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FOR MANIPUR CLASS 12 PREPARATION

Manipur Board Class 12 Syllabus 2027 Geography

EXAM	YEAR	TYPE	SUBJECT
Manipur Class 12	2027	Syllabus	Geography

GEOGRAPHY

THEORY

CLASS - XII

Periods : 170

One Paper *3 Hours* *Marks : 70*

PART :	UNIT	MARKS
A.	**FUNDAMENTALS OF HUMANS GEOGRAPHY**	(30 Marks)
	1. Human Geography-Nature and Scope	3
	2. People	8
	3. Human Activities	10
	4. Transport, Communication and Trade	9
B.	**INDIA : PEOPLE AND ECONOMY**	(30 Marks)
	5. People	4
	6. Human settlements	3
	7. Resources and Development	11
	8. Transport, Communication and International Trade	7
	9. Geographical perspective on selected issues and problems	5
C.	**MANIPUR : PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT**	(10 Marks)
	10. People and Human Settlement	4
	11. Resources and Development	4
	12. Transport, Communication and Trade	2

PART-A FUNDAMENTALS OF HUMAN GEOGRAPHY (Periods 75)

Unit-1 Human Geography : Nature and Scope (Periods 4)

Unit-2 People (Periods 23)

(a) Population of world–distribution, density and growth;

(b) Human Development

Unit-3 Human Activities (Periods 28)

(a) Primary activities–Concept and changing trends; gathering pastoral, mining, subsistence agriculture, modern agriculture; people engaged in agriculture and allied activities–some examples from selected countries.

(b) Secondary activities–Concept; manufacuture : agro-processing, house hold, small–scale, large–scale; people engaged in secondary activities–Some examples from selected countries;

(c) Tertiary activities–Concept; trade, transport and communication; Services, people engaged in tertiary activities some examples from selected countries.

(d) Quaternary Activities - Quinary and Outsourcing

Unit-4 Transport, Communication and Trade (Periods 20)

(a) Land transport–roads, railways; trans–continential railways;

(b) Water transport–inland waterways; major Ocean routes;

(c) Air transport

(d) Oil and gas pipelines;

(e) International trade–Basis and changing patterns; ports as gateways of international trade, role of WTO in International trade.

PART-B INDIA : PEOPLE AND ECONOMY (Periods 75)

Unit-5 People (Periods 10)

(a) Population–distribution, density and growth; composition of population: rural–urban population change through time-regional variations; Composition of working population, Promoting gender sensitivity through "Beti Bachao-Beti Padhao" social campaign.

Unit-6 Human Settlements (Periods 8)

(a) Rural settlements–types and distribution;

(b) Urban settlements–types, distribution and functional classification.

Unit-7 Resources and Development (Periods 30)

(a) Land resources–general land use; agricultural land use–major crops; agricultural development and problems, common property resources;

(b) Water resources–availability and utilization–irrigation, domestic, industrial and other uses; Scarcity of water and conservation methods-rain water harvesting and watershed management (Once case study related with participator watershed management to be introduced)

(c) Mineral and energy resouces–metallic and non-Metallic minerals and their distribution; conventional and non-conventional energy sources;

(d) Planning and Sustainable development in Indian context - Introduction , Target area planning (Hill area development programme, Drought prone area programme), Concept of Sustainable development.

Unit-8 Transport, Communication and International Trade (Periods 15)

(a) Transport and communication–roads, railways, waterways and airways; oil and gas pipelines; Communication networkings– personal and mass communication.

(b) International trade–changing pattern of India's foreign trade; sea ports and their hinterland, and airports.

Unit-9 Geographical Perspective on selected Issues and Problems (One case study to be introduced for each topic)

(a) Environmental pollution (Air, Water, Land & Noise); Urban–waste disposal;

(b) Problem of slums;

(c) Land Degradation.

PART-C MANIPUR : PEOPLE AND ECONOMY (Periods 20)

Unit-10 People and Human Settlement (Periods 8)

(a) Populatin : distribution, density and growth; structure–age–sex; participation–workers and non–workers; migration–international, national–causes and consequences.

(b) Human settlements : types–rural & urban, distribution pattern and urban functional classification.

Unit-11 Resources and Development (Periods 7)

(a) Forest products, conservation of forests for ecological balance;

(b) Land resources, water resources, mineral and energy resources;

(c) Industries;

Unit-12 Transport, Communication and Trade: (Periods 5)

(a) Transport and communication–roads, railways waterways and airways; Communication networks.

(b) International Trade - Indo-Myanmar Border Trade.

