DU MSc Human Development and Childhood Studies

Topic:- DU_J18_MSC_HDCS_Topic01

1) Reflexes that do not disappear over a period of time are:

a. Stepping
b. Moro
c. Eye blink
d. Sneezing [Question ID = 3515]

1. c & b [Option ID = 14059]
2. c & a [Option ID = 14057]
3. a & b [Option ID = 14060]
4. c & d [Option ID = 14058]

Correct Answer :-

- c & d [Option ID = 14058]

2) The family where mother is the authority figure is called: [Question ID = 3468]

1. Matrilocal [Option ID = 13871]
2. Patrilineal [Option ID = 13870]
3. Matrilineal [Option ID = 13869]
4. Patrilocal [Option ID = 13872]

Correct Answer :-

- Matrilineal [Option ID = 13869]

3) Kohlberg's stages of moral understanding involve: [Question ID = 3463]

1. Heteronomous and autonomous morality [Option ID = 13850]
2. Reward and reinforcement for good behaviour [Option ID = 13852]
3. Pre-conventional and post-conventional levels [Option ID = 13849]
4. Theory-of-mind tasks [Option ID = 13851]

Correct Answer :-

- Pre-conventional and post-conventional levels [Option ID = 13849]

4) If a child is born deaf, she will face difficulty primarily in : [Question ID = 3441]

1. Learning by language experience [Option ID = 13762]
2. Going through Erikson's stages [Option ID = 13763]
3. Relationship with parents [Option ID = 13761]
4. Adapting biologically [Option ID = 13764]

Correct Answer :-

- Learning by language experience [Option ID = 13762]

5) Match the following:

a. Participant observation	**i. Diana Baumrind**
b. Authoritative parenting	**ii. Kailash Sathyarthi**
c. Bachpan Bachao	**iii. W. J. Goode**
d. Family and kinship	**iv. Margaret Mead**
	v. Malinowski

[Question ID = 3525]

1. a&v, b&i, c&ii, d&iii [Option ID = 14098]
2. a&iii, b&ii, c&iv, d&i [Option ID = 14097]
3. a&iii, b&iv, c&iii, d&i [Option ID = 14099]
4. a&iii, b&v, c&i, d&ii [Option ID = 14100]

Correct Answer :-

- a&v, b&i, c&ii, d&iii [Option ID = 14098]

6) Denny has a flat upper lip, wide set eyes, and problems with his heart in addition to being mildly retarded. Denny most likely suffers from [Question ID = 3478]

1. Fragile X syndrome [Option ID = 13911]
2. Down syndrome [Option ID = 13909]
3. Fetal alcohol syndrome [Option ID = 13910]
4. Cretinism [Option ID = 13912]

Correct Answer :-

- Fetal alcohol syndrome [Option ID = 13910]

7) In fine motor development sequence of milestones are as follows

a. Scribbling
b. Tying a knot
c. Tearing paper
d. Cutting paper [Question ID = 3535]

1. a, c, b, d [Option ID = 14138]
2. c, b, d, a [Option ID = 14139]
3. a, b, c, d [Option ID = 14140]
4. c, a, d, b [Option ID = 14137]

Correct Answer :-

- c, a, d, b [Option ID = 14137]

8) Urie Bronfenbrenner gave: [Question ID = 3461]

1. Sociobiology [Option ID = 13843]
2. Humanistic Perspective [Option ID = 13841]
3. Ecological Systems Theory [Option ID = 13844]
4. Ecosystems [Option ID = 13842]

Correct Answer :-

- Ecological Systems Theory [Option ID = 13844]

9) Gender budgeting means: [Question ID = 3462]

1. Government financial outlay to ensure policy commitments towards women [Option ID = 13848]
2. Budgets made by women [Option ID = 13845]
3. Budget allocated in families for girl child [Option ID = 13846]
4. Budget under corporate social responsibility for women [Option ID = 13847]

Correct Answer :-

- Government financial outlay to ensure policy commitments towards women [Option ID = 13848]

10) An infant's tendency to attend to the more complex of two stimuli is the basis of the method called [Question ID = 3485]

1. Contingency learning [Option ID = 13940]
2. Habituation [Option ID = 13938]
3. Preference paradigm [Option ID = 13937]
4. Conditioned head turning [Option ID = 13939]

Correct Answer :-

- Preference paradigm [Option ID = 13937]

