Previous Year Question Papers

CLAT 2017

Postgraduate Courses

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Notations :

1.Options shown in green color and with ✔ icon are correct.

2.Options shown in red color and with ✖ icon are incorrect.

Question Paper Name: CLAT 2017 PG

Subject Name: CLAT 2017 PG

Creation Date:	2017-05-14 17:52:30
Duration:	120
Total Marks:	150
Display Marks:	Yes
Calculator:	None
Magnifying Glass Required?:	No
Ruler Required?:	No
Eraser Required?:	No
Scratch Pad Required?:	No
Rough Sketch/Notepad Required?:	No
Protractor Required?:	No

CLAT PG - 2017

Group Number :	1
Group Id :	4611393
Group Maximum Duration :	0
Group Minimum Duration :	120
Revisit allowed for view? :	No
Revisit allowed for edit? :	No
Break time:	0
Mandatory Break time:	No
Group Marks:	150

Constitutional Law

Section Id :	4611399
Section Number :	1
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional:	Mandatory
Number of Questions:	1
Number of Questions to be attempted:	1
Section Marks:	50
Display Number Panel:	Yes
Group All Questions:	No

Sub-Section Number:	1
Sub-Section Id:	46113920
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Id : 461139370 Question Type : COMPREHENSION Sub Question Shuffling Allowed : Yes Group Comprehension Questions : No

Question Numbers : (1 to 50)

Question Label : Comprehension

Direction: Choose the most appropriate option in the following questions.

Sub questions

Question Number : 1 Question Id : 461139371 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

In which of the following decision the Supreme Court of India heard the matter at midnight?

Options :

1. ✖ Jagdish Bhullar v. State of Punjab
2. ✖ State of Maharashtra v. Anwar Ali
3. ✖ Ramprakash v. State of U.P
4. ✔ Yaqub Abdul Razak Memon v. State of Maharashtra

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 461139372 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

The appointment of Comptroller and Auditor General of India under Article 148 is made by the:

Options :

1. ✔ President of India
2. ✖ Prime Minister of India
3. ✖ Finance Minister of India
4. ✖ Chief Justice of India

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 461139373 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

By which amendment, the word 'oriya' was replaced by 'odia' in the Eighth Schedule?

Options :

1. ✖ The Constitution (Ninety Third Amendment) Act, 2005
2. ✔ The Constitution (Ninety Sixth Amendment) Act, 2011
3. ✖ The Constitution (Ninety Seventh Amendment) Act, 2011
4. ✖ The Constitution (Ninety Eighth Amendment) Act, 2012

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 461139374 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

The House of Parliament may declare the seat of a member of either House of Parliament as vacant if he/she remains absent without permission of the House from all meetings for a period of:

Options :

1. ✖ 50 days
2. ✔ 60 days
3. ✖ 80 days
4. ✖ 100 days

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 461139375 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Article 280 of the Constitution of India deals with:

Options :

1. ✖ Election Commission of India
2. ✖ Union Public Service Commission
3. ✖ Comptroller and Auditor General
4. ✔ Finance Commission

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 461139376 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Part IX-B of the Constitution of India dealing with the 'Co-operative Societies' was inserted by:

Options :

1. ✖ The Constitution (Ninety Third Amendment) Act, 2005
2. ✖ The Constitution (Ninety Fifth Amendment) Act, 2009
3. ✔ The Constitution (Ninety Seventh Amendment) Act, 2011
4. ✖ The Constitution (Ninety Eighth Amendment) Act, 2012

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 461139377 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Article 19 (1) (c) of the Constitution of India guarantees freedom:

Options :

1. ✖ to form associations or unions
2. ✖ to form associations
3. ✖ to form trade unions
4. ✔ to form associations or unions, cooperative societies

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 461139378 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Protection from double jeopardy means:

Options :

1. ✖ No person shall be prosecuted for the same offence more than once
2. ✔ No person shall be prosecuted and punished for the same offence more than once
3. ✖ No person shall be punished for the same offence more than once
4. ✖ No person shall be prosecuted or punished for different offence again.

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 461139379 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Under which provision of the Constitution of India, it is the fundamental duty of every citizen of India to 'strive towards excellence in all spheres of individual and collective activity so that the nation constantly rises to higher levels of endeavour and achievement'

Options :

1. ✖ Article 51-A (c)
2. ✖ Article 51-A (d)
3. ✖ Article 51-A (f)
4. ✔ Article 51-A (j)

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 461139380 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

In which case 'Secularism' was recognized as basic feature of the Constitution of India?

Options :

1. ✔ S.R. Bommai v. Union of India, (1994 SC)
2. ✖ M. Nagraj v. Union of India, (2006 SC)
3. ✖ L. Chandra Kumar v. Union of India, (1997 SC)
4. ✖ Selvi v. State of Karnataka, (2010 SC)

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 461139381 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

The judges of the Supreme Court of India can be removed from office in accordance with:

Options :

1. ✖ Article 123
2. ✔ Article 124
3. ✖ Article 125
4. ✖ Article 217

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 461139382 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

The official language used in the Supreme Court of India shall be:

Options :

1. ✔ English
2. ✖ Hindi
3. ✖ Both English and Hindi
4. ✖ Any local language

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 461139383 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Which provisions were struck down in the case of Supreme Court Advocates-on-Record Association v. Union of India, [(2016) 5 SCC 1]?

Options :

1. ✔ Articles 124, 124-A to C, 127, 128, 217, 222, 224, 224-A, 231 (as amended / inserted)
2. ✖ Articles 124, 124-A to C (as amended / inserted)
3. ✖ Articles 124, 124-A to C, 217, 213 (as amended / inserted)
4. ✖ Articles 124, 124-A to C, 217, 222, 224, 224-A, 231 (as amended / inserted)

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 461139384 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

In which part of the Constitution of India, the provision for Public Service Commissions is contained?

