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FOR PUNJAB CLASS 12 PREPARATION

PSEB 12th Class Syllabus 2027 Philosophy

EXAM	YEAR	TYPE	SUBJECT
Punjab Class 12	2027	Syllabus	Philosophy

Syllabus
Academic Session-2026-27
Subject- Philosophy
Class-XII

UNIT-I

(a) **Metaphysics: Idealism:-**Characteristics; kinds-Subjective Idealism (Berkley),Objective Idealism (Plato)

Materialism: Characteristics; kinds-Mechanical Materialism, Dialectical Materialism

(b) **Epistemology:** Sources of knowledge; Empiricism, Rationalism, Intuitionism, Testimony.

Theories of truth:-Correspondence Theory, Coherence Theory and Pragmatic Theory

UNIT-II

(a) **Scientific Method:** Its various steps; characteristics, uses of scientific method, difference between Scientific method and non-scientific methods.

(b) **Hypothesis:** Its meaning, its place in scientific method; formulation of a relevant hypothesis, conditions of valid hypothesis. Uses of hypothesis.

UNIT-III

(a) **Explanation:** Its meaning, Popular and Scientific explanation, kinds/forms and limits of scientific explanation.

(b) **Propositions:** Meaning and definition of Propositions, difference between sentence and proposition, various divisions of propositions.

UNIT-IV

(a) **Indian Philosophy:** Its nature and characteristics.

(b) **The Philosophy of Bhagwad Gita**- *Karma Yoga* (Philosophy of action)

Sikhism: Its salient features. Concepts of *Sangat, Pangat* and *Sarbat da Bhala.*