

Exercise 2-3

Q.1 Express the following numbers in standard form

(i) 60200000000000000

(ii) 0.0000000000000942

(iii) 0.000000000085

(iv) 846×10^7

(v) 3759×10^{-4}

(vi) 0.00072984

(vii) 0.000437×10^4

(viii) $4 \div 100000$

Solution (i) 6.02×10^{15} { decimal shifted 15 places to left }

(ii) 9.42×10^{-12} { decimal shifted 12 places to right }

(iii) 8.5×10^{-10} { decimal shifted 10 places to left }

$$(iv) \quad 846 \times 10^7 = 8.46 \times 10^2 \times 10^7 \\ = 8.46 \times 10^9$$

$$(v) \quad 3759 \times 10^{-4} = 3.759 \times 10^3 \times 10^{-4} \\ = 3.759 \times 10^{3-4} = 3.759 \times 10^{-1}$$

$$(vi) \quad 0.00072984 = 7.2984 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$(vii) \quad 0.000437 \times 10^4 = 4.37 \times 10^{-4} \times 10^4 \\ = 4.37 \times 10^{-4+4} = 4.37 \times 10^0 = 4.37$$

$$(vii) 4 \div 100000 = \frac{4}{10^5} = 4 \times 10^{-5}$$

Q.2 Write the following numbers in usual form:

$$(i) 4.83 \times 10^7 = 48300000$$

$$(ii) 3.02 \times 10^{-6} = 0.00000302$$

$$(iii) 4.5 \times 10^4 = 45000$$

$$(iv) 3 \times 10^{-8} = 0.00000003$$

$$(v) 1.001 \times 10^9 = 1001000000$$

$$(vi) 5.8 \times 10^2 = 580$$

$$(vii) 3.61492 \times 10^6 = 3614920$$

$$(viii) 3.25 \times 10^{-7} = 0.000000325$$