Options :

1. ✔ Part XIV
2. ✖ Part XIII
3. ✖ Part XII
4. ✖ Part XI

Question Number : 15 Question Id : 461139385 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Which of the following writ means 'what is your authority'?

Options :

1. ✖ Mandamus
2. ✖ Habeas Corpus
3. ✔ Quo Warranto
4. ✖ Prohibition

Question Number : 16 Question Id : 461139386 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

In which of the following judgment, the scope of writ of Hobeas Corpus was widened?

Options :

1. ✔ Sunil Batra v. Delhi Administration, (1978 SC)
2. ✖ D.K. Basu v. State of West Bengal, (1998 SC)
3. ✖ Sheela Barse v. Union of India, (1983 SC)
4. ✖ M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, (1987 SC)

Question Number : 17 Question Id : 461139387 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Under which article of the Constitution of India Citizenship by Domicile can be determined?

Options :

1. ✔ Article 5
2. ✖ Article 9
3. ✖ Article 10
4. ✖ Article 11

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 461139388 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Supreme Court of India issued directions to the Central Government to conclude the national survey on drug abuse within a period of six months and a national plan for curbing increase of use and abuse of substance in children within four months in:

Options :

1. ✔ Bachpan Bachao Andolan v. Union of India, (2017 SC)
2. ✖ M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, (2017 SC)
3. ✖ Sheela Barse v. Union of India, (1987 SC)
4. ✖ Bandhua Mukti Morcha v. Union of India, (1984 SC)

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 461139389 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

In which case, directions for improvement of conditions of inmates of Homes for mentally ill persons under the Persons with Disabilities Act, 1995, as well as psychiatric hospitals and nursing homes under Mental Health Act, 1987, were issued by the Supreme Court of India?

Options :

1. ✔ Reena Banerjee v. Govt., (NCT of Delhi) (2017 SC)
2. ✖ Neeraja Chaudhari v. State, (2017 SC)
3. ✖ PUDR v. Union of India, (1982 SC)
4. ✖ Sheela Barse v. Union of India, (1987 SC)

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 461139390 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

In which case the Supreme Court of India held that all prostitutes and sex workers also have a right to live with human dignity under Article 21?

Options :

1. ✖ Lata Singh v. State of U.P., (2006 SC)

2. ✔ Budhadev Karmaskar v. State of W.B., (2011 SC)

3. ✖ Gian Kaur v. State of Punjab, (1996 SC)

4. ✖ Sabia khan v. State of U.P., (2010 SC)

Question Number : 21 Question Id : 461139391 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

In State of Maharashtra v. Dr. Praful B. Desai, (2003 SC) the Supreme Court of India held:

Options :

1. ✔ Recording of evidence through Vedio-conferencing so long the accused and / or his pleader are present while recording is as per "procedure established by law" and hence valid.

2. ✖ Right to speedy trial is part and parcel of Right to life under Art. 21 of the Constitution

3. ✖ It is obligatory on the employer to compute the family pension and offer the same to the widow even without making a claim on her part.

4. ✖ Where lawyers boycott or are on strike it is the duty of the court to carry on with court proceedings.

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 461139392 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

In which case, the Supreme Court of India held that there is no justification for permitting only Brahmins to carry out the necessary rites and rituals as priests?

Options :

1. ✖ Bhuri Nath v. State of J & K., (1997 SC)

2. ✖ Aruna Roy v. Union of India, (2002 SC)

3. ✖ Ismail Faruqui v. Union of India, (1994 SC)

4. ✔ N. Adithayan v. Travancore Devaswom Board, (2002 SC)

Question Number : 23 Question Id : 461139393 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

The case of Markandey Katju v. Lok Sabha, [(2017) 2 SCC 384] is related to:

Options :

1. ✔ Freedom of Speech and Parliamentary privileges

2. ✖ Power of the Parliament to make law

3. ✖ Election of Speaker of Lok Sabha

4. ✖ Functioning of Lok Sabha

Question Number : 24 Question Id : 461139394 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Part XIII of the Indian Constitution dealing with trade commerce and intercourse appears to drive inspiration from:

Options :

1. ✔ Australian Constitution

2. ✖ UK Constitution

3. ✖ US Constitution

4. ✖ Constitution of Ireland

Question Number : 25 Question Id : 461139395 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Which article of the Constitution of India provides that 'the State shall endeavour to secure for the citizens a uniform civil code throughout the territory of India'?

Options :

1. ✖ Article 41

2. ✖ Article 42

3. ✖ Article 43

4. ✔ Article 44

Question Number : 26 Question Id : 461139396 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Under the Constitution of India freedom of conscience and the right freely to profess, practice and propagate religion is subject to:

Options :

1. ✖ public order and morality

2. ✖ public order and health

3. ✖ public order, morality and to the other provisions of Part III

4. ✔ public order, morality and health and to the other provisions of Part III

Question Number : 27 Question Id : 461139397 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Which provision of the Constitution of India provides for joint sitting of both Houses of Parliament in certain cases?

Options :

1. ✖ Article 107

2. ✔ Article 108

3. ✖ Article 109

4. ✖ Article 110

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 461139398 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

If any question arises whether a Bill is a Money Bill or not, the decision given by the _____ shall be final:

Options :

1. ✖ Vice-President

2. ✖ Prime Minister

3. ✖ Finance Minister

4. ✔ Speaker of the Lok Sabha

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 461139399 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Which provision of the Constitution of India deals with the representation of the Anglo -Indian Community in the House of the People?

Options :

1. ✖ Article 330
2. ✔ Article 331
3. ✖ Article 332
4. ✖ Article 333

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 461139400 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Which one of the following is not a ground mentioned in article 19 (2) of the Constitution of India on the basis of which reasonable restrictions on the freedom of speech and expression can be imposed?

