DU MA in Psychology

Topic:- PSY MA S2

1) Choose the *correct* option for Mann-Whitney U Test

[Question ID = 6199]

1. It is a test based on certain assumptions

   [Option ID = 24790]
2. It is used to test difference in the means of two dependent samples

   [Option ID = 24791]
3. It is sometimes referred to as Wilcoxon Rank-sum test

   [Option ID = 24792]
4. It is used when measurements are made on interval and ratio scales

   [Option ID = 24793]

Correct Answer :-

- It is sometimes referred to as Wilcoxon Rank-sum test

  [Option ID = 24792]

2) The aim of _____, is characteristically forthright and objective: "given the stimulus, to be able to predict the response, and given the response to be able to predict the antecedent stimulus"

[Question ID = 6200]

1. Structuralism [Option ID = 24794]
2. Behaviourism [Option ID = 24795]
3. Functionalism [Option ID = 24796]
4. Gestalt School [Option ID = 24797]

Correct Answer :-

- Behaviourism [Option ID = 24795]

3) _____ proposed that semantic memory might be organized as an interconnected network

[Question ID = 6201]

1. Collins and Hilgard [Option ID = 24798]
2. Collins and Quillian [Option ID = 24799]
3. Tulving [Option ID = 24800]
4. Baddeley [Option ID = 24801]

Correct Answer :-

- Collins and Quillian [Option ID = 24799]

4) Who proposed that the birth order affects personality?

[Question ID = 6202]

1. Carl Roger [Option ID = 24802]
2. Alfred Adler [Option ID = 24803]
3. Sigmund Freud [Option ID = 24804]
4. Albert Bandura [Option ID = 24805]

Correct Answer :-

- Alfred Adler [Option ID = 24803]

5) In operant conditioning, the process by which a behavior stops when it receives no response from the environment is called

[Question ID = 6203]

1. Extinction [Option ID = 24806]
2. Punishment [Option ID = 24807]
3. Reinforcement [Option ID = 24808]
4. Spontaneous Recovery [Option ID = 24809]

Correct Answer :-

- Extinction [Option ID = 24806]

6) In Milgram's experiment, subjects who gave large shocks rationalized that they were not personally responsible for their actions. This raises questions about our willingness to commit inhumane acts as a result of

[Question ID = 6204]

1. Coercive power [Option ID = 24810]
2. Expert influence [Option ID = 24811]

3. Obedience to authority [Option ID = 24812]
4. Conformity to group pressure [Option ID = 24813]

Correct Answer :-

- Obedience to authority [Option ID = 24812]

7) A chemical that alter the effect of a neurotransmitter is called
[Question ID = 6205]

1. Endogenous Cannabinoids [Option ID = 24814]
2. Neuromodulator [Option ID = 24815]
3. Dopamine [Option ID = 24816]
4. Epinephrine [Option ID = 24817]

Correct Answer :-

- Neuromodulator [Option ID = 24815]

8) Conversion disorder that is characterized by presence of neurological symptoms not consistent with any particular organic cause was formerly referred to as
[Question ID = 6206]

1. Hysteria [Option ID = 24818]
2. Hypochondriasis [Option ID = 24819]
3. Hypomania [Option ID = 24820]
4. Histrionic Personality disorder [Option ID = 24821]

Correct Answer :-

- Hysteria [Option ID = 24818]

9) According to Gestalt's theory, Law of _____ states that "people will perceive and interpret ambiguous or complex images as the simplest form(s) possible."
[Question ID = 6207]

1. Promixity [Option ID = 24822]
2. Similarity [Option ID = 24823]
3. Continuity [Option ID = 24824]
4. Pragnanz [Option ID = 24825]

Correct Answer :-

- Pragnanz [Option ID = 24825]

10) Flooding is a method under
[Question ID = 6208]

1. Behavior Therapy [Option ID = 24826]
2. Cognitive Behavior Therapy [Option ID = 24827]
3. Humanistic therapy [Option ID = 24828]
4. Client Centered Therapy [Option ID = 24829]

Correct Answer :-

- Behavior Therapy [Option ID = 24826]

11) _____ is a persistent discomfort about one's biological sex or the sense that the gender role of that sex is inappropriate
[Question ID = 6209]

1. Cross-gender identification [Option ID = 24830]
2. Gender dysphoria [Option ID = 24831]
3. Trans-sexualism [Option ID = 24832]
4. Autogynephilia [Option ID = 24833]

Correct Answer :-

- Gender dysphoria [Option ID = 24831]

12) According to Ainsworth, as evident in the strange situation task, children do not seek proximity to the mother after she has left and typically they do not seem to be distressed at all in _____ attachment pattern
[Question ID = 6210]

1. Disorganized-Disoriented [Option ID = 24834]
2. Ambivalent [Option ID = 24835]
3. Secure [Option ID = 24836]
4. Avoidant [Option ID = 24837]

Correct Answer :-

- Avoidant [Option ID = 24837]