11) The Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016 defines the term barrier as any factor that hampers full and effective participation of person with disabilities. These barriers can be:

a. Socio-cultural
b. Economic and environmental
c. Political
d. Social and attitudinal [Question ID = 3512]

1. All of these [Option ID = 14048]
2. c & d [Option ID = 14047]
3. b & d [Option ID = 14045]

4. a, b, & d [Option ID = 14046]

Correct Answer :-

- All of these [Option ID = 14048]

12) Rank the order in which an intelligence test be constructed:

a. Preparation of norms for the test
b. Standardizing the test
c. Administration of test
d. Writing items for the test [Question ID = 3531]

1. b, d, c, a [Option ID = 14124]
2. a, b, c, d [Option ID = 14122]
3. d, b, a, c [Option ID = 14123]
4. b, a, d, c [Option ID = 14121]

Correct Answer :-

- d, b, a, c [Option ID = 14123]

13) Rank the following as per Master and Johnson's stages of sexual response cycle

a. Resolution
b. Orgasm
c. Plateau
d. Excitement [Question ID = 3530]

1. d, c, b, a [Option ID = 14118]
2. d, c, a, b [Option ID = 14120]
3. a, b, c, d [Option ID = 14119]
4. b, c, d, a [Option ID = 14117]

Correct Answer :-

- d, c, b, a [Option ID = 14118]

14) Rank the following in the order of their occurrence for classical conditioning to take place

a. Conditioned response
b. Unconditional stimulus
c. Acquisition
d. Neutral stimulus [Question ID = 3528]

1. b,c,d,a [Option ID = 14110]
2. c,d,b,a [Option ID = 14109]
3. d,b,c,a [Option ID = 14112]
4. a,b,c,d [Option ID = 14111]

Correct Answer :-

- d,b,c,a [Option ID = 14112]

15) Rank the following levels as per Kohlberg's stages of moral development:

a. Conformity and interpersonal accord
b. Social contract
c. Obedience/ punishment
d. Self interest
e. Authority and social order
f. Universal principles [Question ID = 3529]

1. c,d,a,e,f,b [Option ID = 14116]
2. c,d,a,e,b,f [Option ID = 14113]
3. f,e,d,c,b,a [Option ID = 14115]
4. a,b,c,d,e,f [Option ID = 14114]

Correct Answer :-

- c,d,a,e,b,f [Option ID = 14113]

16) Research findings that explain behavior under many conditions are: [Question ID = 3483]

1. All of these [Option ID = 13932]

2. Generalizable [Option ID = 13929]
3. Reliable [Option ID = 13931]
4. Valid [Option ID = 13930]

Correct Answer :-

- Generalizable [Option ID = 13929]

17) Research on identical twins can be most helpful when studying which type of debate? [Question ID = 3444]

1. Mechanistic vs. organismic [Option ID = 13773]
2. Continuity vs. discontinuity [Option ID = 13775]
3. Nature vs. nurture [Option ID = 13774]
4. Operant vs. classical conditioning [Option ID = 13776]

Correct Answer :-

- Nature vs. nurture [Option ID = 13774]

18) Which pair from the following options represents the two psychological perspectives that were also part of the historical beginnings of psychology?

a. Humanism
b. Behaviorism
c. Psychodynamics
d. Cognitive psychology [Question ID = 3509]

1. b & c [Option ID = 14034]
2. a & b [Option ID = 14036]
3. d & c [Option ID = 14035]
4. a & c [Option ID = 14033]

Correct Answer :-

- b & c [Option ID = 14034]

19) The written description of a culture that an anthropologists produce from their research is called: [Question ID = 3489]

1. Ethnicity [Option ID = 13954]
2. Ethnography [Option ID = 13956]
3. Ethnocentrism [Option ID = 13953]
4. Ethnocide [Option ID = 13955]

Correct Answer :-

- Ethnography [Option ID = 13956]

20) Who among the following is famous for 'Self-Actualization'? [Question ID = 3454]

1. Carl Rogers [Option ID = 13813]
2. Anna Freud [Option ID = 13816]
3. Sigmund Freud [Option ID = 13814]
4. Abraham Maslow [Option ID = 13815]

Correct Answer :-

- Abraham Maslow [Option ID = 13815]

21) In the testing of intelligence the expression 'chronological age' refers to which of the following? [Question ID = 3459]