Options :

1. ✖ the Security of the State
2. ✖ friendly relation with foreign states
3. ✖ incitement to an offence
4. ✔ public interest

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 461139401 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Article 22 (4) to (7) of the Constitution of India were amended by:

Options :

1. ✖ The Constitution (Forty Second Amendment) Act, 1976
2. ✔ The Constitution (Forty Fourth Amendment) Act, 1978
3. ✖ The Constitution (Fiftieth Amendment) Act, 1984
4. ✖ The Constitution (Fifty Second Amendment) Act, 1985

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 461139402 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

While imposing compulsory service for public purposes, the State shall not make any discrimination on grounds only of:

Options :

1. ✖ religion, race, caste, sex
2. ✖ religion, race, caste or any of them
3. ✔ religion, race, caste or class or any of them
4. ✖ religion, race, caste place of birth or any of them

Question Number : 33 Question Id : 461139403 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Which provision of the Constitution of India provides freedom as to payment of taxes for promotion of any particular religion?

Options :

1. ✖ Article 26
2. ✔ Article 27
3. ✖ Article 28
4. ✖ Article 29

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 461139404 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Under which provision of the Constitution of India, the Parliament may by law empower any other Court to exercise within the local limits of its jurisdiction all or any of the powers exercisable by the Supreme Court under article 32 (2) of the Constitution?

Options :

1. ✖ Article 32 (2)
2. ✔ Article 32 (3)
3. ✖ Article 32 (4)
4. ✖ Article 226

Question Number : 35 Question Id : 461139405 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

For a person to be eligible for election as President of India, one of the qualifications required is that he is qualified for election as a member of:

Options :

1. ✖ the Parliament
2. ✔ the House of People
3. ✖ the Council of State
4. ✖ the Legislature of the State

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 461139406 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

The Vice-President may be removed from his office by a resolution of the:

Options :

1. ✖ Council of States
2. ✖ House of People
3. ✔ Council of States and agreed to by the House of People
4. ✖ both the Houses of Parliament and agreed to by the majority of State Legislatures

Question Number : 37 Question Id : 461139407 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

A person can become a Minister without being a member of either House of Parliament for a period of:

Options :

1. ✖ three consecutive months
2. ✔ six consecutive months
3. ✖ nine consecutive months
4. ✖ one year consecutively

Question Number : 38 Question Id : 461139408 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

What is the outer limit of representatives of the States and of the UTs in the Council of States?

Options :

1. ✖ Not more than 250
2. ✖ Not more than 245

3. ✔ Not more than 238

4. ✖ Not more than 228

Question Number : 39 Question Id : 461139409 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

How many maximum members can represent the Union Territories in the Lok Sabha?

Options :

1. ✔ 20

2. ✖ 25

3. ✖ 30

4. ✖ 35

Question Number : 40 Question Id : 461139410 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

What is the effect of prorogation of the Houses on the Bill pending in Parliament?

Options :

1. ✔ It does not lapse

2. ✖ Prime Minister to decide whether the Bill lapses or not

3. ✖ Speaker to decide whether the Bill lapses or not

4. ✖ The Bill lapses

Question Number : 41 Question Id : 461139411 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Under which article the President can promulgate ordinances during the recess of Parliament?

Options :

1. ✖ Article 121

2. ✖ Article 122

3. ✔ Article 123

4. ✖ Article 124

Question Number : 42 Question Id : 461139412 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

How many judges constituted the Bench in the case of Supreme Court Advocates on Record Assn. v. Union of India, [(2016) 5 SCC 1] in which the Constitution (Ninety Ninth Amendment) Act, 2014, was declared unconstitutional?

Options :

1. ✖ Three

2. ✔ Five

3. ✖ Seven

4. ✖ Nine

Question Number : 43 Question Id : 461139413 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Which article of the Constitution of India gives power to the President to consult the Supreme Court?

Options :

1. ✖ Article 141

2. ✔ Article 143

3. ✖ Article 145

4. ✖ Article 147

Question Number : 44 Question Id : 461139414 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Under which article of the Constitution of India, there is a duty of the Chief Minister to furnish such information relating to the administration of the affairs of the State and proposals for legislation as the Governor may call for?

Options :

1. ✖ 166

2. ✔ 167

3. ✖ 168

4. ✖ 169

Question Number : 45 Question Id : 461139415 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who has the power to prorogue the either House of the State Legislature?

Options :

1. ✖ President

2. ✔ Governor

3. ✖ Chief Minister

4. ✖ Speaker of the Legislative Assembly

Question Number : 46 Question Id : 461139416 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

In which of the following articles of the Constitution of India the 'Doctrine of Pleasure' is provided?

Options :

1. ✖ Article 309

2. ✔ Article 310

3. ✖ Article 311

4. ✖ Article 312

Question Number : 47 Question Id : 461139417 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Under which of the following articles of the Constitution of India, the Tribunals other than Administrative Tribunals can be created by the appropriate Legislature?

Options :

1. ✖ Article 323

2. ✖ Article 323-A

3. ✔ Article 323-B

4. ✖ Article 324

Question Number : 48 Question Id : 461139418 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

According to the existing provision, the reservation of seats for the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the House of the People and in the Legislative Assemblies of the States shall cease after _____ years from the Commencement of the Constitution of India.

Options :

1. ✔ Seventy
2. ✖ Eighty
3. ✖ Ninety
4. ✖ Hundred

Question Number : 49 Question Id : 461139419 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

National Commission for Scheduled Tribes can be created under which provision of the Constitution of India?

Options :

1. ✖ Article 337
2. ✖ Article 338
3. ✔ Article 338 - A
4. ✖ Article 338 - B

Question Number : 50 Question Id : 461139420 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Right to enforce which articles of the Constitution of India cannot be suspended during the emergency?