13) The name of _____is associated with differential scales which have been developed using consensus approach
[Question ID = 6211]

1. Likert [Option ID = 24838]
2. Ebbinghaus [Option ID = 24839]

3. Galton [Option ID = 24840]
4. L.L. Thurstone [Option ID = 24841]

Correct Answer :-

- L.L. Thurstone [Option ID = 24841]

14) Errors in speech that reflect unconscious thoughts or impulses is
[Question ID = 6212]

1. Defense Mechanism [Option ID = 24842]
2. Freudian slips [Option ID = 24843]
3. Cognitive Distortion [Option ID = 24844]
4. Speech disorder [Option ID = 24845]

Correct Answer :-

- Freudian slips [Option ID = 24843]

15) Which of the following method is an on-the-job method of employee training?
[Question ID = 6213]

1. Simulation [Option ID = 24846]
2. Role playing [Option ID = 24847]
3. Behavior Modification [Option ID = 24848]
4. Coaching [Option ID = 24849]

Correct Answer :-

- Coaching [Option ID = 24849]

16) Chemical released by the terminal buttons present at the endings of an axon are called
[Question ID = 6214]

1. Hormones [Option ID = 24850]
2. Neurotransmitters [Option ID = 24851]
3. Cytoreceptors [Option ID = 24852]
4. Osmoreceptors [Option ID = 24853]

Correct Answer :-

- Neurotransmitters [Option ID = 24851]

17) According to Jung, the archetype representing the feminine side of males is called
[Question ID = 6215]

1. Animus [Option ID = 24854]
2. Shadow [Option ID = 24855]
3. Persona [Option ID = 24856]
4. Anima [Option ID = 24857]

Correct Answer :-

- Anima [Option ID = 24857]

18) Which of the following is false regarding episodic memory?
[Question ID = 6216]

1. It uses comprehension as data [Option ID = 24858]
2. Units of information are episodes and events [Option ID = 24859]
3. There is high likelihood of forgetting the events [Option ID = 24860]
4. Emotional content is very important [Option ID = 24861]

Correct Answer :-

- It uses comprehension as data [Option ID = 24858]

19) According to psychoanalytical perspective, the terms: gratification, irrational, and impulsive are related to
[Question ID = 6217]

1. Id [Option ID = 24862]
2. Ego [Option ID = 24863]
3. Super ego [Option ID = 24864]
4. Defense Mechanism [Option ID = 24865]

Correct Answer :-

- Id [Option ID = 24862]

20) _____ refers to going through the motions of bargaining without any real intention of completing an agreement
[Question ID = 6218]

1. Impasse [Option ID = 24866]
2. Disruptive bargaining [Option ID = 24867]
3. Inadequate bargaining [Option ID = 24868]
4. Surface bargaining [Option ID = 24869]

Correct Answer :-

- Surface bargaining [Option ID = 24869]

21) Which of the following is *true* for Field experiments?

[Question ID = 6219]

1. It does not involve manipulation of variables

   [Option ID = 24870]
2. It is carried out in Naturalistic settings

   [Option ID = 24871]
3. It is referred to as ex-post facto research

   [Option ID = 24872]
4. It does not employ control variables

   [Option ID = 24873]

Correct Answer :-

- It is carried out in Naturalistic settings

  [Option ID = 24871]

22) In a _____ schedule, rewards are initiated after a constant number of responses

[Question ID = 6220]

1. Fixed- Interval [Option ID = 24874]
2. Fixed- Ratio [Option ID = 24875]
3. Variable- Ratio [Option ID = 24876]
4. Variable- Interval [Option ID = 24877]

Correct Answer :-

- Fixed- Ratio [Option ID = 24875]

23) The return of response strength after extinction, without intervening reinforcement is called

[Question ID = 6221]

1. Generalization [Option ID = 24878]
2. Discrimination [Option ID = 24879]
3. Spontaneous Recovery [Option ID = 24880]
4. Shaping [Option ID = 24881]

Correct Answer :-

- Spontaneous Recovery [Option ID = 24880]

24) Two- Factor theory of Emotion has been proposed by

[Question ID = 6222]

1. William James [Option ID = 24882]
2. Carl Lange [Option ID = 24883]
3. Cannon-Bard [Option ID = 24884]
4. Schachter and Singer [Option ID = 24885]

Correct Answer :-

- Schachter and Singer [Option ID = 24885]

25) _____ is a large bundle of fibers connecting the two cerebral hemispheres

[Question ID = 6223]

1. Corpus Callosum [Option ID = 24886]
2. Hippocampus [Option ID = 24887]
3. Amygdala [Option ID = 24888]
4. Cerebellum [Option ID = 24889]

Correct Answer :-

- Corpus Callosum [Option ID = 24886]

26) With regard to Pearson Product-moment correlation, which of the following statement is *true*?

