

NCERT SOLUTIONS

CLASS - 4th



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Class : 4th
Subject : EVS
Chapter : 15
Chapter Name : From Market To Home

Q1 Does anyone in your house have to get up very early? What time does he or she get up? Why do they need to get up so early?

Answer. My Father gets up very early. He has to go to his office.

Page : 120 , Block Name : Day At Night

Q1 Babuji sells the previous day's vegetables first. Why do you think he does this?

Answer. The previous days vegetables would spoil early.

Page : 122 , Block Name : Lets Us Talks

Q2 Have you seen dried or spoilt vegetables? Where?

Answer. Yes, I have seen them in my kitchen.

Page : 122 , Block Name : Lets Us Talks

Q3 How did you know that the vegetables were spoilt?

Answer. Some liquid come out of them. They also smell foul.

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Q4 Chhotu is helping his family. What do you think Chhotu has learnt from it?

Answer. Chhotu has learnt about how a mandi works. He has also learnt about how to differentiate between unripe, riped, and spoilt vegetables.

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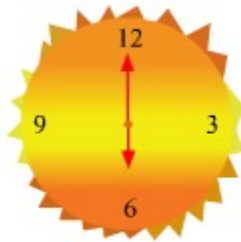
Q5 How do you help the elders in your family?

Answer. I help my mother with house work and help my father in buying things from the market.

Q1 Look at the clocks given below. Write what you do, and what Vaishali does, at the time which the clocks are showing.



Morning



Morning



Night

Answer.

Name/Time	3 o'clock morning	6 o'clock morning	10 o'clock night
Vaishali	takes out vegetables	Putting vegetables in the bag	sleeps
You	Sleep	prepare lessons	watch T.V.

Q2 From where do you get vegetables for your home? Who brings the vegetables?

Answer. We get vegetables from the market. Both my father and I bring the vegetables.

Q1 The next time when you get okra (Bhindi) at home, look at them carefully. Are all of them the same size?

Answer. No, they are of different sizes.

Q2 Find the longest and the shortest one. Measure them.

Answer. The longest one is 6 inches and the shortest one is 2 inches.

Q3 Do all the okra (Bhindi) have the same thickness and colour ? Cut two okra (Bhindi) lengthwise. Do both of them have the same number of seeds? Draw them in your notebook.

Answer. No, they are of different thickness and colors. Also they do not have the same number of seeds inside them.



Page : 123 , Block Name : Some Fun With Vegetables

Q4 Seema’s mother has brought some fruits and vegetables from the market. Can you find them in this picture?

Answer. Brinjal, Potato, Carrot.



Page : 123 , Block Name : Some Fun With Vegetables

Q1 Given here is a list of vegetables and fruits. Which of these will spoil earlier, and which will stay for some days? Write the names in the correct column. You can add more names in the list.

- | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|
| Spinach | Potato | Banana | Tomato | Pear |
| Chikoo | Pineapple | Gourd | Onion | Cabbage |
| Cucumber | Grapes | Ginger | | |

Fruits and vegetables
that spoil quickly

Fruits and vegetables
that can stay for some days

_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Some of these fruits and vegetables are smooth to touch while some are rough. From the list above, put the names in the correct column.

Smooth

Rough

_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Answer.

Fruits and vegetables that spoil quickly	Fruits and vegetables that can stay for some days
Tomato	Potato
Banana	Chikoo
Pear	Gourd
Pineapple	Onion
Spinach	Cabbage
	Cucumber

Smooth skin	Rough skin
Tomato	cabbage
Brinjal	chikoo
Potato	onion

Page : 124 , Block Name : Find Out

Q2 Which vegetable do you find the heaviest to carry? Write its name and draw its picture in your notebook.

Answer. Cucumber, Pumpkin



Page : 125 , Block Name : Find Out

Q3 Which is the lightest fruit or vegetable that you have eaten? Write its name and draw the picture in your notebook.

Answer. Lady's finger



Page : 125 , Block Name : Find Out

Q4 Write names of three vegetables which do not have seeds.

Answer. Potato, Cabbage, Cauliflower have 2 seeds.

	Colour	Length	Price (How much is it sold for)
Apple	Red	5 cm	(1/2 kg) Rs. 20
Banana	Yellow	15 cm	(1 dozen) Rs. 15
Potato	Grey	5 cm	(1/2 kg) Rs. 5
Cabbage	Green	10 cm	(1/2 kg) Rs. 5
Cauliflower	White	10 cm	(1/2 kg) Rs. 4
Tomato	Red	4 cm	(1/2 kg) Rs. 6

Page : 125 , Block Name : Find Out

Q5 Talk with a vegetable-seller in your area. Ask the following questions and make a brief report in the notebook.

- (i) What is his or her name?
- (ii) How many people are there in his or her house? How many children are there at home?
- (iii) What are the names of the children? How old are they?
- (iv) Who all help in the work of selling vegetables?
- (v) Who all stay with the vegetable cart or sit in the shop?
- (vi) What vegetables do they sell?
- (vii) What time do they start work?
- (viii) For how many hours in a day do they work?
- (ix) Ask them about any three vegetables that they sell.

Answer. (i) Mukund Srivastava

(ii) There are 6 people, his father, mother, wife and two children.

(iii) Father - Bhumidhar Srivastava, 60 years

Mother - Laxmi Srivastava, 50 years

Wife - Surbhi Srivastava, 30 years

Boy - Laxman Srivastava, 5 years

Girl - Rani Srivastava, 3 years

(iv) His wife, father and mother.

(v) His boy

(vi) Potato, Onion, tomato, cabbage, cauliflower.

(vii) Very early in the morning. (4'o clock)

(viii) They work for 15 hours a day.

(ix)

	Vegetable 1	Vegetable 2	Vegetable 3
Name of the vegetable	Potato	Onion	Tomato
The price of the vegetable	Rs. 10/kg	Rs. 15/kg	Rs. 10/kg
From where does it come?	Sabzi mandi	Sabzi mandi	Sabzi mandi
How much of the vegetable do they buy at one time?	100 kg	100 kg	50 kg
In which season does this vegetable usually comes?	All	All	Winter