Options :

1. ✖ Article 19 and 20
2. ✔ Article 20 and 21
3. ✖ Article 21 and 22
4. ✖ Article 14, 19 and 21

Jurisprudence

Section Id :	46113910
Section Number :	2
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional:	Mandatory
Number of Questions:	1
Number of Questions to be attempted:	1
Section Marks:	50
Display Number Panel:	Yes
Group All Questions:	No

Sub-Section Number:	1
Sub-Section Id:	46113921
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Id : 461139421 Question Type : COMPREHENSION Sub Question Shuffling Allowed : Yes Group Comprehension Questions : No

Question Numbers : (51 to 100)

Question Label : Comprehension

Direction: choose the most appropriate option in the following questions.

Sub questions

Question Number : 51 Question Id : 461139422 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Rights which came into being after the violation of a right are:

Options :

1. ✖ primary rights
2. ✔ sanctioning rights
3. ✖ duties
4. ✖ no rights

Question Number : 52 Question Id : 461139423 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who said that 'the essence of legal right seems to me to be not legally guaranteed power by itself, nor legally protected interest by itself, but the legally guaranteed power to realize an interest'?

Options :

1. ✖ Paton
2. ✖ Hegel
3. ✔ Allen
4. ✖ Salmond

Question Number : 53 Question Id : 461139424 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who described ownership as 'a right — indefinite in point of user — unrestricted in point of disposition — and unlimited in point of duration — over a determinate thing'?

Options :

1. ✖ Salmond
2. ✖ Ihering
3. ✖ Renner
4. ✔ Austin

Question Number : 54 Question Id : 461139425 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

'It is difficult to see what the pure theory of law can contribute to a system which it assumes to be law, but which it derives from a basic norm which it cannot find'. This was commented on Kelson's theory of Grundnorm by:

Options :

1. ✖ Friedman
2. ✔ Stone
3. ✖ Austin
4. ✖ Hart

Question Number : 55 Question Id : 461139426 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

An essay entitled 'On the Vocation of our Age for Legislation and Jurisprudence' was written with which, in the words of Ihering, a new jurisprudence was born. Who was the author of this essay?

Options :

1. ✖ Puchta
2. ✖ Fuller
3. ✔ Savigny
4. ✖ Salmond

Question Number : 56 Question Id : 461139427 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

'Ratio legis' means:

Options :

1. ✖ passing observation of the statute
2. ✖ applicability of the statute
3. ✔ the true intention of the statute
4. ✖ operation of the statute

Question Number : 57 Question Id : 461139428 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

In precedents, rules and principles are laid down by:

Options :

1. ✔ inductive method
2. ✖ deductive method
3. ✖ constructive method
4. ✖ predictive method

Question Number : 58 Question Id : 461139429 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who said that in possession there is manifestation of individual will?

Options :

1. ✔ Hegel
2. ✖ Savigny
3. ✖ Rousseau
4. ✖ Kant

Question Number : 59 Question Id : 461139430 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who said that protection to possession stands on the same grounds as protection against injuria?

Options :

1. ✔ Windscheid
2. ✖ Holland
3. ✖ Austin
4. ✖ Duguit

Question Number : 60 Question Id : 461139431 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who defined ownership as 'a plenary control over an object'?

Options :

1. ✔ Holland
2. ✖ Salmond
3. ✖ Savigny
4. ✖ Ihering

Question Number : 61 Question Id : 461139432 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who classified sources of law into formal and material sources?

Options :

1. ✔ Salmond
2. ✖ Allen
3. ✖ Keeton
4. ✖ Austin

Question Number : 62 Question Id : 461139433 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Which school of thought opined that customs originate from common consciousness of the people?

Options :

1. ✔ Historical school
2. ✖ Analytical school
3. ✖ Sociological school
4. ✖ Natural Law school

Question Number : 63 Question Id : 461139434 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who explained customs as 'one of the main triangles of the laws of England'?

Options :

1. ✖ Dicey
2. ✔ Coke
3. ✖ Blackstone
4. ✖ Salmond

Question Number : 64 Question Id : 461139435 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who said that custom is per se law?

Options :

1. ✖ Puchta
2. ✔ Savigny
3. ✖ Coke
4. ✖ Hart

Question Number : 65 Question Id : 461139436 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who wrote the book 'Law of the Constitution'?

Options :

1. ✔ Dicey
2. ✖ Maitland
3. ✖ Salmond
4. ✖ Gray

Question Number : 66 Question Id : 461139437 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who stated that 'no one has any other right than always to do his duty'?

Options :

1. ✔ Duguit
2. ✖ Holland
3. ✖ Austin
4. ✖ Salmond

Question Number : 67 Question Id : 461139438 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Two main theories of legal right are:

Options :

1. ✔ the Will Theory and the Interest Theory
2. ✖ the Will Theory and the Realist Theory
3. ✖ the Interest Theory and the Symbolist Theory
4. ✖ the Will Theory and the Concession Theory

Question Number : 68 Question Id : 461139439 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

According to Hohfeld, the Correlative of Power is:

Options :

1. ✖ Immunity
2. ✔ Liability
3. ✖ No right
4. ✖ Disability

Question Number : 69 Question Id : 461139440 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Which theory of personality laid down that only human beings have personality. Juristic persons are no persons at all?

Options :

1. ✖ Realist theory
2. ✔ Purpose theory
3. ✖ Fiction theory
4. ✖ Concession theory

Question Number : 70 Question Id : 461139441 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

According to whom, possession is protected because every act of violence is unlawful:

Options :

1. ✖ Rousseau
2. ✔ Savigny
3. ✖ Holland
4. ✖ Kelsen

Question Number : 71 Question Id : 461139442 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who said that 'the law is not to be deduced from the rule but the rule from the law'?