1. Scaled scores [Option ID = 13836]
2. The capacity of the person to solve a dilemma [Option ID = 13834]
3. The person's age in years and months [Option ID = 13835]
4. The person's performance on a list of items [Option ID = 13833]

Correct Answer :-

- The person's age in years and months [Option ID = 13835]

22) Ritu and Rakesh are playing a detective game in which they must sort through many clues in order to determine who has committed a crime. This game requires them to use: [Question ID = 3447]

1. Critical thinking [Option ID = 13788]
2. Decision making. [Option ID = 13787]
3. Inductive reasoning [Option ID = 13785]
4. Deductive reasoning. [Option ID = 13786]

Correct Answer :-

- Deductive reasoning. [Option ID = 13786]

23) Sociology is the study of: [Question ID = 3466]

1. All of these [Option ID = 13864]
2. Social Relations [Option ID = 13863]
3. Social Groups [Option ID = 13862]
4. Society [Option ID = 13861]

Correct Answer :-

- All of these [Option ID = 13864]

24) In language development choose the correct sequence:

a. babbling
b. irony
c. semantics
d. Use of pragmatics [Question ID = 3533]

1. b, a, c, d [Option ID = 14129]
2. a, c, d, b [Option ID = 14130]
3. a, c, b, d [Option ID = 14131]
4. a, d, c, b [Option ID = 14132]

Correct Answer :-

- a, c, d, b [Option ID = 14130]

25) Actions or behavior that are intended to benefit another person form the concept of: [Question ID = 3453]

1. Allele [Option ID = 13811]
2. Despair [Option ID = 13810]
3. Integrity [Option ID = 13809]
4. Altruism [Option ID = 13812]

Correct Answer :-

- Altruism [Option ID = 13812]

26) The Strange Situation test was developed by: [Question ID = 3456]

1. Mulkh Raj Anand [Option ID = 13822]
2. Malavika Kapur [Option ID = 13823]
3. Mary Ainsworth [Option ID = 13824]
4. James Marcia [Option ID = 13821]

Correct Answer :-

- Mary Ainsworth [Option ID = 13824]

27) The approach to motivation that forced psychologists to consider the hereditary factors in motivation was? [Question ID = 3479]

1. Arousal approach [Option ID = 13913]
2. Innate approach [Option ID = 13915]
3. Instinctive approach [Option ID = 13916]
4. Drive reduction approach [Option ID = 13914]

Correct Answer :-

- Innate approach [Option ID = 13915]

28) The application of theory in clinical practice is called: [Question ID = 3457]

1. Psychotherapy [Option ID = 13826]
2. Psychology [Option ID = 13828]
3. Psychokinesis [Option ID = 13827]
4. Psychopathology [Option ID = 13825]

Correct Answer :-

- Psychotherapy [Option ID = 13826]

29) Cultural modification of a person/group by adopting to a new culture is called: [Question ID = 3469]

1. Acculturation [Option ID = 13875]
2. Culturation [Option ID = 13873]
3. Moderation [Option ID = 13876]
4. De-culturation [Option ID = 13874]

Correct Answer :-

- Acculturation [Option ID = 13875]

30) Which theory believes that 'social order' is maintained through shared norms and beliefs? [Question ID = 3473]

1. Consensus Theory [Option ID = 13891]
2. Modernisation Theory [Option ID = 13892]
3. Conflict Theory [Option ID = 13890]
4. Interactionist Theory [Option ID = 13889]

Correct Answer :-

- Consensus Theory [Option ID = 13891]

31) The 'Untouchables' in India were also referred as: [Question ID = 3470]

1. All of these [Option ID = 13880]
2. Panchama [Option ID = 13878]
3. Harijan [Option ID = 13879]
4. Antyaja [Option ID = 13877]

Correct Answer :-

- All of these [Option ID = 13880]

32) A research technique in which researchers obtain information about an infant's spontaneous behavior is: [Question ID = 3488]

1. Newborn neurobehavioral exams [Option ID = 13952]
2. Naturalistic observation [Option ID = 13951]
3. Standardized developmental testing [Option ID = 13949]
4. Experimental designs [Option ID = 13950]

Correct Answer :-

- Naturalistic observation [Option ID = 13951]

33) Freud's notion of the 'ego' referred to:

[Question ID = 3490]