[Question ID = 6224]

1. It is a univariate correlation

   [Option ID = 24890]
2. It assumes non-linearity between the variables

   [Option ID = 24891]
3. It can establish causation

   [Option ID = 24892]
4. It ranges between -1 to +1

   [Option ID = 24893]

Correct Answer :-

- It ranges between -1 to +1

[Option ID = 24893]

27) In _____, one creates new schemes or adjusts old ones after noticing that the current way of thinking does not capture the environment completely
[Question ID = 6225]

1. Adaptation [Option ID = 24894]
2. Assimilation [Option ID = 24895]
3. Accommodation [Option ID = 24896]
4. Equilibrium [Option ID = 24897]

Correct Answer :-

- Accommodation [Option ID = 24896]

28) The rooting reflex is an infant's tendency to
[Question ID = 6226]

1. Throw legs up in the air [Option ID = 24898]
2. Wave arms when startled [Option ID = 24899]
3. Open mouth and turn head when touched on the cheek [Option ID = 24900]
4. Follow a moving object with eyes [Option ID = 24901]

Correct Answer :-

- Open mouth and turn head when touched on the cheek [Option ID = 24900]

29) Which of the following is not an assumption in inference about the sample mean from the population?
[Question ID = 6227]

1. A random sample has been drawn from the population [Option ID = 24902]
2. The standard deviation of the population of scores is not known [Option ID = 24903]
3. The sample has been drawn by replacement sampling plan [Option ID = 24904]
4. The sampling distribution of the mean follows a normal curve [Option ID = 24905]

Correct Answer :-

- The standard deviation of the population of scores is not known [Option ID = 24903]

30) An individual's belief that he or she can perform some behaviour or task successfully is called
[Question ID = 6228]

1. Self control [Option ID = 24906]
2. Self reinforcement [Option ID = 24907]
3. Self efficacy [Option ID = 24908]
4. Self regard [Option ID = 24909]

Correct Answer :-

- Self efficacy [Option ID = 24908]

31) Harry Harlow's experiment with monkeys and surrogate mothers emphasized the importance of
[Question ID = 6229]

1. Satisfying hunger [Option ID = 24910]
2. Body temperature [Option ID = 24911]
3. Fulfilling needs [Option ID = 24912]
4. Contact [Option ID = 24913]

Correct Answer :-

- Contact [Option ID = 24913]

32) A region where the axon of one neuron closely approaches other neuron is called
[Question ID = 6230]

1. Dendrite [Option ID = 24914]
2. Axon [Option ID = 24915]
3. Myelien sheath [Option ID = 24916]
4. Synapse [Option ID = 24917]

Correct Answer :-

- Synapse [Option ID = 24917]

33) In _____method clients are taught to associate relaxation techniques with fearful stimuli that replace previous learned harmful responses
[Question ID = 6231]

1. Systemic Desensitization [Option ID = 24918]
2. Flooding [Option ID = 24919]
3. Aversive Conditioning [Option ID = 24920]
4. Free Association [Option ID = 24921]

Correct Answer :-

- Systemic Desensitization [Option ID = 24918]

34) MCMI stands for
[Question ID = 6232]
1. Million Clinical Multiaxial Inventory [Option ID = 24922]
2. Million Clinical Multiphasic Inventory [Option ID = 24923]
3. Minnesota Clinical Multiphasic Inventory [Option ID = 24924]
4. Minnesota Clinical Multiaxial Inventory [Option ID = 24925]

Correct Answer :-
- Million Clinical Multiaxial Inventory [Option ID = 24922]

35) Which of the following is a method of probability sampling?
[Question ID = 6233]
1. Purposive sampling [Option ID = 24926]
2. Snowball sampling [Option ID = 24927]
3. Incidental sampling [Option ID = 24928]
4. Cluster sampling [Option ID = 24929]

Correct Answer :-
- Cluster sampling [Option ID = 24929]

36) According to the bio-etiological theories depression is caused by _____ of serotonin, while schizophrenia is caused by _____ of dopamine
[Question ID = 6234]
1. Hyper secretion; Hypo secretion [Option ID = 24930]
2. Hypo secretion; Hypo secretion [Option ID = 24931]
3. Hypo secretion; Hyper secretion [Option ID = 24932]
4. Hyper secretion; Hyper secretion [Option ID = 24933]

Correct Answer :-
- Hypo secretion; Hyper secretion [Option ID = 24932]

37) _____ is defined by Rotter as "the potentiality of any behavior occurring in any given situation as calculated in relation to any single reinforcement or set of reinforcements".
[Question ID = 6235]
1. Behaviour potential [Option ID = 24934]
2. Expectancy [Option ID = 24935]
3. Reinforcement value [Option ID = 24936]
4. Punishment value [Option ID = 24937]

Correct Answer :-
- Behaviour potential [Option ID = 24934]

38) According to ICD-10, the IQ range of 20-34 is considered as _____mental retardation
[Question ID = 6236]
1. Mild [Option ID = 24938]
2. Moderate [Option ID = 24939]
3. Severe [Option ID = 24940]
4. Profound [Option ID = 24941]

Correct Answer :-
- Severe [Option ID = 24940]