Options :

1. ✔ Paulus
2. ✖ Hobbes
3. ✖ Bentham
4. ✖ Austin

Question Number : 72 Question Id : 461139443 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

'Who wrote the book 'Elementiae Philosophial'

Options :

1. ✖ Savigny
2. ✖ Maine
3. ✖ Austin
4. ✔ Hobbes

Question Number : 73 Question Id : 461139444 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who divided jurisprudence into 'general' and 'particular' jurisprudence?

Options :

1. ✔ Austin
2. ✖ Holland
3. ✖ Locke
4. ✖ Puchta

Question Number : 74 Question Id : 461139445 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who defined jurisprudence as 'the scientific synthesis of the essential principles of law'?

Options :

1. ✖ Salmond
2. ✔ Allen
3. ✖ Austin
4. ✖ Bentham

Question Number : 75 Question Id : 461139446 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who is the founder of the Analytical School?

Options :

1. ✖ Bentham
2. ✖ Salmond
3. ✖ Allen
4. ✔ Austin

Question Number : 76 Question Id : 461139447 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who defined law as 'a rule laid down for the guidance of an intelligent being by an intelligent being having power over him'?

Options :

1. ✖ Salmond
2. ✖ Jerome Frank
3. ✔ Austin
4. ✖ Kelsen

Question Number : 77 Question Id : 461139448 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who wrote the essay 'Vom Beruf' in 1814?

Options :

1. ✔ Savigny
2. ✖ Thibaut
3. ✖ Hegel
4. ✖ Puchta

Question Number : 78 Question Id : 461139449 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Hugo stated that:

Options :

1. ✖ laws are the creation of climate, local situations, accident or imposture
2. ✔ the essence of law is its acceptance, regulations and observance by the people.
3. ✖ law is not universal in nature
4. ✖ law is the command of the sovereign

Question Number : 79 Question Id : 461139450 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who is the exponent of 'Volksgeist' theory?

Options :

1. ✖ Holmes
2. ✖ Roscoe Pound
3. ✔ Savigny
4. ✖ Thibant

Question Number : 80 Question Id : 461139451 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who stated 'law grows with a nation, increases with it and dies at its dissolution and is a characteristic of it'?

Options :

1. ✔ Savigny
2. ✖ Maine
3. ✖ Holmes
4. ✖ Gray

Question Number : 81 Question Id : 461139452 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who wrote the book 'Das Rhect des Besitzes'?

Options :

1. ✔ Savigny
2. ✖ Hegel
3. ✖ Maine
4. ✖ Puchta

Question Number : 82 Question Id : 461139453 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

'Self-interest causes a conflict between individual will and general will'. Who expressed this opinion?

Options :

1. ✖ Savigny
2. ✖ Austin
3. ✔ Puchta
4. ✖ Maine

Question Number : 83 Question Id : 461139454 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Law is defined or 'the standard of what is just and unjust' by:

Options :

1. ✔ Justinian's Digest
2. ✖ Ulpian
3. ✖ Cicero
4. ✖ Salmond

Question Number : 84 Question Id : 461139455 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who said that Law is 'the highest reason implanted in nature'?

Options :

1. ✖ Hart
2. ✖ Salmond
3. ✔ Cicero
4. ✖ Maitland

Question Number : 85 Question Id : 461139456 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Factum valet' means an act:

Options :

1. ✔ Which is in contravention of some moral injunction, if accomplished in fact, should be considered valid.
2. ✖ Which is in contravention of some legal injunction, if accomplished in fact, should be considered valid.
3. ✖ Which in an contravention of precedents
4. ✖ An act done in contravention of Law

Question Number : 86 Question Id : 461139457 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who defined state as 'an association of human beings generally occupying a territory for the attainment of internal order and external security'?

Options :

1. ✖ Gettell
2. ✖ Salmond
3. ✔ Holland
4. ✖ Rousseau

Question Number : 87 Question Id : 461139458 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Duguit propounded the concept of:

Options :

1. ✖ Volkgeist
2. ✖ Social engineering
3. ✖ Utilitarianism
4. ✔ Social solidarity

Question Number : 88 Question Id : 461139459 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who defined law as 'the form of the guarantee of the conditions of life of society assured by State's power of constraint'?

Options :

1. ✔ Ihering
2. ✖ Ehrlich
3. ✖ Pound
4. ✖ Duguit

Question Number : 89 Question Id : 461139460 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

According to whom, 'state is a community of persons permanently occupying a definite territory, legally independent of external control and possessing an organized government which creates and administers law over all persons and groups within its jurisdiction. Abstractly considered, the state is juristic entity or person, concretely considered, it is the community, the territory which it occupies and the governmental organization through which it wills & acts'?

Options :

1. ✔ Gettell
2. ✖ Austin
3. ✖ Holland

4. ✖ Salmond

Question Number : 90 Question Id : 461139461 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who said that state is the result of a natural instinct in man?

Options :

1. ✔ Aristotle
2. ✖ Kant
3. ✖ Hobbes
4. ✖ Grotius

Question Number : 91 Question Id : 461139462 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who said that 'international law is not law but it is only a positive morality'?

Options :

1. ✖ Kant
2. ✖ Salmond
3. ✖ Aristotle
4. ✔ Austin

Question Number : 92 Question Id : 461139463 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Pound defines law as:

Options :

1. ✔ a social institution to satisfy social wants
2. ✖ the de psychologized command
3. ✖ a social fact
4. ✖ a positive morality

Question Number : 93 Question Id : 461139464 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

'A precept or rule of action imposed upon men by some authority which enforces obedience to it' is:

Options :

1. ✔ imperative law
2. ✖ physical law
3. ✖ natural law
4. ✖ conventional law

Question Number : 94 Question Id : 461139465 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who wrote the book 'De la Republique'?

Options :

1. ✖ Machiavelli
2. ✔ Bodin
3. ✖ Hobbes

4. ✖ Bentham

Question Number : 95 Question Id : 461139466 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who said that state is absolute and is an end in itself?