PRESCRIBED TEXTBOOKS :

1. Fundamentals of Human Geography
(Textbook in Geography for class XII)
Published by : NCERT, New Delhi.

2. India : People and Economy
(Textbook in Geography for class XII)
Published by : NCERT, New Delhi.

3. Manipur : People and Economy
(Textbook in Geography for class XII)
By : H. Shyamsunder Singh
Published by : Council of Higher Secondary Education, Manipur

4. Practical Work in Geography Part II
(Textbook for class XII)
Published by : NCERT, New Delhi.

REFERENCE BOOKS :

1. Geography for class XII
By : D.R. Khullar
Published by : New Saraswati House (India) Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi - 110002

2. Geography for class XII
By : Yash Pal Singh
Published by : V.K. (India) Enterprises, New Delhi - 2

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GEOGRAPHY

PRACTICAL

CLASS - XII

Periods : 166

One Paper *3 Hours* *Marks : 30*

PART :	UNIT	Marks 30
D.	1. Processing of Data and Thematic Mapping	15
	2. Field Study or spatial Information Technology	5
	3. Practical Record Book.	5
	4. Viva-Voce	5

PART-D PRACTICAL WORK (Periods 50)

Unit-1 Processing of Data and Thematic Mapping (Periods 25)

(a) Sources of data;

(b) Tabulating and processing data; calculation of averages, measures of central tendency.

(c) Representation of data–construction of diagrams : bars, circles and flowchart, star diagram.

Unit-2 Field Study or Spatial Information Technology (Periods 25)

Field visit and study : map orientation, observation and preparation of sketch; survey on any one of the local concerns; pollution, ground water changes, land use and land use changes, poverty, energy issues, soil degradation, drought and flood impacts (any one topic of local concern may be taken up for the study; observation and questionnaire survery may be adopted for the data collection; collected data may be tabulated and analysed with diagrams and maps.

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DESIGN OF QUESTION PAPER

Subject : GEOGRAPHY
Paper : Theory
Class : XII
Full Mark : 70
Time : 3 Hours

1. WEIGHTAGE TO OBJECTIVES:

Objectives	Marks	Percentage
Knowledge (K)	10	15
Understanding (U)	35	50
Application (A)	21	30
Skill (S)	4	5
Total:	**70**	**100**

2. WEIGHTAGE TO FORM OF QUESTIONS:

Form of Questions	No. of Question	Time (in minutes)	Marks	Percentage
Essay/Long Answer (E/LA)	3	60	15	21
Short Answer (SA-I)	6	37	18	26
Short Answer (SA-II)	10	40	20	29
Very Short Answer (VSA)	7	21	7	10
MCQ	10	22	10	14
Total:	**36**	**180**	**70**	**100**

13. WEIGHTAGE TO CONTENT:

	UNIT/CONTENTS:	Marks
A.	**Fundamentals of Human Geography**	
1.	Human Geography – Nature and Scope	3
2.	People	8
3.	Human Activities	10
4.	Transport, Communication and Trade.	9
B.	**India : People and Economy**	
5.	India – People	4
6.	Human Settlements	3
7..	Resources and Development	11
8.	Transport, Communication and International Trade	7
9.	Geographical Perspective on Selected Issues and Problems	5
C.	**Manipur : People and Economy**	
10..	Manipur – People and Human Settlement	4
11.	Resources and Development	4
12.	Transport, Communication and Trade.	2
	Total:	**70**

4. SCHEME OF SECTIONS: Nil

5. SCHEME OF OPTIONS: Internal option will be given in Essay Type Question & SA-I.

6. DIFFICULTY LEVEL:
Difficult : 30% of the total marks
Average : 50% of the total marks
Easy :20% of the total marks

Special Instruction: 1) Two questions of MCQ will be assertion-reason type question.
2) One question of SA-I will be source based question

Abbreviation: K(Knowledge), U(Understanding), C(Comprehension), Expression(Exp), Skill(S), E(Essay Type), SA(Short Answer Type), VSA(Very Short Answer Type), MCQ(Multiple Choice Question)

DESIGN
QUESTION PAPER/UNIT TEST

Subject : GEOGRAPHY
Unit/Paper : Practical
Class : XII
Time : 3 Hours
Full Marks : 30

I. WEIGHTAGE TO OBJECTIVES :

Objectives	K	U	A	S	Total
Percentage of Marks	7	20	13	60	100
Marks	1	3	2	9	15

II. WEIGHTAGE OF FORM OF QUESTIONS :

Forms of Questions	E	SA-I	SA-II	VSA	Total
No. of Questions	1	2	1	2	6
Marks Allotted	5	6	2	2	15
Estimated Time (in Minutes)	60	60	50	10	**180**

III. WEIGHTAGE TO CONTENT :

	Units/Sub-units	Marks
1.	Processing of Data and Thermatic Mapping	15
2.	Field study or Spatial Information Technology	5
3.	Practical Record Book	5
4.	Viva-Voce	5
	Total :	**30**

IV. SCHEME OF SECTIONS : Nil

V. SCHEME OF OPTIONS: Internal Choice (either or type) on a very selective basis may be provided in the case essay type question

VI. DIFFICULTY LEVEL :

Difficult : 30%
Average : 50%
Easy : 20%

Abbreviation : K (Knowledge), U (Understanding), A (Application), S (Skill),E (Essay Type), SA (Short Answer Type), VSA (Very Short Answer Type), O (Objective Type)