39) Position analysis, Questionnaire and Physical Abilities Requirement Survey are used in
[Question ID = 6237]
1. Job selection [Option ID = 24942]
2. Estimating motivation of the employees [Option ID = 24943]
3. Conducting job analysis [Option ID = 24944]
4. Determining stress level of employees [Option ID = 24945]

Correct Answer :-
- Conducting job analysis [Option ID = 24944]

40) The type of specialized neurons that fire during action of self or others are called as
[Question ID = 6238]
1. Mirror neurons [Option ID = 24946]
2. Unipolar neurons [Option ID = 24947]
3. Action neurons [Option ID = 24948]
4. Bipolar neurons [Option ID = 24949]

Correct Answer :-
- Mirror neurons [Option ID = 24946]

41) Rosenbaum's proposal that attractiveness is not increased by similar attitudes but is simply decreased by dissimilar attitudes is known as

[Question ID = 6239]

1. Repulsion hypothesis [Option ID = 24950]
2. Appearance rejection sensitivity [Option ID = 24951]
3. Similarity-dissimilarity effects [Option ID = 24952]
4. Reciprocal effects [Option ID = 24953]

Correct Answer :-

- Repulsion hypothesis [Option ID = 24950]

42) People with _____personality have a tendency to be distressed, experience negative emotions and also to feel insecure and anxious

[Question ID = 6240]

1. Type D [Option ID = 24954]
2. Type A [Option ID = 24955]
3. Type B [Option ID = 24956]
4. Type C [Option ID = 24957]

Correct Answer :-

- Type D [Option ID = 24954]

43) A person low in self-esteem and low in interpersonal trust is likely to exhibit

[Question ID = 6241]

1. Preoccupied attachment style [Option ID = 24958]
2. Fearful avoidant attachment style [Option ID = 24959]
3. Dismissing attachment style [Option ID = 24960]
4. Secure attachment style [Option ID = 24961]

Correct Answer :-

- Fearful avoidant attachment style [Option ID = 24959]

44) Correctly match the following-

Match List I with List II

List I	List II
A. Social Learning Theory	I. Bandura
B. Repeated Exposure Effect	II. Triplett
C. Social Facilitation	III. Kelley
D. Theory of Causal Attribution	IV. Zajonc

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 6242]

1. A - IV, B - III, C - II, D - I

   [Option ID = 24962]
2. A -I, B -II, C - III, D - IV

   [Option ID = 24963]
3. A -IV, B -III, C - I, D - II

   [Option ID = 24964]
4. A -I , B -IV , C -II , D - III

   [Option ID = 24965]

Correct Answer :-

- A -I , B -IV , C -II , D - III

  [Option ID = 24965]

45) Which of the following measure is most affected by the presence of extreme scores in the distribution?

[Question ID = 6243]

1. Mean [Option ID = 24966]
2. Mode [Option ID = 24967]
3. Median [Option ID = 24968]
4. Range [Option ID = 24969]

Correct Answer :-

- Mean [Option ID = 24966]

46) The uncomfortable state that arises because of a discrepancy between an attitude and behavior or between two attitudes is called

[Question ID = 6244]

1. Cognitive consonance [Option ID = 24970]

2. Cognitive dissonance [Option ID = 24971]
3. Self deception [Option ID = 24972]
4. Attitude change [Option ID = 24973]

Correct Answer :-

- Cognitive dissonance [Option ID = 24971]

47) Hans Selye termed the process of body's response to stressors as
[Question ID = 6245]

1. General adaptation syndrome [Option ID = 24974]
2. Turner's syndrome [Option ID = 24975]
3. Life change units [Option ID = 24976]
4. Frustration [Option ID = 24977]

Correct Answer :-

- General adaptation syndrome [Option ID = 24974]

48) Which of the following measures the electrical resistance of the skin
[Question ID = 6246]

1. Electroencaphalography [Option ID = 24978]
2. Electromyography [Option ID = 24979]
3. Galvanic Skin Response [Option ID = 24980]
4. Electrocardiography [Option ID = 24981]

Correct Answer :-

- Galvanic Skin Response [Option ID = 24980]

49) Criterion related validity of test refers to
[Question ID = 6247]

1. Convergent and discriminant validity [Option ID = 24982]
2. Content and curricular validity [Option ID = 24983]
3. Concurrent and predictive validity [Option ID = 24984]
4. Factorial validity [Option ID = 24985]

Correct Answer :-

- Concurrent and predictive validity [Option ID = 24984]

50) The elapsed time between presentation of stimulus and response to it is called

[Question ID = 6248]

1. Reaction time

   [Option ID = 24986]
2. Recognition time

   [Option ID = 24987]
3. Relearning time

   [Option ID = 24988]
4. None of these

   [Option ID = 24989]

Correct Answer :-

- Reaction time

  [Option ID = 24986]

51) Summons informing employers and employees of the regulations and standards that have been violated in the workplace are called
[Question ID = 6249]