Options :

1. ✖ Hobbes
2. ✖ Bodin
3. ✔ Machiavelli
4. ✖ Austin

Question Number : 96 Question Id : 461139467 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who supported the absolute power of the sovereign on utilitarian grounds?

Options :

1. ✖ Hobbes
2. ✔ Bentham
3. ✖ Dicey
4. ✖ Austin

Question Number : 97 Question Id : 461139468 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who gave sociological approach to sovereignty?

Options :

1. ✖ Holland
2. ✔ Jethro Brown
3. ✖ Bodin
4. ✖ Austin

Question Number : 98 Question Id : 461139469 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who said that there can be no concept of sovereignty as distinct and separate from and above the law?

Options :

1. ✔ Kelsen
2. ✖ Dicey
3. ✖ Bodin
4. ✖ Hart

Question Number : 99 Question Id : 461139470 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who classified sources of law into binding and persuasive sources?

Options :

1. ✔ Keeton
2. ✖ Salmond
3. ✖ Duguit

4. ✖ Allen

Question Number : 100 Question Id : 461139471 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

What is the Jural opposite of Immunity?

Options :

1. ✖ Disability

2. ✖ Privilege

3. ✖ No right

4. ✔ Liability

Other Subjects such as Contract , Torts , Criminal Law , International Law, IPR

Section Id :	46113911
Section Number :	3
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional:	Mandatory
Number of Questions:	1
Number of Questions to be attempted:	1
Section Marks:	50
Display Number Panel:	Yes
Group All Questions:	No

Sub-Section Number:	1
Sub-Section Id:	46113922
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Id : 461139472 Question Type : COMPREHENSION Sub Question Shuffling Allowed : Yes Group Comprehension Questions : No

Question Numbers : (101 to 150)

Question Label : Comprehension

Direction: Choose the most appropriate option in the following questions.

Sub questions

Question Number : 101 Question Id : 461139473 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

A, by instigation, voluntarily causes B, a person under 18 years of age to commit suicide. A has committed:

Options :

1. ✖ no offence

2. ✖ murder

3. ✔ abetment to murder

4. ✖ culpable homicide not amounting to murder

Question Number : 102 Question Id : 461139474 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Under which provision of Indian Penal Code the 'Dowry death' is defined?

Options :

1. ✖ Section 304

2. ✖ Section 304-A

3. ✔ Section 304-B

4. ✖ Section 305

Question Number : 103 Question Id : 461139475 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

In which case Section 309 of Indian Penal Code was declared constitutional?

Options :

1. ✖ P. Rathinam v. Union of India

2. ✖ Bachan Singh v. Union of India

3. ✔ Gian Kaur v. State of Punjab

4. ✖ Ansari v. Union of India

Question Number : 104 Question Id : 461139476 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

A causes Z to go within a walled space and locks Z in. A has committed the offence of:

Options :

1. ✖ Wrongful restraint

2. ✔ Wrongful confinement

3. ✖ Force

4. ✖ Criminal force

Question Number : 105 Question Id : 461139477 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Punishment for kidnapping as provided under Indian Penal Code is:

Options :

1. ✔ Imprisonment of either description for a term which may extend to seven years, and shall also be liable to fine

2. ✖ Imprisonment of either description for a term which may extend to five years, and shall also be liable to fine

3. ✖ Imprisonment of either description for a term which may extend to three years, and shall also be liable to fine

4. ✖ Imprisonment for life

Question Number : 106 Question Id : 461139478 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

The maxim de minimus non curat lex means:

Options :

1. ✔ Law would not take action on small and trifling matter

2. ✖ Law does not ignore any act done by anyone

3. ✖ Law ignores actions done by minor

4. ✖ Law ignores action done by persons of unsound mind

Question Number : 107 Question Id : 461139479 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Criminal Law (Amendment) Act, 2013 is based on:

Options :

1. ✔ Verma Committee Report
2. ✖ Malimath Committee Report
3. ✖ Shah Committee Report
4. ✖ Mehta Committee Report

Question Number : 108 Question Id : 461139480 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Under section 125 Cr. P.C., the Magistrate of the first class may, in certain circumstances, order for maintenance of wives, children and parents, monthly allowance at such monthly rates:

Options :

1. ✖ not exceeding five hundred rupees in the whole
2. ✖ not exceeding fifteen hundred rupees in the whole
3. ✖ not exceeding two thousand five hundred rupees in the whole
4. ✔ as such Magistrate thinks fit

Question Number : 109 Question Id : 461139481 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

A is accused of cheating B at a given time and place. The charge:

Options :

1. ✔ must set out the manner in which A cheated B.
2. ✖ must not set out the manner in which A cheated B.
3. ✖ may or may not set out the manner in which A cheated B.
4. ✖ no charge is required to be framed in this case

Question Number : 110 Question Id : 461139482 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Which section of Cr. P.C. gives power to the appropriate Government to commute Sentence?

Options :

1. ✖ Section 431
2. ✖ Section 431-A
3. ✔ Section 433
4. ✖ Section 433-A

Question Number : 111 Question Id : 461139483 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Which section of Cr. P.C. provides that 'Any person accused of an offence before a Criminal Court, or against whom proceedings are instituted under this Code, may of right be defended by a pleader of his choice'?

Options :

1. ✖ Section 301
2. ✖ Section 302
3. ✔ Section 303
4. ✖ Section 305

Question Number : 112 Question Id : 461139484 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

An agreement not enforceable by law is:

Options :

1. ✔ void
2. ✖ voidable
3. ✖ valid
4. ✖ a contract

Question Number : 113 Question Id : 461139485 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who said that 'Acceptance is to offer what a lighted match is to gun powder. Both do something which cannot be undone'?