1. The conscious part of the mind that regulates emotional drives on a practical level [Option ID = 13959]
2. The self as a whole: an unstable mix of conscious and unconscious elements [Option ID = 13958]
3. The unconscious mass of instinctive drives that may be repressed [Option ID = 13957]
4. The neurotic part of the mind that longs for belonging and may suffer an inferiority complex [Option ID = 13960]

Correct Answer :-

- The unconscious mass of instinctive drives that may be repressed [Option ID = 13957]

34) The name of B.F Skinner is associated with [Question ID = 3460]

1. Regression [Option ID = 13840]
2. Classical Conditioning [Option ID = 13838]
3. Evolution [Option ID = 13837]
4. Self-Actualization [Option ID = 13839]

Correct Answer :-

- Classical Conditioning [Option ID = 13838]

35) What do you associate with the term domestic violence?

a. Patriarchy
b. Matriarchy
c. Verbal abuse
d. Riots [Question ID = 3514]

1. a & c [Option ID = 14056]
2. a & d [Option ID = 14055]
3. a & b [Option ID = 14053]

4. b & c [Option ID = 14054]

Correct Answer :-

- a & c [Option ID = 14056]

36) In a traditional family system, the head of the family used to be- [Question ID = 3472]

1. The richest member of the family [Option ID = 13888]
2. The smallest member of the family [Option ID = 13887]
3. The eldest member of the family [Option ID = 13886]
4. The wisest member of the family [Option ID = 13885]

Correct Answer :-

- The eldest member of the family [Option ID = 13886]

37) Children are most likely to have high self-esteem and get along well with their peers when parenting is [Question ID = 3448]

1. Authoritative [Option ID = 13792]
2. Authoritarian [Option ID = 13791]
3. Neglectful [Option ID = 13790]
4. Indulgent [Option ID = 13789]

Correct Answer :-

- Authoritative [Option ID = 13792]

38) Identify the school, which stated 'the whole is greater than the sum of its parts' [Question ID = 3475]

1. Gestalt Psychology [Option ID = 13898]
2. Cognitive Psychology [Option ID = 13899]
3. Evolutionary Psychology [Option ID = 13900]
4. Behavioral Psychology [Option ID = 13897]

Correct Answer :-

- Gestalt Psychology [Option ID = 13898]

39) Identify the correct pairs:

a. Seriation & Conservation
b. Phonemes & Morphemes
c. Assimilation & Accommodation
d. Radical & Liberal [Question ID = 3517]

1. a & b [Option ID = 14065]
2. a & c [Option ID = 14066]
3. b & d [Option ID = 14067]
4. a & d [Option ID = 14068]

Correct Answer :-

- a & c [Option ID = 14066]

40) Identify the correct sequence of appearance of emotions:

a. Unselective social smile
b. Pride
c. Fear
d. Joy [Question ID = 3536]

1. a, c, d, b [Option ID = 14142]
2. d, a, c, b [Option ID = 14143]
3. d, c, a, b [Option ID = 14144]
4. a, d, c, b [Option ID = 14141]

Correct Answer :-

- a, d, c, b [Option ID = 14141]

41) Identify the two problems with behavioral assessment

a. Observer effect
b. Observer bias

c. Halo effect
d. Cocktail Party effect [Question ID = 3511]

1. c&d [Option ID = 14043]
2. c&b [Option ID = 14041]
3. d&b [Option ID = 14044]
4. a&b [Option ID = 14042]

Correct Answer :-

- a&b [Option ID = 14042]

42) Identify the two famous people who have intensely contributed to interest of women

a. Gloria Steinem
b. Kalpana Chawla
c. Saina Nehwal
d. Irom Sharmila [Question ID = 3518]

1. a & c [Option ID = 14071]
2. a& b [Option ID = 14069]
3. a & d [Option ID = 14072]
4. b & c [Option ID = 14070]

Correct Answer :-

- a & d [Option ID = 14072]

43) In gross motor development sequence of milestones are as follows:

a. Sitting
b. Crawling
c. Standing
d. Head control [Question ID = 3534]

1. a, d, b, c [Option ID = 14136]
2. d, a, b, c [Option ID = 14134]
3. b, a, c, d [Option ID = 14133]
4. a, c, b, d [Option ID = 14135]

Correct Answer :-

- d, a, b, c [Option ID = 14134]

44) Sex ratio is the number of females [Question ID = 3439]

1. per 100 males [Option ID = 13754]
2. per 1000 males [Option ID = 13753]
3. per 10 males [Option ID = 13756]
4. per 10,000 males [Option ID = 13755]

