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FOR TS CLASS 11 PREPARATION

TS Inter 1st Year Syllabus 2027 Commerce (ACE Group)

EXAM	YEAR	TYPE	SUBJECT
TS Class 11	2027	Syllabus	Commerce

Telangana Board of Intermediate Education, Hyderabad

Intermediate First Year - Commerce for ACE Group

Syllabus (w.e.f. 2026-27)

Unit I : Introduction to Business, Trade and Commerce

Introduction to business; Economic and Non-Economic Activities; Business - Meaning; Features of business; Objectives of Business; Ethics in Business; Importance of Business; Concept and scope of commerce & industry; Types of industries; Trade and types of trade; Aids to trade; Interrelationship between Trade, Commerce and Industry; Green and Sustainable Commerce; Importance of Green andsustainable commerce in economic development of India; Glossary; Model Questions; Student Activity.

Unit II : Business Environment

Meaning of Business Environment; Characteristics of Business Environment; Scope of Business Environment; Importance of Business Environment; Macro and Micro dimensions of Business Environment; Factors influencing Business Environment; Environmental scanning; Environmental Analysis; SLEPT Analysis; Process of Business Environment Analysis; Limitations of Environmental Analysis; Economic Environment in India; Glossary; Model Questions; Student Activity.

Unit III: Forms of Business Organisations-I

Definition of Business Organization; Classification of Business Organization; Meaning of Sole Proprietorship; Features of Sole Proprietorship; Advantages and Limitations of Sole Proprietorship; Meaning of Joint Hindu Family Business; Features of Joint Hindu Family Business; Meaning of Co-operative Societies; Definition of Co-operative Societies; Features of Co-operative Societies; Types of Co-operative Societies; Advantages and Limitations of Co-operative Societies; Summary; Glossary; Model Questions; Student Activity.

Unit IV : Forms of Business Organisations - II

Introduction and Meaning of Partnership Firm; Definition of Partnership Firm; Features of Partnership Firm;Advantages and Disadvantages of Partnership Firm; Types of Partners; Concept of Limited Liability Partnership; Features of Limited Liability Partnership; Advantages of Limited Liability Partnership; Registration of Partnership Firm; Partnership Deed; Rights and Duties of Partners; Summary; Glossary; Model Questions; Student Activity.

Unit V : Formation of Joint Stock Company

Definition; Features as per the Companies Act 2013; Classification of Joint Stock Companies; Partnership vs. Joint Stock Company; Differences between Private and Public Companies; Public Private Partnership (PPP); Shareholders; Concept of Promotion; Meaning and Role of Promoters; Types of Promoters; Responsibilities; Steps and Legal Formalities; Preparation of Important Documents; Memorandum of Association (MOA); Articles of Association (AOA); Prospectus; Types of Prospectus; Summary; Glossary; Model Questions; Student Activity.

Unit VI : Entrepreneurship

Introduction; Meaning of Entrepreneur; Enterprise and Entrepreneurship; Functions of an Entrepreneur; Types of Entrepreneurs; Characteristics of Entrepreneurs; Process of Setting up a Business; Entrepreneurial Opportunities in Telangana; Start Ups; Telangana Innovation Policy, 2016; Summary; Glossary; Model Questions; Student Activity.

Unit VII : Sources of Business Finance and Financial Institutions

Introduction to Business Finance; Meaning and Definition of Business Finance; Nature of Business Finance; Need of Business Finance; Significance of Business Finance; Classification of Sources of Business Finance; Factors Influencing the Selection of Sources of Finance; Financial Intuitions-Meaning; Types (Development Banks, Commercial Banks, NBFCs, etc); Summary; Glossary; Model Questions; Student Activity.

Unit VIII : Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs)

Meaning; Definition of MSMEs; Features of MSMEs; Significance of MSMEs in Economic Development; Problems and Challenges faced by MSMEs; Classification and Registration Under MSMED Act 2006; Telangana MSMEs Policy 2024; Promotional Measures, Government Support & Incentives for MSMEs; Case Studies of Selected MSMEs in Telangana & India; Summary; Glossary; Model Questions; Student Activity.

Unit IX : MSMEs, Global Enterprises and E - Business

Introduction to Global Enterprises; Concept of Global Enterprises; Definition & Relevance of Global Enterprises; E - Business; Definition of E-Business; Scope of E-Business; Benefits of E- Business; Opportunities and Challenges of E-Business in the 21st Century; Digital and Online Transactions; Concept of Digital and Online Transactions; Types of Digital and Online Transactions; Importance of Digital Transactions; Security and Safety Measures in Digital Payments; Summary; Glossary; Model Questions; Student Activity.

Unit X : Artificial Intelligence in Business

Concept of Artificial Intelligence; Components of AI; Artificial Intelligence Vs. Machine Learning (ML); Types of AI; Applications of AI in Business decisions; Uses of AI in Marketing, Customer Service and Operations; Benefits/Advantages of AI; Challenges of AI in Business Processes; Future of AI; Summary; Glossary; Model Questions; Student Activity.