

2018
PHILOSOPHY

Full marks: 100

Time: 3 hours

General instructions:

- i) *Approximately 15 minutes is allotted to read the question paper and revise the answers.*
- ii) *The question paper consists of 35 questions.*
- iii) *Marks are indicated against each question.*
Answer to questions carrying 1 mark should not exceed one sentence.
Answer to questions carrying 2 marks should not exceed 50 words.
Answer to questions carrying 4 marks should not exceed 100 words.
Answer to questions carrying 6 marks should not exceed 200 words.
Answer to questions carrying 8 marks should not exceed 300 words.

N.B: *Check that all pages are complete as indicated on the top left side.*

Choose the correct answer from the given option in Questions 1-10.

- 1. Simple ideas are 1
 - (a) inborn ideas
 - (b) directly given in experience
 - (c) formed out of simple ideas
 - (d) blank state without any ideas
- 2. The Critique of Pure Reason is a treatise about 1
 - (a) Metaphysics
 - (b) Epistemology
 - (c) Problems of moral judgment
 - (d) Problems of aesthetic judgment
- 3. Which country bans abortion with no exception for the life of the pregnant woman? 1
 - (a) Canada
 - (b) Ireland
 - (c) Chile
 - (d) Brazil
- 4. When one human being causes the death of another human being, it is called 1
 - (a) genocide
 - (b) homicide
 - (c) democide
 - (d) suicide
- 5. The word social justice was coined by 1
 - (a) David Miller
 - (b) John Rawls
 - (c) Jesuit priest Taparelli
 - (d) Aristotle
- 6. Bhagavad Gita was first translated into English in 1
 - (a) 1685
 - (b) 1785
 - (c) 1885
 - (d) 1985
- 7. The Advaita Vedanta school is an advocate of 1
 - (a) Monism
 - (b) qualified Monism
 - (c) Dualism
 - (d) qualified Dualism

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|---|---|---|
| 8. | Padartha means | 1 |
| | (a) substance (b) categories | |
| | (c) generality (d) inherence | |
| 9. | Religion can be understood as the bond between | 1 |
| | (a) human beings and God (b) body and soul | |
| | (c) universe and the Gods (d) absolute and the world | |
| 10. | Axiology is the study of | 1 |
| | (a) knowledge (b) conduct | |
| | (c) God (d) values | |
| 11. | Name any two prominent empiricists. | 2 |
| 12. | Mention any two ideas according to Descartes. | 2 |
| 13. | What are primary qualities? | 2 |
| 14. | What is reproductive cloning? | 2 |
| 15. | Name the Pitakas of Buddhism. | 2 |
| 16. | What is prakriti? | 2 |
| 17. | Explain how the Copernican revolution is ascribed to Kant. | 4 |
| 18. | Elaborate on social psychology. | 4 |
| 19. | What are the importance and uses of studying social philosophy? | 4 |
| 20. | Classify the Indian philosophical schools on the basis of the infallibility of Vedas. | 4 |
| 21. | Name the four noble truths of Buddhism. | 4 |
| 22. | Explain the teleological argument for the existence of God. | 4 |
| Answer any five from questions 23 - 30 | | |
| 23. | Bring out the difference between philosophy and science. | 6 |
| 24. | Explain subjective and objective Idealism. | 6 |
| 25. | Explain the three types of Ethics. | 6 |
| 26. | Is Indian philosophy pessimistic? Explain | 6 |

27. What is syadvada? State the seven nayas. $2\frac{1}{2}+3\frac{1}{2}=6$
28. What are the seven padarthas? Explain any one of them. $3\frac{1}{2}+2\frac{1}{2}=6$
29. Distinguish between Laukika and Alaukika pratyaksha. 6
30. Describe the main foundations of Islam. 6

Answer **any three** from questions 31 - 35

31. What are the twelve links of casual wheel of dependent origination? 8
32. What are the eight fold practices of the yoga system? Explain any two. $4+4=8$
33. Explain Sankara's concept of Atman. 8
34. Give an explanation on the idea of trinity in Christianity. 8
35. Explain the different kinds of Anumana as given by Nyaya. 8