Options :

1. ✖ Mulla
2. ✔ Anson
3. ✖ Avtar Singh
4. ✖ Justice Atkin

Question Number : 114 Question Id : 461139486 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

The threat of suicide amounts to:

Options :

1. ✔ coercion
2. ✖ undue influence
3. ✖ fraud
4. ✖ misrepresentation

Question Number : 115 Question Id : 461139487 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

A, a man enfeebled by disease or age, is induced by B's influence over him as his medical attendant, to agree to pay B an unreasonable sum for his professional services, B employs:

Options :

1. ✖ coercion
2. ✔ undue influence
3. ✖ fraud
4. ✖ misrepresentation

Question Number : 116 Question Id : 461139488 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Agreement in restraint of marriage is:

Options :

1. ✔ void
2. ✖ voidable
3. ✖ valid
4. ✖ wagering contract

Question Number : 117 Question Id : 461139489 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

A agrees with B to discover treasure by magic. The agreement is:

Options :

1. ✔ void
2. ✖ voidable
3. ✖ valid
4. ✖ both void and voidable

Question Number : 118 Question Id : 461139490 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Fraud was defined in a well known English case:

Options :

1. ✔ Derry v. Peek
2. ✖ Ashby v. White
3. ✖ Turner v. Green
4. ✖ Wath v. O'Flanagan

Question Number : 119 Question Id : 461139491 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

A finds B's purse and gives it to him. B promises to give A Rs. 50.

Options :

1. ✔ This is a valid contract
2. ✖ This is void contract
3. ✖ This is a voidable contract
4. ✖ This is no contract at all

Question Number : 120 Question Id : 461139492 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

A directs B, his solicitor, to sell his estate by auction, and to employ an auctioneer for the purpose. B names C, an auctioneer, to conduct the sale.

Options :

1. ✔ C is not a sub-agent, but is A's agent for the conduct of the sale.
2. ✖ C is only a sub-agent of A
3. ✖ C is neither agent nor sub-agent of A
4. ✖ It is the options of A to treat C either agent or sub-agent

Question Number : 121 Question Id : 461139493 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

A and B jointly owe 100 rupees to C, A alone pays the amount to C, and B not knowing the fact, pays 100 rupees over again to C.

Options :

1. ✖ C is not bound to repay the amount to A or B.
2. ✖ C is bound to repay the amount to A.
3. ✖ C is bound to repay the amount to both A and B.
4. ✔ C is bound to repay the amount to B.

Question Number : 122 Question Id : 461139494 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

A, B and C jointly promise to pay D 3,000 rupees. D may compel:

Options :

1. ✔ either A or B or C to pay him 3,000 rupees.
2. ✖ either A or B to pay him 3,000 rupees.
3. ✖ either B or C to pay him 3,000 rupees.
4. ✖ all to pay him 3,000 rupees simultaneously.

Question Number : 123 Question Id : 461139495 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development is based on _____ Sustainable Development Goals:

Options :

1. ✖ 5
2. ✖ 15
3. ✔ 17
4. ✖ 18

Question Number : 124 Question Id : 461139496 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Which of the following case led to the enactment of "The Compensatory Afforestation Fund Act, 2016?

Options :

1. ✔ T.N. Godavarman Thirumulpad v. Union of India, (2002)
2. ✖ M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, (2016)
3. ✖ Centre for Environmental Law, World Wide Fund India v. Union of India, (2013)
4. ✖ Centre for Public Interest Litigation v. Union of India, (2012)

Question Number : 125 Question Id : 461139497 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Which article of the Constitution puts a Fundamental Duty on the citizens to protect and improve national environment?

Options :

1. ✖ Article 48 A
2. ✖ Article 21
3. ✖ Article 51 A (e)
4. ✔ Article 51 – A (g)

Question Number : 126 Question Id : 461139498 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

In 1980, the Central Government appointed a Committee to Review Environmental Legislation and recommend measures for ensuring environmental protection. The name of the Committee was:

Options :

1. ✖ Kamal Nath Committee
2. ✖ M.C. Mehta Committee
3. ✖ Khanna Committee
4. ✔ Tiwari Committee

Question Number : 127 Question Id : 461139499 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Under the Paris Agreement, 2015, the contributions that each individual country should make in order to achieve the worldwide goals are determined by all countries individually and called as:

Options :

1. ✖ Environmental Fund
2. ✖ Climate Fund
3. ✔ Nationally determined contributions
4. ✖ Voluntary determined contribution

Question Number : 128 Question Id : 461139500 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

The New Chapter VI-A, which deals with various aspects of forfeiture of property derived from illegal hunting and trade, was added in the Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972, in the year:

Options :

1. ✖ 2000
2. ✔ 2002
3. ✖ 2006
4. ✖ 2016

Question Number : 129 Question Id : 461139501 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

The concept of absolute liability was developed by the Supreme Court of India in M. C. Mehta v. Union of India, the judgment of which was delivered by:

Options :

1. ✖ Justice Kuldip Singh
2. ✖ Justice Krishna Iyer
3. ✔ Justice Bhagwati
4. ✖ Justice Chandrachud

Question Number : 130 Question Id : 461139502 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

The case of Bangalore Medical Trust v. B.S. Muddapa, (1991 SC) related to:

Options :

1. ✔ Converting a public park into a nursing home
2. ✖ Reservation of seats in medical colleges
3. ✖ Throwing the hospital waste into the river
4. ✖ Medical negligence in the hospital

Question Number : 131 Question Id : 461139503 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

The Montreal Protocol, 1987 (Ozone Treaty) came into force with effect from:

Options :

1. ✖ January, 1987
2. ✖ January, 1988

3. ✔ January, 1989

4. ✖ January, 2001

Question Number : 132 Question Id : 461139504 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

'The authorities must anticipate, prevent and attack the causes of environment degradation'. The above statement is a part of:

Options :

1. ✖ Polluter Pays Principle of Sustainable Development

2. ✔ The Precautionary Principle of Sustainable Development

3. ✖ Inter-generation equality of Sustainable Development

4. ✖ Obligation to assist and cooperate

Question Number : 133 Question Id : 461139505 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

The defendant Board had the statutory power to repair sea walls but was under no duty to do so. A high tide broke the sea wall and flooded the plaintiff's land. The Board sent an inexperienced man with poor equipment and the repair work took almost six months to complete. It was proved that with reasonable skill it could have been completed in about two weeks. The defendant is:

Options :

1. ✖ Liable in negligence as they had a legal duty to take care towards the plaintiff and committed its breach.