1. Flyers [Option ID = 24990]
2. Citations [Option ID = 24991]
3. Internal posting [Option ID = 24992]
4. Inspections [Option ID = 24993]

Correct Answer :-

- Citations [Option ID = 24991]

52) _____ are mental frameworks, formed through experience, that help us to organize and make sense of social information
[Question ID = 6250]

1. Schemas [Option ID = 24994]
2. Metaphors [Option ID = 24995]
3. Complexes [Option ID = 24996]
4. Attitudes [Option ID = 24997]

Correct Answer :-

- Schemas [Option ID = 24994]

53) Which of the following statements is true regarding standard deviation?
[Question ID = 6251]

1. It is a method of estimating average of the scores [Option ID = 24998]
2. It is greatly affected by sampling variation [Option ID = 24999]
3. It is responsive to the exact position of every score in the distribution [Option ID = 25000]
4. It is used in non-parametric statistics [Option ID = 25001]

Correct Answer :-

- It is responsive to the exact position of every score in the distribution [Option ID = 25000]

54) Which of the following is a hands-on simulation where the employees are presented with a range of problems they might find on their desk when they take up the job?
[Question ID = 6252]

1. Work Sample [Option ID = 25002]
2. Business Games [Option ID = 25003]
3. In-basket technique [Option ID = 25004]
4. Computer assisted programme [Option ID = 25005]

Correct Answer :-

- In-basket technique [Option ID = 25004]

55) In Roger's theory, a therapeutic atmosphere that communicates that a person will be respected or loved regardless of what he or she says or does is called
[Question ID = 6253]

1. Sympathy [Option ID = 25006]
2. Conditional positive regard [Option ID = 25007]
3. Unconditional positive regard [Option ID = 25008]
4. Empathy [Option ID = 25009]

Correct Answer :-

- Unconditional positive regard [Option ID = 25008]

56) Emotional instability is sometimes labeled as
[Question ID = 6254]

1. Conscientiousness [Option ID = 25010]
2. Agreeableness [Option ID = 25011]
3. Neuroticism [Option ID = 25012]
4. Openness to experience [Option ID = 25013]

Correct Answer :-

- Neuroticism [Option ID = 25012]

57) According to Carl Rogers, the personality of clients is determined by measuring the difference between
[Question ID = 6255]

1. Introversion and extraversion [Option ID = 25014]
2. Ideal self and real self [Option ID = 25015]
3. Self-efficacy and self-esteem [Option ID = 25016]
4. Persona and shadow [Option ID = 25017]

Correct Answer :-

- Ideal self and real self [Option ID = 25015]

58) According to Lewin’s change model, communication is very important during the _____ stage so that the employees can become informed about how the change will benefit them
[Question ID = 6256]

1. Refreezing [Option ID = 25018]
2. Freezing [Option ID = 25019]
3. Unfreezing [Option ID = 25020]
4. Changing [Option ID = 25021]

Correct Answer :-

- Unfreezing [Option ID = 25020]

59) Alfred Adler proposed that humans are motivated by
[Question ID = 6257]

1. Conscious drives [Option ID = 25022]
2. Neurotic needs [Option ID = 25023]
3. Empathic understanding [Option ID = 25024]
4. Social urges [Option ID = 25025]

Correct Answer :-

- Social urges [Option ID = 25025]

60) Which of the following intervention design involves reintroduction of the intervention after the withdrawal phase?
[Question ID = 6258]

1. A-B-A [Option ID = 25026]
2. A-B [Option ID = 25027]
3. A-B-A-B [Option ID = 25028]
4. A-B-C-A [Option ID = 25029]

Correct Answer :-

- A-B-A-B [Option ID = 25028]

61) When making the "attribution error," we tend to overestimate the importance of _____when judging the behaviors of others
[Question ID = 6259]

1. Situational factors [Option ID = 25030]
2. Personal factors [Option ID = 25031]
3. Gender factors [Option ID = 25032]
4. Intelligence factors [Option ID = 25033]

Correct Answer :-

- Personal factors [Option ID = 25031]

62) A neuron that sends signals to muscles to control movement is called
[Question ID = 6260]

1. Sensory Neuron [Option ID = 25034]
2. Motor Neuron [Option ID = 25035]
3. Inter Neuron [Option ID = 25036]
4. Noxious Stimuli [Option ID = 25037]

Correct Answer :-

- Motor Neuron [Option ID = 25035]

63) According to the diffusion of responsibility theory, the biggest factor in predicting whether or not a bystander will help someone in need is
[Question ID = 6261]

1. The duration of the situation [Option ID = 25038]
2. Whether or not the person in need of help is male or female [Option ID = 25039]
3. The number of other bystanders at the scene [Option ID = 25040]
4. The level of perceived threat [Option ID = 25041]

Correct Answer :-

- The number of other bystanders at the scene [Option ID = 25040]

64) _____is associated with the Gestalt school of psychology
[Question ID = 6262]