Correct Answer :-

- per 1000 males [Option ID = 13753]

45) During the period of development known as "middle childhood," a child typically: [Question ID = 3451]

1. Masters the fundamental skills of writing. [Option ID = 13801]
2. Makes important career decision [Option ID = 13803]
3. Learns to identify letters of the alphabet [Option ID = 13804]
4. Spends time in thinking about self. [Option ID = 13802]

Correct Answer :-

- Masters the fundamental skills of writing. [Option ID = 13801]

46) Some of the activities listed below promote large muscle skills in children. Identify the correct pair of responses:

a. jump and hop
b. Threading beads
c. Cutting and pasting
d. Throw and catch [Question ID = 3516]

1. a& b [Option ID = 14061]
2. c & a [Option ID = 14064]
3. a & d [Option ID = 14063]

4. c & d [Option ID = 14062]

Correct Answer :-

- a & d [Option ID = 14063]

47) The basic premise of Caste system in India is the principle of: [Question ID = 3467]

1. Educational qualification [Option ID = 13868]
2. Communal status [Option ID = 13867]
3. Purity and Pollution [Option ID = 13865]
4. Economic wellbeing [Option ID = 13866]

Correct Answer :-

- Purity and Pollution [Option ID = 13865]

48) The basic units of sound are: [Question ID = 3477]

1. Morphemes [Option ID = 13905]
2. Phonemes [Option ID = 13906]
3. Syntax [Option ID = 13908]
4. Semantics [Option ID = 13907]

Correct Answer :-

- Phonemes [Option ID = 13906]

49) Leptin is the name of the substance involved in appetite control. It is a? [Question ID = 3481]

1. Fatty tissue [Option ID = 13922]
2. Organ [Option ID = 13923]
3. Hormone [Option ID = 13921]
4. Neurotransmitter [Option ID = 13924]

Correct Answer :-

- Hormone [Option ID = 13921]

50) If there is a history of obesity in the family, the chance of each member becoming obese compared to people without such a family history is? [Question ID = 3480]

1. Less risk [Option ID = 13920]
2. Double or triple the risk [Option ID = 13918]
3. Five times the risk [Option ID = 13919]
4. The same risk [Option ID = 13917]

Correct Answer :-

- Double or triple the risk [Option ID = 13918]

51) Arrange the following according to stages of cognitive development as suggested by Piaget:

a. Seriation
b. Conservation
c. Futuristic thinking
d. Reflexes [Question ID = 3532]

1. d, c, a, b [Option ID = 14128]
2. a, b, c, d [Option ID = 14126]
3. d, a, b, c [Option ID = 14125]
4. b, c, d, a [Option ID = 14127]

Correct Answer :-

- d, a, b, c [Option ID = 14125]

52) Assertion: Violence against women has drastically increased over past few years.

Reason: More cases have been started getting reported. [Question ID = 3507]

1. Only Reason is correct [Option ID = 14028]
2. Both Assertion and Reason are correct [Option ID = 14025]
3. Both Assertion and Reason are correct but Reason is not the correct explanation of Assertion [Option ID = 14026]
4. Only Assertion is correct [Option ID = 14027]

Correct Answer :-

- Both Assertion and Reason are correct but Reason is not the correct explanation of Assertion [Option ID = 14026]

53) Assertion: The protests against untouchability have increased.

Reason: The law and order in this regard has got better. [Question ID = 3496]

1. Only Reason is correct [Option ID = 13984]
2. Both Assertion and Reason are correct bur Reason is not the correct explanation of Assertion [Option ID = 13982]
3. Both Assertion and Reason are correct [Option ID = 13981]
4. Only Assertion is correct [Option ID = 13983]

Correct Answer :-

- Only Reason is correct [Option ID = 13984]

54) Assertion- socialization is forming bond with others.

Reason- when we socialise we become close to others. [Question ID = 3502]

1. Assertion incorrect reason correct [Option ID = 14007]
2. Assertion incorrect and reason incorrect [Option ID = 14008]
3. Assertion correct and reason incorrect [Option ID = 14005]
4. Assertion correct and reason correct [Option ID = 14006]

Correct Answer :-

- Assertion incorrect and reason incorrect [Option ID = 14008]

55) Assertion: Most schools are happy to follow inclusive practices

Reason: It is easy to keep children with disabilities along with non-disabled children in the class [Question ID = 3508]

1. Only Reason correct [Option ID = 14032]
2. Assertion incorrect Reason incorrect [Option ID = 14030]
3. Assertion correct Reason incorrect [Option ID = 14029]
4. Only Assertion incorrect [Option ID = 14031]

Correct Answer :-

- Assertion incorrect Reason incorrect [Option ID = 14030]

56) Assertion: Before Independence, women leaders were very strong.

