

ANSWER KEY

FIRST YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION ... MARCH 2025

PART-I/II/III

SUBJECT: ... ANTHROPOLOGY ...

CODE NO: FY.344

VERSION: A..

80... SCORES

2 1/2 HOURS

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
1		Aristotle	1	1
2		Culture Trait	1	1
3		Charismatic Authority	1	1
4		Ritual	1	1
5		Proverbs	1	1
6		Lamarck	1	1
7		Bone	1	1
8		Non-Performing Art	1	1
9		Doctor	1	1
10		Husband	1	1
11		Lower palaeolithic — Hand Axe	1	1
12		Middle paleolithic — Flake Tool	1	1
13		Upper Paleolithic — Blade Tool	1	1
14		Mesolithic — microlith	1	1
15		T.K. Penniman	1	1
16		Levirate	1	1
17		Action Anthropology: Sol Tax, Definition Applied Anthropology: D.G. Brinton, Definition	1 + 1 = 2	2
18		Developed fingers, Opposable thumb, Erect posture, Reduced canines etc	1/2 + 1/2 = 1 1/2 + 1/2 = 1 Total = 2	2

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
19		Tool: an object especially designed and thought fully made by human for a particular purpose. Artefact: Object may or may not modified through the working of humans.	$\left. \begin{matrix} 1 \\ + \\ 1 \end{matrix} \right\}$	2
20		Ethnology: comparative, not based on ethnographies, need not based on primary data. Ethnography: Study of culture, based on primary data etc	$\left. \begin{matrix} 1 \\ + \\ 1 \end{matrix} \right\}$	2
21		Endogamy: marry within the caste Exogamy: marry outside the caste	1x2	2
22.		Hypergamy: Upper social group man marry a lower social group woman. Hypogamy: Higher social group woman marry a lower social group man.	$\left. \begin{matrix} 1 \\ \times 2 \end{matrix} \right\}$	2
23.		Stateless political system: Tribe, band	2	2
24		Any 4 features of Hunting gathering economy.	$\left. \begin{matrix} \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \end{matrix} \right\}$	2
25.		Various cultural attractions helps in Tourism. Celebration of tourism week during onam festival attracts tourists.	2	2
26.		Social cultural Anthropology: Subbranches: Familial, Economic, Political, Religion, Ecological, Medical, Development. Explanation of any two	$\left. \begin{matrix} 2 \\ + \\ 2 \end{matrix} \right\}$	4

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
27		The law of use and disuse, Inheritance of acquired character Explanation.	2+ 2	4
28.		ABO Blood group: Antigen, Antibody, Karl Landsteiner, AB-recipient, O- donor Any 4 points.	1x4	4
29.		Linguistic Determinism: Sapir-Whorf hypothesis, Language influence Human Thought etc	1x4	4
30.		Customary Law: Based on custom, Oath, Ordeal, Public opinion, punishment in the form of fine, feast etc. Modern Law: written law, Punish- ment in the form of imprisonment, Based on constitution and law	2 + 2	4
31.		Animism: E. B Tylor, Belief in Soul. Naturalism: Max Muller. Based on nature.	2x2	4
32.		Bio-social nature, Field work, Comparative, Integrative, holistic Any 2x6 points. Explanation	1x6	6
33		Dating method: Relative, Absolute. Explanation	3x2	6
34.		Ethnocentrism: Explanation. Cultural Relativism: Explanation	3x2	6
35.		Kinesics - Facial expression, Gestures, Posture, Bowing, Proxemics, Chronemics, Haptics	3+ 3	6

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
36		Reciprocity: Explanation. Types: Generalised, Balanced - Barter, Silent Trade, ceremonial exchange, Kularing, Negative	3 3	6
37.		Overproduction, Struggle for Existence, variation, Survival of the fittest, Natural selection Examples: Explanation.	4 4	8
38		Family: Flowchart Nuclear family, composite family, Polygamous, Extended. polygynous family, Polyandrous family, Patri- matrilocal family, Avunculocal, Bilocal Explanation.	2 6	8