1. John Watson [Option ID = 25042]
2. William James [Option ID = 25043]
3. Ivan Pavlov [Option ID = 25044]
4. Max Wertheimer [Option ID = 25045]

Correct Answer :-

- Max Wertheimer [Option ID = 25045]

65) A researcher wants to test if there is a significant difference between the achievement scores of 8^{th} grade students in Mathematics before and after two months of instruction. Which of the following tests will be the most appropriate to use?
[Question ID = 6263]

1. Chi-square test [Option ID = 25046]
2. Independent sample t-test [Option ID = 25047]
3. Dependent sample t-test [Option ID = 25048]
4. The regression test [Option ID = 25049]

Correct Answer :-

- Dependent sample t-test [Option ID = 25048]

66) What part of autonomic nervous system is involved in regulation of activities like salivation, gastric and intestinal mobility, and secretion of gastric juices?
[Question ID = 6264]

1. Sympathetic system [Option ID = 25050]
2. Parasympathetic system [Option ID = 25051]
3. Somatic nervous system [Option ID = 25052]
4. Medulla oblongata [Option ID = 25053]

Correct Answer :-

- Parasympathetic system [Option ID = 25051]

67) Fiedler's contingency theory of leadership proposes that _____ perform better in situations very favorable to them and very unfavorable to them
[Question ID = 6265]
1. Least preferred coworker [Option ID = 25054]
2. Participative leader [Option ID = 25055]
3. Relationship oriented leader [Option ID = 25056]
4. Task oriented leader [Option ID = 25057]

Correct Answer :-
- Task oriented leader [Option ID = 25057]

68) Sigmund Freud considered that _____ was really the key to all forgetting
[Question ID = 6266]
1. Repression [Option ID = 25058]
2. Retrograde amnesia [Option ID = 25059]
3. Defense mechanism [Option ID = 25060]
4. Suppression [Option ID = 25061]

Correct Answer :-
- Repression [Option ID = 25058]

69) The point at which a stimulus becomes strong enough to trigger a response only 50% of the time is
[Question ID = 6267]
1. Threshold of response [Option ID = 25062]
2. Response bias [Option ID = 25063]
3. Signal detection of response [Option ID = 25064]
4. Phi phenomenon [Option ID = 25065]

Correct Answer :-
- Threshold of response [Option ID = 25062]

70) Which of the following is *not* correctly paired

[Question ID = 6268]
1. Adrenal medulla- Epinephrine

   [Option ID = 25066]
2. Posterior pituitary- Luteinizing Hormone

   [Option ID = 25067]
3. Adrenal Cortex- Cortisol

   [Option ID = 25068]
4. Anterior pituitary- Follicle Stimulating Hormone

   [Option ID = 25069]

Correct Answer :-
- Posterior pituitary- Luteinizing Hormone

  [Option ID = 25067]

71) Sweta is preoccupied with fears of having serious illness, without a reason. Her disorder is called
[Question ID = 6269]
1. Hypochondriasis [Option ID = 25070]
2. Conversion disorder [Option ID = 25071]
3. Somatization disorder [Option ID = 25072]
4. Body dysmorphic disorder [Option ID = 25073]

Correct Answer :-
- Hypochondriasis [Option ID = 25070]

72) The child's ability to order items along a quantitative dimension, such as length or weight, is called
[Question ID = 6270]
1. Classification [Option ID = 25074]
2. Transitive inference [Option ID = 25075]
3. Conservation [Option ID = 25076]
4. Seriation [Option ID = 25077]

Correct Answer :-
- Seriation [Option ID = 25077]

73) The tendency for beliefs and schemas to remain unchanged even in the face of counter-factual information is called
[Question ID = 6271]

1. Information overload [Option ID = 25078]
2. Perseverance effects [Option ID = 25079]
3. Heuristic evaluation [Option ID = 25080]
4. Automatic processing [Option ID = 25081]

Correct Answer :-

- Perseverance effects [Option ID = 25079]

---

74) _____ is the tendency to perceive others' actions as stemming from aversive intent even when this is not clearly the case

[Question ID = 6272]

1. Hostile aggression [Option ID = 25082]
2. Instrumental aggression [Option ID = 25083]
3. Hostile attributional bias [Option ID = 25084]
4. Provocation [Option ID = 25085]

Correct Answer :-

- Hostile attributional bias [Option ID = 25084]

---

75) _____ commitment is the commitment of an employee towards his/her organization when they felt that they "ought" to continue working there

[Question ID = 6273]

1. Affective [Option ID = 25086]
2. Continuance [Option ID = 25087]
3. Normative [Option ID = 25088]
4. Procedural [Option ID = 25089]

Correct Answer :-

- Normative [Option ID = 25088]

---

76) Individuals with _____ are usually unable to form social relationships and lack interest in doing so

[Question ID = 6274]

1. Schizotypal personality disorder [Option ID = 25090]
2. Schizoid personality disorder [Option ID = 25091]
3. Antisocial personality disorder [Option ID = 25092]
4. Avoidant personality disorder [Option ID = 25093]