Reason: Pre-independence there was no patriarchy in India. [Question ID = 3505]

1. Only Reason is correct [Option ID = 14020]
2. Both Assertion and Reason are correct [Option ID = 14017]
3. Both Assertion and Reason incorrect [Option ID = 14018]
4. Only Assertion is correct [Option ID = 14019]

Correct Answer :-

- Both Assertion and Reason incorrect [Option ID = 14018]

57) Assertion: Before Independence, Dalit movements were never so strong.

Reason: Various Backward classes had internal hierarchy and conflicts. [Question ID = 3494]

1. Only Reason is correct [Option ID = 13976]
2. Both Assertion and Reason are correct but Reason is not the correct explanation of Assertion [Option ID = 13974]
3. Both Assertion and Reason are correct [Option ID = 13973]
4. Only Assertion is correct [Option ID = 13975]

Correct Answer :-

- Both Assertion and Reason are correct [Option ID = 13973]

58) Assertion- Women in India enjoy equal opportunities with men in every field.

Reasoning- Constitution of India prohibits any discrimination against women. [Question ID = 3500]

1. Assertion incorrect reason correct [Option ID = 13999]
2. Assertion incorrect and reason incorrect [Option ID = 14000]
3. Assertion correct and reason incorrect [Option ID = 13997]

4. Assertion correct and reason correct [Option ID = 13998]

Correct Answer :-

- Assertion incorrect reason correct [Option ID = 13999]

59) Assertion: In our country, literacy rate among men is higher than women.

Reason: Many girls still do not go to school. [Question ID = 3504]

1. Only Reason is correct [Option ID = 14016]
2. Both Assertion and Reason are correct [Option ID = 14013]
3. Both Assertion and Reason are correct but Reason is not the correct explanation of Assertion [Option ID = 14014]
4. Only Assertion is correct [Option ID = 14015]

Correct Answer :-

- Both Assertion and Reason are correct [Option ID = 14013]

60) Assertion: Our country is culturally diverse.

Reason: This is a result of inequality. [Question ID = 3506]

1. Only Reason is correct [Option ID = 14024]
2. Only Assertion is correct [Option ID = 14023]
3. Both Assertion and Reason are correct [Option ID = 14021]
4. Both Assertion and Reason are correct but Reason is not the correct explanation of Assertion [Option ID = 14022]

Correct Answer :-

- Only Assertion is correct [Option ID = 14023]

61) Assertion: Urban Spaces are confluence of Peoples and cultures.

Reason: Urban spaces are centers of excellence. [Question ID = 3498]

1. Only Reason is correct [Option ID = 13992]
2. Both Assertion and Reason are correct [Option ID = 13989]
3. Both Assertion and Reason are correct but Reason is not the correct explanation of Assertion [Option ID = 13990]
4. Only Assertion is correct [Option ID = 13991]

Correct Answer :-

- Both Assertion and Reason are correct but Reason is not the correct explanation of Assertion [Option ID = 13990]

62) Assertion: Caste based crimes are low in cities.

Reason: Cities have more legal bodies. [Question ID = 3495]

1. Only Reason is correct [Option ID = 13980]
2. Both Assertion and Reason are correct but Reason is not the correct explanation of Assertion [Option ID = 13978]
3. Both Assertion and Reason are correct [Option ID = 13977]
4. Only Assertion is correct [Option ID = 13979]

Correct Answer :-

- Both Assertion and Reason are correct but Reason is not the correct explanation of Assertion [Option ID = 13978]

63) Assertion- The phenomenon of adopting lifestyle of the dominant caste by lower caste is sanskritisation.

