

Punjab Board

SYLLABUS

2024-2025

Academic Session-2024-25
Subject- Philosophy
Class-XII
Syllabus

UNITI

(a) **Metaphysics:Idealism:-**Characteristics;kinds-SubjectiveIdealism (Berkley),Objective Idealism (Plato)

Materialism: Characteristics;Kinds-MechanicalMaterialism, DialecticalMaterialism

(b) **Epistemology:** Sources of knowledge; Empiricism, Rationalism, Intuitionism, Testimony.

Theoriesoftruth:-CorrespondenceTheory,CoherenceTheoryand Pragmatic Theory

UNITII

(a) **Scientific Method:** its various steps; characteristics, uses of scientific method, difference between Scientific method and non-scientific methods.

(b) **Hypothesis:** Its meaning,itsplaceinscientific method; formulationof a relevant hypothesis, conditions of valid hypothesis. Uses of hypothesis.

UNITIII

(a) **Explanation:**itsmeaning,PopularandScientificexplanation, kinds/forms and limits of scientific explanation.

(b) **Propositions:**MeaninganddefinitionofPropositions,difference between sentence and proposition, various divisions of propositions.

UNITIV

(a) **IndianPhilosophy:**Itsnatureandcharacteristics.

(b) **ThePhilosophyof Bhagwad Gita**-*KarmaYoga*(Philosophyof action)

Sikhism: Itssalientfeatures.Conceptsof*Sangat,Pangat*and*Sarbat da Bhala*

Study Materials

aglasem.com

Model Papers

Sample Papers

Half Yearly Sample Papers

Important Resources

Periodic Table

Writing Skills / Formats

Maps of India / World

Notes

- [ ] Class 6 Notes
- [ ] Class 7 Notes
- [ ] Class 8 Notes
- [ ] Class 9 Notes
- [ ] Class 10 Notes
- [ ] Class 11 Notes
- [ ] Class 12 Notes

Books and Solutions

NCERT Books

NCERT Book Solutions

HC Verma Chapter Wise Solutions

RD Sharma Solutions

CGBSE Solutions