Correct Answer :-

- Schizoid personality disorder [Option ID = 25091]

---

77) If a population from which a sample is to be drawn does not constitute a homogeneous group _____ sampling technique is most applicable

[Question ID = 6275]

1. Quota [Option ID = 25094]
2. Stratified [Option ID = 25095]
3. Area [Option ID = 25096]
4. Deliberate [Option ID = 25097]

Correct Answer :-

- Stratified [Option ID = 25095]

---

78) In _____ the individual has recurrent, intense sexually arousing fantasies, urges, and behaviors involving the use of some inanimate object to obtain sexual gratification

[Question ID = 6276]

1. Sexual masochism [Option ID = 25098]
2. Pedophilia [Option ID = 25099]
3. Sexual Sadism [Option ID = 25100]
4. Fetishism [Option ID = 25101]

Correct Answer :-

- Fetishism [Option ID = 25101]

---

79) Which ONE of the following is *not* a major construct of existential theory?

[Question ID = 6277]

1. Coming to terms with anxiety

   [Option ID = 25102]
2. Confronting the universal fears of death

   [Option ID = 25103]
3. Uncovering our unconscious fears and desires

   [Option ID = 25104]
4. Understanding our ultimate isolation

[Option ID = 25105]

Correct Answer :-

- Uncovering our unconscious fears and desires

[Option ID = 25104]

80) During rehabilitation a patient receives a coupon each time he or she performs a desired behavior. These coupons can later be used to purchase appealing items. This describes the use of
[Question ID = 6278]

1. Token Economy [Option ID = 25106]
2. Systemic Desensitization [Option ID = 25107]
3. Flooding [Option ID = 25108]
4. Shaping [Option ID = 25109]

Correct Answer :-

- Token Economy [Option ID = 25106]

81) Humanistic and Phenomenological approaches have been criticized for
[Question ID = 6279]

1. Focusing too much on Cognitive Processes involved in forming perceptions of the self [Option ID = 25110]
2. Missing the wider social and cultural contexts that influence experiences and its identities [Option ID = 25111]
3. Neglecting to include personal experiences and perceptions that influence how we form identity [Option ID = 25112]
4. Focusing too much on past experience and how they tend to shape identity [Option ID = 25113]

Correct Answer :-

- Missing the wider social and cultural contexts that influence experiences and its identities [Option ID = 25111]

82) _____ is the process which starts with certain premises or propositions and attempts to draw valid conclusions from them
[Question ID = 6280]

1. Fallacies [Option ID = 25114]
2. Imagination [Option ID = 25115]
3. Deduction [Option ID = 25116]
4. Induction [Option ID = 25117]

Correct Answer :-

- Deduction [Option ID = 25116]

83) _____ is the assumption that everything that happens in the universe can be accounted for by definite laws of causation
[Question ID = 6281]

1. Mechanism [Option ID = 25118]
2. Operationism [Option ID = 25119]
3. Natural-monisim [Option ID = 25120]
4. Determinism [Option ID = 25121]

Correct Answer :-

- Determinism [Option ID = 25121]

84) According to Titchner, Introspection is a highly specialised form of _____in which the psychologists attempts to study his own consciousness scientifically
[Question ID = 6282]

1. Self Perception [Option ID = 25122]
2. Self Thinking [Option ID = 25123]
3. Attention [Option ID = 25124]
4. Self observation [Option ID = 25125]

Correct Answer :-

- Self observation [Option ID = 25125]

85) The aim of Functionalism was to study _____as it functions in adapting the _____to its environment
[Question ID = 6283]

1. Organism, Mind [Option ID = 25126]
2. Mind, Organism [Option ID = 25127]
3. Thinking, Organism [Option ID = 25128]
4. Attention, Individual [Option ID = 25129]

Correct Answer :-

- Mind, Organism [Option ID = 25127]

86) Who was the first clinician to attempt to legitimize a spiritual approach to counseling?
[Question ID = 6284]

1. Carl Jung [Option ID = 25130]
2. Maslow [Option ID = 25131]

3. Ken Wilber [Option ID = 25132]
4. William James [Option ID = 25133]

Correct Answer :-

- Carl Jung [Option ID = 25130]

87) In _____ a stimulus which is originally neutral may become reinforcing by being associated with a reinforcing stimulus

[Question ID = 6285]

1. Primary reinforcement [Option ID = 25134]
2. Secondary reinforcement [Option ID = 25135]
3. Discrimination [Option ID = 25136]
4. Generalization [Option ID = 25137]

Correct Answer :-

- Secondary reinforcement [Option ID = 25135]

88) Choose the *correct* option about the characteristics of normal curve

[Question ID = 6286]

1. It is a bimodal distribution

   [Option ID = 25138]
2. The normal curve doesn't touch the x-axis

   [Option ID = 25139]
3. It is an asymmetrical distribution

   [Option ID = 25140]
4. The mean, mode and median fall at different places

   [Option ID = 25141]

Correct Answer :-

- The normal curve doesn't touch the x-axis

  [Option ID = 25139]

89) Which of the following personality factor as described by Costa and McCrae was also discussed in Eysenck's theory of personality?

