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FOR PUNJAB CLASS 11 PREPARATION

PSEB 11th Class Syllabus 2027 Philosophy

EXAM	YEAR	TYPE	SUBJECT
Punjab Class 11	2027	Syllabus	Philosophy

Syllabus

Philosophy

CLASS-XI (2026-27)

Unit-I

(a) **Elementary Philosophy**: Meaning, Definition and uses of Philosophy **Branches of Philosophy:** Metaphysics, Epistemology, Logic, Ethics and Aesthetics

(b) **Philosophy and Religion:** Relation and difference, Philosophy and Science: Relation and difference Four Values (*Purushartha*): *Dharma*, *Artha*, *Kama*, *Moksha*,

Asharam Dharma, Law of *Karma* according to Indian Philosophy

Unit-II

(a) **Logic:** Definition, Meaning and scope of Logic. Place of Logic as a Science. Uses of studying Logic, Fundamental Laws of thought

(b) **Terms:** meaning, Connotation and Denotation, Relation of Inverse Variation between Connotation & Denotation

Logical Definition: Its rules, Fallacies arising out of violation of rules, Limits of logical definition

Unit-III

(a) **Induction**, its meaning and definition, Difference between Induction and Deduction

(b) **Kinds of Induction:** Proper and Improper Induction. Scientific Induction, Perfect Induction, Simple Enumeration and Analogy

Unit-IV

(a) **Formal Grounds of Induction:** Law of Causation, Law of Uniformity of Nature, various uniformities.

(b) **Material Grounds of Induction:** Observation, Testimony, Experiment. Advantages of Experiment over Observation and advantages of Observation over Experiment