



Secondary Education Board of Assam (SEBA)

Class 9 & Class 10 Syllabus

SANSKRIT

(A part of the First Language as Group C)

Class : IX - X

Objectives :

- 1.00 To acquaint the pupil with Elementary knowledge of Sanskrit so as to enable him to understand and use his First language with proficiency.
- 2.00 To facilitate the use of Sanskrit words and derivatives thus providing wider scope for the pupil to express various ideas through his first language.
- 3.00 To provide better understanding of scientific vocabulary.

Class IX : A reader of about one hundred pages is to be prescribed. It should have two parts, one for class IX. There should be lessons on prose and poetry. The lessons should be specially prepared in easy lucid language incorporating descriptive, reflective topics of popular and secular interest. One or two dialogue passages suitable for the stage and specially adapted for the purpose should also be included. Lessons on poetry should be of broad common interest and may be suitably adopted from the Epics or similar other works. The book should be annotated.



Grammar and Composition :

One book for all the two classes may be prescribed. The following topics should be included :

Class - IX

1. Textual Grammar — Derivation (3)
2. General Grammar — (7)
 - (i) Declension — नर, पति, शिशु, लता, फल, नदी।
 - (ii) Conjugation — भू, गम्, पठ्, दृश्, जि, वह् (All are भवदिगणीय)
 - (iii) Some important अव्यय s (viz. — अतीव, अत्र, अधुना, अपि, इति, इव, एकदा, एव, कदा, तथापि, तदा, यदा, यथा, पुनः) and their uses,

Class - X

1. Textual Grammar — Derivation (3)
2. General Grammar— (7)
 - (i) Declension — पितृ, सखि, गो, राजन्, अस्मद्, युष्मद्, तद् (पुं)।
 - (ii) Conjugation — अद्, अस्, हन्, दा (हवदिगणीय), कृ, नृत्, विद्।
 - (iii) Formation of nouns from adjectives and vice verse.

Books recommended for grammar :

1. Sanskrit Vyakarana Manjusha –Board of Secondary Education, Assam (ASTPPC)
2. Sanskrit Vyakarana Prabha –Harichara Bjattacjarya
3. Sanskrit Vyakarana Jyoti –by Dr. Bharati Goswami, Dr. Jagadish Sarma, Ashok Publication, Guwahati
4. Sanskrit Vyakarana Surabhi –by Dr. Rajendra Nath Sarma



SANSKRIT
(A part of the First Language as Group C)
Marks Distribution
For Class IX – X

Prose — 8

Poetry — 7

Grammar — 10 [Textual Grammar — 3]
 [General Grammar — 7]

Grammar and composition : One book for all the three classes may be prescribed. The following topics should be included.

Class IX :(1) Declension नर, पति, शिशु, लता, फल, नदी ।



SANSKRIT

(A part of the First Language as Group C)

Class - IX

Full Marks - 25

Unit	Lessons	Marks	
		Half Yearly	Final
1.	(i) संस्कृत वर्णमाला (ii) लिङ्गज्ञानम् एकवचनप्रयोगम् च	✓	✓
2.	(iii) द्विवचन - बहुवचनप्रयोगः (iv) लट्-लङ्- लृटलकाराणां प्रयोगः	✓	✓
3.	(v) सर्वनामप्रयोगः-मध्यम-उत्तमपुरुषप्रयोगः	✓	✓
	(vi) विभक्तिज्ञानम्		
	(vii) पक्षि-वानरकथा		
4.	Textual Grammar (Derivation)	✓	✓
5.	General Grammar Declension : Sabdas like— नर, पति, लता, नदी, फल, शिशु, पुस्तक	✓	✓
6.	Conjugation : Dhatus like— भू, गम्, पठ्, दृश्, जि, वद् (All are भ्वादिगणीय)	✓	✓
7.	Some important अव्ययs and their uses		✓
	Total	25	25

Textbook : ऋजु-भारती (नवीनसंस्करणम्) ASTPPC

Grammar : संस्कृत व्याकरण मञ्जूषा **ASTPPC**

Dhatus are in लट्, लोट्, लङ्, विधिलिङ् and लृट् लकार s

* Questions from each Unit/Lesson will carry marks 2-15.