[Question ID = 6287]

1. Extraversion [Option ID = 25142]
2. Openness to experience [Option ID = 25143]
3. Conscientiousness [Option ID = 25144]
4. Agreeableness [Option ID = 25145]

Correct Answer :-

- Extraversion [Option ID = 25142]

90) Name the technique of problem solving in which the overall problem is divided into smaller parts and efforts are made to solve each part in turn

[Question ID = 6288]

1. Algorithm [Option ID = 25146]
2. Means-end Analysis [Option ID = 25147]
3. Analogy [Option ID = 25148]
4. Trial and error [Option ID = 25149]

Correct Answer :-

- Means-end Analysis [Option ID = 25147]

91) Which of the following is not a monocular cue of depth perception?

[Question ID = 6289]

1. Linear perspective [Option ID = 25150]
2. Motion Parallax [Option ID = 25151]
3. Convergence [Option ID = 25152]
4. Size Constancy [Option ID = 25153]

Correct Answer :-

- Convergence [Option ID = 25152]

92) The _____ is likely to be extremely disruptive since the individual is both drawn to and repelled by the same situation at the same time

[Question ID = 6290]

1. Approach-avoidance conflict [Option ID = 25154]
2. Avoidance-avoidance conflict [Option ID = 25155]
3. Approach-approach conflict [Option ID = 25156]
4. Multiple approach-avoidance conflict [Option ID = 25157]

Correct Answer :-

- Approach-avoidance conflict [Option ID = 25154]

93) In the A-B-C-D-E model of REBT, E stands for?
[Question ID = 6291]

1. Efficiency [Option ID = 25158]
2. Efficacy [Option ID = 25159]
3. Effective Thought [Option ID = 25160]
4. Effective Emotion [Option ID = 25161]

Correct Answer :-

- Effective Thought [Option ID = 25160]

94) The ability to imitate a person or pretend a behaviour in the absence of that person or the displayed behaviour is called_____ which indicates that children form_____
[Question ID = 6292]

1. Imitation, Mental Representation [Option ID = 25162]
2. Deferred Imitation, Mental Representation [Option ID = 25163]
3. Secondary Imitation , Representation [Option ID = 25164]
4. Tertiary Imitation, Symbolic Thought [Option ID = 25165]

Correct Answer :-

- Deferred Imitation, Mental Representation [Option ID = 25163]

95) _____validity is the extent to which a measuring instrument provides adequate coverage of the topic under study
[Question ID = 6293]

1. Content [Option ID = 25166]
2. Criterion-related [Option ID = 25167]
3. Construct [Option ID = 25168]
4. Predictive [Option ID = 25169]

Correct Answer :-

- Content [Option ID = 25166]

96) _____ disorder involves a pattern in which symptoms or deficits affecting sensory or voluntary motor functions lead one to think that a patient has medical or neurological condition
[Question ID = 6294]

1. Somatoform [Option ID = 25170]
2. Schizo-Spectum [Option ID = 25171]
3. Personality [Option ID = 25172]
4. Conversion [Option ID = 25173]

Correct Answer :-

- Conversion [Option ID = 25173]

97) In an experimental study, when the inferential statistics indicate that the experimental group's score differed significantly from the control group's score, it can be concluded that
[Question ID = 6295]

1. The difference between the groups can be attributed to chance [Option ID = 25174]
2. The difference between the groups can be attributed to the treatment [Option ID = 25175]
3. There are no differences between the groups [Option ID = 25176]
4. The difference between the groups arises from the individual difference among the participants [Option ID = 25177]

Correct Answer :-

- The difference between the groups can be attributed to the treatment [Option ID = 25175]

98) The 16 basic traits which could describe all differences among personalities are termed as _____ trait by Cattle
[Question ID = 6296]

1. Basic [Option ID = 25178]
2. Primary [Option ID = 25179]
3. Surface [Option ID = 25180]
4. Source [Option ID = 25181]

Correct Answer :-

- Source [Option ID = 25181]

99) Type II Error is committed when
[Question ID = 6297]

1. Null hypothesis is retained when it is true [Option ID = 25182]
2. Null hypothesis is rejected when it is false [Option ID = 25183]
3. Null hypothesis is rejected when it is true [Option ID = 25184]

4. Null hypothesis is retained when it is false [Option ID = 25185]

Correct Answer :-

- Null hypothesis is retained when it is false [Option ID = 25185]

100) Which of the following is *not* a characteristic of Operant Conditioning?

[Question ID = 6298]

1. Generalization

   [Option ID = 25186]
2. Avoidance learning

   [Option ID = 25187]
3. Spontaneous Recovery

   [Option ID = 25188]
4. Responses are elicited

   [Option ID = 25189]

Correct Answer :-

- Responses are elicited

  [Option ID = 25189]