2. ✖ Liable in negligence as they should have sent an experienced man with proper equipment to do the work.

3. ✔ Not liable in negligence as they owed no legal duty to take care towards the plaintiff.

4. ✖ Not liable in negligence as they have done whatever they could have done under the circumstances.

Question Number : 134 Question Id : 461139506 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

The case of Donoghue v. Stevenson was decided by the:

Options :

1. ✖ US Supreme Court

2. ✔ House of Lords

3. ✖ European Court of Human Rights

4. ✖ Australian Supreme Court

Question Number : 135 Question Id : 461139507 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

The term tort has been derived from the Latin term 'tortum', which means:

Options :

1. ✖ damages

2. ✖ wrong

3. ✔ to twist

4. ✖ civil wrong

Question Number : 136 Question Id : 461139508 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Ashby v. White is a leading decision explaining the maxim of:

Options :

1. ✔ Injuria sine damno
2. ✖ Damnum sine injuria
3. ✖ Injuria sine damno as well as Damnum sine injuria
4. ✖ Neither Injuria sine damno nor Damnum sine injuria

Question Number : 137 Question Id : 461139509 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

'Pigeon-hole theory' of tort was given by:

Options :

1. ✖ Winfield
2. ✖ Pullock
3. ✖ Anson
4. ✔ Salmond

Question Number : 138 Question Id : 461139510 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

For the application of the defence of volunti non fit injuria it is sufficient if:

Options :

1. ✖ the plaintiff knew that the risk is there
2. ✖ the plaintiff agreed to suffer the harm
3. ✔ the plaintiff knew that the risk is there and he knowing the same, agreed to suffer the harm.
4. ✖ the plaintiff either know that the risk is there or he agreed to suffer the harm voluntarily

Question Number : 139 Question Id : 461139511 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

When the defendant by his act creates an apprehension in the mind of the plaintiff that he is going to commit battery against the plaintiff:

Options :

1. ✔ the wrong of assault is completed
2. ✖ the wrong of assault is not completed
3. ✖ the wrong of assault may be completed
4. ✖ no wrong is committed

Question Number : 140 Question Id : 461139512 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Which of the following defences are available to an action for defamation?

Options :

1. ✖ Justification or truth
2. ✖ Fair comments
3. ✖ Privilege, which may be either absolute or qualified
4. ✔ Justification or truth, fair comments as well as privilege, which may be either absolute or qualified

Question Number : 141 Question Id : 461139513 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

The statement that a lady has given birth to a child. It is a:

Options :

1. ✖ defamatory statement
2. ✖ not a defamatory statement
3. ✔ defamatory statement if the lady is unmarried
4. ✖ dependent on the intention of the maker of the statement

Question Number : 142 Question Id : 461139514 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

What is the status of 'juristic opinion' as a source of law?

Options :

1. ✖ Primary source
2. ✔ Subsidiary source
3. ✖ Not a source at all
4. ✖ Primary or secondary in view of circumstances of each case.

Question Number : 143 Question Id : 461139515 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

When did India enact Indian Maritime Zone Act?

Options :

1. ✖ 1982
2. ✔ 1976
3. ✖ 1994
4. ✖ 1979

Question Number : 144 Question Id : 461139516 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Which one of the following is not a principal Organ of UNO?

Options :

1. ✖ International Court of Justice
2. ✖ Economic and Social Council
3. ✔ International Criminal Court
4. ✖ Trusteeship Council

Question Number : 145 Question Id : 461139517 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Who among the following Jurists has been called as father of Modern Law of Nation by Oppenheim?

Options :

1. ✖ Starke
2. ✖ Kelson
3. ✖ Fenwick
4. ✔ Grotius

Question Number : 146 Question Id : 461139518 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

In which year U.N. Commission on Human Rights, which has been replaced by Human Rights Council, was established?

Options :

1. ✖ 1945
2. ✔ 1946
3. ✖ 2005
4. ✖ 2006

Question Number : 147 Question Id : 461139519 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

The first case decided by the European Court of Human Rights was:

Options :

1. ✖ Brogan v. United Kingdom
2. ✖ Lengens v. Austria
3. ✖ Ireland v. United Kingdom
4. ✔ Lawless v. Ireland

Question Number : 148 Question Id : 461139520 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

Right to marry is recognized under which provision of Universal Declaration of Human Rights?

Options :

1. ✖ Article 15
2. ✔ Article 16
3. ✖ Article 17
4. ✖ Article 18

Question Number : 149 Question Id : 461139521 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

The UN Economic and Social Council consists of:

Options :

1. ✖ 34 member States
2. ✖ 44 member States
3. ✔ 54 member States
4. ✖ 60 member States

Question Number : 150 Question Id : 461139522 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Single Line Question Option : No Option Orientation : Vertical

Correct : 1 Wrong : 0.25

In which case, the Supreme Court of India issued guidelines for preventing custodial violence?

Options :

1. ✔ D.K. Basu v. State of West Bwngal, (1997 SC)
2. ✖ Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India, (1978 SC)
3. ✖ Parmanand Katra v. Union of India, (1989 SC)
4. ✖ PUCL v. Union of India, ((1997 SC)