Reason- This is done to move from higher or lower to another caste. [Question ID = 3499]

1. Assertion correct and reason correct [Option ID = 13994]
2. Assertion incorrect reason correct [Option ID = 13995]
3. Assertion incorrect and reason incorrect [Option ID = 13996]
4. Assertion correct and reason incorrect [Option ID = 13993]

Correct Answer :-

- Assertion correct and reason incorrect [Option ID = 13993]

64) After 18 months infants acquire approximately [Question ID = 3486]

1. 50 new words a day [Option ID = 13944]
2. 2 new words a day [Option ID = 13941]
3. 20 new words a day [Option ID = 13942]

4. 10 new words a day [Option ID = 13943]

Correct Answer :-

- 10 new words a day [Option ID = 13943]

65) The correct sequence of stages in prenatal development are:

a. Period of embryo
b. Period of labour
c. Germinal period
d. Period of foetus [Question ID = 3537]

1. c, a, d, b [Option ID = 14148]
2. a, c, d, b [Option ID = 14146]
3. d, a, c, b [Option ID = 14147]
4. a, d, c, b [Option ID = 14145]

Correct Answer :-

- c, a, d, b [Option ID = 14148]

66) Assertion: The culture of dominant class controls the dominant meanings.

Reason: The structural relations between classes ensure this dominance.

[Question ID = 3497]

1. Both Assertion and Reason are correct but Reason is not the correct explanation of Assertion [Option ID = 13986]
2. Both Assertion and Reason are correct [Option ID = 13985]
3. Only Assertion is correct [Option ID = 13987]
4. Only Reason is correct [Option ID = 13988]

Correct Answer :-

- Both Assertion and Reason are correct [Option ID = 13985]

67) Assertion- In adolescence, thinking is limited.
Reason- Their idealistic thinking is limited due to egocentrism.

[Question ID = 3501]

1. Assertion correct and reason correct [Option ID = 14002]
2. Assertion correct and reason incorrect [Option ID = 14001]
3. Assertion incorrect and reason incorrect [Option ID = 14004]
4. Assertion incorrect reason correct [Option ID = 14003]

Correct Answer :-

- Assertion correct and reason correct [Option ID = 14002]

68) Assertion: Variable Time schedule of reinforcement is the most effective kind of reinforcement for maintaining a behavior

Reason: Maintaining a behavior requires regular and continuous reinforcement.

[Question ID = 3503]

1. Assertion correct reason incorrect [Option ID = 14009]
2. Assertion correct reason correct [Option ID = 14010]
3. Assertion incorrect reason incorrect [Option ID = 14011]
4. Assertion incorrect reason correct [Option ID = 14012]

Correct Answer :-

- Assertion correct reason incorrect [Option ID = 14009]

69) HDI is calculated using: [Question ID = 3445]

1. Educational attainment [Option ID = 13778]
2. Life expectancy [Option ID = 13777]
3. All these [Option ID = 13780]
4. Real GDP [Option ID = 13779]

Correct Answer :-

- All these [Option ID = 13780]

70) Bowlby's maternal deprivation thesis claimed that:

[Question ID = 3492]

1. Mothers who are living in poverty cannot afford to give their children the resources that other children enjoy [Option ID = 13965]
2. Mothering' is a socially constructed activity identified in the narratives of new mothers [Option ID = 13967]
3. Children deprived of an early, secure attachment to their mother are prone to suffer physically, intellectually and socially in later life. [Option ID = 13966]
4. Deprivation is something children inherit, usually through their mother's side [Option ID = 13968]

Correct Answer :-

- Children deprived of an early, secure attachment to their mother are prone to suffer physically, intellectually and socially in later life. [Option ID = 13966]

71) A child with autism will demonstrate deficits in:

a. Social interaction
b. Verbal and nonverbal communication
c. Imitation
d. Physical growth [Question ID = 3510]

1. a & b [Option ID = 14040]
2. All of these [Option ID = 14037]
3. b & c [Option ID = 14038]
4. a, b, & c [Option ID = 14039]

Correct Answer :-

- a, b, & c [Option ID = 14039]

72) A child with learning disability will show problem in the following

a. Letter symbol reversal
b. Transpositions
c. Substitutions
d. Visual word memory problem [Question ID = 3513]

1. All of these [Option ID = 14049]
2. a & d [Option ID = 14052]
3. b & c [Option ID = 14051]
4. a, b, & c [Option ID = 14050]

Correct Answer :-

- All of these [Option ID = 14049]

73) Pilot testing in social research means: [Question ID = 3493]

1. Pre-testing the location [Option ID = 13971]
2. Pre-testing the objectives [Option ID = 13972]
3. Pre-testing the tools [Option ID = 13969]
4. Pre-testing the sample [Option ID = 13970]