SANSKRIT

(A part of the First Language as Group C)

Class - X

Full Marks - 25

Unit	Lessons	Marks	
		Half Yearly	Final
1.	(i) सुभाषितानि (ii) कारक-विभक्तिपरिचयः	✓	✓
2.	(iii) संख्यावाचक पूरणवाचक पदप्रयोगः (iv) वार्तालापः	✓	✓
3.	(v) क्रीडा अपि आवश्यकी (vi) मुनिमूषिक कथा		✓
4.	Textual Grammar (Derivation)	✓	✓
5.	General Grammar Declension : Sabdas like : पितृ, सखि, गो, राजन्, अस्मद्, युष्मद्,	✓	✓
	नद् (पुं)		
6.	Conjugation : Dhatus like : अद्, अस्, हन्, दा	✓	✓
	कृ, नृत्, विद्		
7.	Formation of nouns from adjectives and vice verse		✓
	Total	25	25

Textbook : ऋजु-भारती (नवीनसंस्करणम्) ASTPPC

Grammar : संस्कृत व्याकरण मञ्जूषा **ASTPPC**

Dhatus are in लट्, लोट्, लङ्, विधिलिङ् and लृट् लकार s

* Questions from each Unit/Lesson will carry marks 2-15.



**CURRICULAM & SYLLABI
FOR
CLASS - IX - X
SUBJECT : SANSKRIT (E)
SUBJECT CODE - 27**

A. **Objectives :** Study of this classical language in the secondary level helps the pupil in the following directions :

- (i) To develop the basic knowledge of the language.
- (ii) To grow the genuine desire and curiosity to learn this language and develop the creative aptitude of writing and speaking.
- (iii) To enable the pupil to appreciate the position of Sanskrit as the language of India's heritage.
- (iv) To equip the pupil with requisite knowledge to enable him to appreciate values of the language and literature.
- (v) To grow the desire to learn moral sense, ethical behaviour etc.



B. **Course Content : for Class - IX**

(a) **Text Lessons :**

A text book comprising of Alphabets and its different shapes, applications of Adjective words, Noun, Verb, use of numerals and ordinals, prose & poetry covering about hundred pages is to be

prescribed. Selections are to be from Pancatantra, Hitopadesa, Nitisataka etc. A few lessons on modern topics should also be included. The lessons should be prepared in simple language and more emphasis should be given on moral and educative values.

(b) **Grammar :**

One book of similar standard as of those prescribed for the H.S.L.C. Examination dealing exhaustively with all the grammatical topics with their applications including lessons on translation should be prescribed. Break-up of the topics of grammar may be as follows :

- (i) Declension : स्वरान्त and सर्वनाम words. (Some important words only)
- (ii) Conjugation : Some important roots of भ्वादि and अदादिगण s in लट्, लोट्, लङ्, विधिलिङ् and लृट् लकारs.
- (iii) सन्धि
- (iv) Translation from English/Assamese into Sanskrit.



SANSKRIT (E)

