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ANSWER KEY

SECOND YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION MARCH 2025

PART ~~II~~/III

SUBJECT: GANDHIAN STUDIES

CODE NO: SY440 VERSION: R

60 SCORES 2 HOURS

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
1		Dr. Zakir Hussain	1	1
2		Article 45	1	1
3		Hind Swaraj	1	1
4		Violence	1	1
5		Salt Satyagraha/Civil Disobedience / Non Cooperation/Vaikom Satyagraha/Etc	1	1
6		Ashok Mehta	1	1
7		E.F. Schumacher	1	1
8		GDP	1	1
9		June 5	1	1
10		Village	1	1
11		Bhoodan	1	1
12	(a)	NABARD – National Bank for Agriculture	1	4
	(b)	NRHM – Strengthening Health System	1	
	(c)	MWS – Provide open irrigation wells	1	
	(d)	MGNREGA – Silver Bullet	1	

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
13		(a) Three tier structures of Local Self Government (b) Genuine transfer of power and responsibility etc. Any two points	1 1	2
14		Explain the meaning of Conflict. Functions of Conflict	1 1	2
15		Peace education attempts to draw out of people their natural desire to live in peace. It involves learning about different forms of violence. Any two valid points		2
16		(a) Caste Movement (b) Class Movement (c) Redemptive Movement (d) Tribal Movement, etc Any 1	1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2	2
17		A Non governmental organisation is any non profitable voluntary citizens group which is organised at local, national & international level. Any valid points		2
18		Machinery is the chief symbol of modern civilization, it represents a great sin. Men became the slaves of Machinery. It is machinery that has impoverished India & Explanation	1 2	3
19		(a) Basic necessities of life - Explain (b) Self Respect - Explain (c) Freedom - Explain	1 1 1	3

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
20		Negative Peace – Absence of war. Explanation Positive Peace – social and Economic justice are ensured for all. Explanation	1½ 1½	3
21		Development is a process of change which means " event constituting a new stage in a changing situation". It is implicitly intended as something positive or desirable. Explain any 4 dimensions	1 ½×4	3
22		Displacement of people refers to the forced movement of people from their locality or environment and occupational activities. & Explanation	1 2	3
23		True Civilization – Village oriented, Promotes simple living, Belief in God, Aimed at moral progress, etc Modern Civilization – Bodily welfare, Mechanization is the chief symbol, Wealth & power in the hands of few, No consideration for religion and Morality, etc	½×4 ½×4	4
24		(a) child centred education (b) learning by doing (c) craft as the core of basic edn (d) self supporting aspect (e) Integrated knowledge (f) Relation with life (g) Training in citizenship (h) Free and compulsary education. etc Any Eight.	½×8	4

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
25		Chipko movement - Explanation, Navadhanya Movement - Explanation, Narmada Bechao Andolan - Explanation, Silent Valley Agitation - Explanation, etc Answer any 2 and explain	2 x 2	4
26.		Silent Valley - an environmental movement inspired by Gandhian ideals. Aimed to protect a pristine evergreen forest in Kerala in Western Ghats region. & Explanation		4
27.		Rajiv Gandhi, the then Prime Minister of India introduced the 73rd Amendment bill on Local self government on 15th May 1989 in Parliament, but failed to get required support - Explanation Any Four Features of Act	2 ½ x 4	4
28		(a) Free and Compulsary primary education (b) Craft centered Education (c) Self sufficient and self supporting education (d) Education through mother tongue (e) Citizenship Training (f) Flexible curriculum & Free environment (g) Correlation etc. Any Six features & Explanation	1 x 6	6

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
29		Kudumbasree launched by Government of Kerala in 1998 for wiping out absolute poverty. Community action under Local self Governments. Largest women empowerment programme. Covers 50% of households - Explanation	2	6
		- Structure of Kudumbashree	2	
		- Significance of Kudumbashree	2	
30		Air pollution - Explanation		6
		Causes of Air pollution	3	
		Consequences of Air pollution	3	