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FOR TS CLASS 11 PREPARATION

TS Inter 1st Year Syllabus 2027 Commerce (CEC Group)

EXAM	YEAR	TYPE	SUBJECT
TS Class 11	2027	Syllabus	Commerce

Telangana Board of Intermediate Education, Hyderabad

Intermediate First Year - Commerce

Syllabus (w.e.f. 2026-27)

Unit I : Introduction to Business, Trade and Commerce..

Chapter - 1 Business

Introduction; Economic and Non-Economic Activities; Types of Economic Activities; Business; Profession; Employment; Business - Meaning; Features of Business; Objectives of Business; Ethics in Business; Importance of Business.

Chapter - 2 Commerce and Industry & Trade and Aids to Trade

Introduction; Concept of Commerce and Industry; Scope of Commerce and Industry; Types of Industries; Trade; Types of Trade; Aids to Trade; Interrelationship between Trade, Industry and Commerce; Concept of Green and Sustainable Commerce; Importance of Commerce in Economic Development.

Unit II: Forms of Business Organisation

Chapter - 3 Business Organisation

Introduction; Definition of Business Organization; Classification of Business Organization; Meaning and Definition of Sole Proprietorship; Features of Sole Proprietorship; Advantages and Limitations of Sole Proprietorship; Concept of Joint Hindu Family Business; Features of Joint Hindu Family Business; Meaning and Definition of Cooperative Societies; Features of Cooperative Societies; Types of Cooperative Societies

Chapter - 4 Partnership Firm

Introduction; Meaning and Definition of Partnership Firm; Features of Partnership; Advantages and Disadvantages of Partnership Firm; Types of Partners; Types of Partnership Firms; Limited Liability Partnership; Features of Limited Liability Partnership; Advantages of Limited Liability Partnership; Registration of Partnership Firm; Partnership Deed; Rights and Duties of Partners.

Unit III: Formation of Joint Stock Compay

Chapter - 5 Joint Stock Company

Definition; Features as per the Companies Act 2013; Classification of Companies; Partnership vs. Joint Stock Company; Differences between Private and Public Companies; Public Private Partnership (PPP); Shareholders.

Chapter - 6 Formation & Incorporation of a Joint Stock Comapany

Concept of Promotion; Meaning and Role of Promoters; Types of Promoters; Responsibilities; Steps and Legal Formalities; Preparation of Important Documents; Memorandum of Association (MoA); Articles of Association (AoA); Prospectus; Types of Prospectus.

Unit IV: Sources of Business Finance and Financial Institutions

Chapter - 7 Business Finance

Introduction to Business Finance; Meaning and Definitions of Business Finance; Nature of Business Finance; Need of Business Finance; Significance of Business Finance; Classification of Sources of Business Finance; Factors Influencing the Selection of Sources of Finance.

Chapter - 8 Financial Institutions

Meaning of Financial Institutions; Features of Financial Institutions; Objectives of Financial Institutions; Role of Financial Institutions in Economic Development India; Structure and Types of Financial Institutions.

Unit V: MSMEs, Global Enterprises and E-Business

Chapter - 9 Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs)

Meaning; Definition of Micro Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs); Features of MSMEs; Significance of MSMEs in Economic Development; Classification and Registration Under MSMED Act 2006; Telangana MSMEs Policy 2024; Promotional Measures, Government Support & Incentives for MSMEs; Case Studies of Selected MSMEs in Telangana & India.

Chapter - 10 Global Enterprises and E - Business

Global Enterprises; Concept of Global Enterprises; Definition and Relevance of Global Enterprises; E- Business; Definition of E-Business; Scope of E- Business; Benefits of E-Business; Opportunities and Challengesof E-Business in the 21st Century; Digital and Online Transactions; Concept of Digital and Online Transactions; Types of Digital and Online Transactions; Importance of Digital Transactions; Security and Safety Measures in Digital Payments.