Subject Code - 27

Class : IX

Full Marks : 100

Time : 3 hours

Pass Marks : 30

Sl. No.	Sub-Unit / Lessons	Marks	
		Half Yearly	Final
1.	i) वर्णपरिचयः ii) पदपरिचयः	✓	✓
2.	iii) विशेषण-क्रिया-सर्वनाम-पदप्रयोगः iv) संख्यावाचक-पुर्णवाचक-पदप्रयोगः	✓	✓
3.	v) नीतिश्लोकः सुभाषितानि च vi) सिंह-शशककथा	✓	✓
4.	vii) संस्कृत भाषायाः आधुनिकप्रयोगः viii) बिहु-उत्सवः		✓
5.	ix) प्रच्यविद्यार्णवः कृष्णकान्त सन्दिक् x) जन्मभूमिः		
6.	General Grammar : All the grammar portion of class IX and the following Declension : sabdas like : नर, पति, मुनि, लता नदी, फल, अस्मद्, युष्मद्	✓	✓
7.	Conjugation : Dhatus like : भू, गम्, पठ्, रक्ष्, हस्, अद्, अस्, हन् and या in लट्, लोट्, लङ्, विधिलिङ् and लृट् लकार s	✓	✓
8.	सन्धि-स्वरसन्धि and व्यञ्जनसन्धि	✓	✓
9.	Textual Grammar	✓	✓
10.	Translation from English/ Assamese into Sanskrit	✓	✓
	Total	100	100

Textbook : संस्कृतपाठ संग्रहः — ASTPPC

Grammar : संस्कृत व्याकरण मञ्जूषा — ASTPPC

* Questions from each Unit/Lesson will carry marks 2-15.



SANSKRIT (E)

Subject Code - 27

Class : X

Time : 3 hours

Full Marks : 100

Pass Marks : 30

Sl. No.	Sub-Unit / Lessons	Marks	
		Half Yearly	Final
1.	i) शिष्टाचारस्तवक : ii) चन्द्रभूपतेः कथा	✓	✓
2.	iii) गर्दभकुक्कुरकथा : iv) गीतामृतबिन्दव :	✓	✓
3.	v) भोजराजस्य शल्यचिकित्सा vi) भृतस्नेहस्तु दुर्लभः	✓	✓
4.	vii) यज्ञ-युधिष्ठिर-संवाद : viii) प्रसरतु सुरभारती		✓
5.	ix) महाकवि कालिदासः x) महापुरुषः श्रीमन्तशंकरदेवः		✓
6.	General Grammar : Declension : sabdas like : नदी, लता, नर, सखि, साधु, भ्रातृ, राजन्, पुस्तक, सम्राज, तद्, (पुं)	✓	✓
7.	Conjugation : Dhatus like : विद्, ग्रह, पठ्, इ, म्, अद्, कृ, शक् in लट्, लोट्, लङ् विधिलिङ् and लृट् लकार s	✓	✓
8.	समास, वाच्य	✓	✓
9.	कारक, विभक्ति, निजन्त, सनन्त	✓	✓
10.	Textual Grammar	✓	✓
11.	Translation from English/Assamese into Sanskrit or Comprehension	✓	✓
	Total	100	100

Textbook : संस्कृतपाठ संग्रहः — ASTPPC

Grammar : संस्कृत व्याकरण मञ्जूषा — ASTPPC

* Questions from each Unit/Lesson will carry marks 2-15.



C. Course Content : for Class - X

(a) Text Lessons (Prose & poetry) :

A text book comprising of prose and poetry covering about hundred pages is to be prescribed. Selections are to be from Pancatantra, Hitopadesa, Manusamhita, Nitisataka, Mahabharata, Ramayana, Bhojappravandha and reputed classical writers. A few lessons on modern topics should also be included. The lessons should be prepared in simple language and more emphasis should be given on moral and educative value.

(b) Grammar and composition :

One book of similar standard as of those prescribed for the H.S.L.C. Examination dealing exhaustively with all the grammatical topics with their applications including lessons on translation should be prescribed. Break-up of the topics of grammar may be as follows :

- (i) Declension : स्वरान्त, व्यञ्जनान्त and सर्वनाम words which are not prescribed in class IX
- (ii) Conjugation : Some important roots of all the गण s in लट् , लोट् , लङ् , विधिलिङ् and लृट् लकारs.
- (iii) समास, वाच्य, कारक, विभक्ति, णिजन्त, सनन्त Translation from English/Assamese into Sanskrit.
- (iv) Comprehension.





Study Materials

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Model Papers

Sample Papers

Half Yearly Sample Papers

Important Resources

Periodic Table

Writing Skills / Formats

Maps of India / World

Notes

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