Correct Answer :-

- Pre-testing the tools [Option ID = 13969]

74)

Put in the order of life cycle tasks by matching in order of the evolving stage of development. Match from the two columns and select the correct order in the answer

Column I	Column II
a. Learning to walk	i) Task of Middle Childhood
b. cooperative play	ii) Task of late Adulthood
c. Toilet training	iii) Task of Early Adulthood
d. Accepting one's physique	iv) Task of infancy
e. Decrease in activity level	v) Task of adolescence
f. Becoming a parent	vi) Task of early childhood

[Question ID = 30657]

1. eii, fi, ciii, div, bv, avi [Option ID = 62621]
2. biv, ci, dvi, aiii, ev, fii [Option ID = 62619]
3. aiv, cvi, bi, dv, fiii, eii [Option ID = 62618]
4. ai, bii, ciii, div, ev, fvi [Option ID = 62622]

Correct Answer :-

- aiv, cvi, bi, dv, fiii, eii [Option ID = 62618]

75) From the table match the ideas as suitable:

Column I	Column II
a. Gender Empowerment	i. NIPCCD
b. Books for Children	ii. Jagori
c. Recreational Centre	iii. Modern School
d. Counselling	iv. NBT
	v. Bal Bhawan

[Question ID = 5284]

1. a & i, b & ii, c & iv, d & v [Option ID = 21135]
2. a & iii, b & i, c & iv, d & v [Option ID = 21134]
3. a & ii, b & iv, c & v, d & I [Option ID = 21136]
4. a & ii, b & i, c & iii, d & v [Option ID = 21133]

Correct Answer :-

- a & ii, b & iv, c & v, d & I [Option ID = 21136]

76) Match the following:

a. Dyslexia	i. difficulty in muscle control
b. Dyscalculia	ii. problems including illegible handwriting
c. Dysgraphia	iii. reading and related language-based processing skills
d. Dyspraxia	iv. have poor comprehension of math symbols
	v. difficulty in processing and remembering language-related tasks

[Question ID = 3527]

1. a&iii, b&iv, c&ii, d&i [Option ID = 14107]
2. a&iii, b&iv, c& ii, d& v [Option ID = 14108]
3. a&iii, b&ii, c&iv, d&i [Option ID = 14105]
4. a&v, b&i, c&ii, d&iii [Option ID = 14106]

Correct Answer :-

- a&iii, b&iv, c&ii, d&i [Option ID = 14107]

77)

Match the following with the most appropriate response:

a. Early sounds of an infant	i.Sankritisation
b. The reaction from the environment that influences the behaviour of a person	ii.Cohorts
c. Social mobility within the caste system	iii.Babbling
d. A group of subjects (often of the same age) in research who are studied at the same time	iv.Reinforcement
	v.Stimuli

[Question ID = 5285]

1. a&iv, b&v, c&iii, d&ii [Option ID = 21138]
2. a&iii, b&iv, c&i, d&ii [Option ID = 21139]
3. a&v, b&iii, c&iv, d&ii [Option ID = 21140]
4. a&i, b&ii, c&iii, d&iv [Option ID = 21137]

Correct Answer :-

- a&iii, b&iv, c&i, d&ii [Option ID = 21139]

78) Using Stemberg's theory as the reference, Match list 1 with list 2 and choose the correct code:

LIST 1 (COMPONENTS)	LIST 2 (TYPES)
a. Experiential	1. Analytic
a. Contextual	2. Creative
b. Componential	3. Practical
	4. Successful

[Question ID = 3520]

1. 2a, 1b, 3c [Option ID = 14080]
2. 3a, 4b, 2c [Option ID = 14077]
3. 2a, 4b, 3c [Option ID = 14079]
4. 2a, 3b, 1c [Option ID = 14078]

Correct Answer :-

79) Match the following with the most appropriate response:

a. The term used for an adult's interaction with a child that is based on the current level of functioning with the knowledge of and aiming towards the potential capacity of the child	i. Corpus luteum
b. A protein present in the blood cells that is important to test for during pregnancy or blood transfusion	ii. Premature infants
c. The lining of a uterus that is prepared to receive a fertilized ovum	iii. Scaffolding
d. Infants with gestational age less than 37 weeks	iv. Low birth weight babies
	v. Rh factor

[Question ID = 3524]

1. a&iv, b&v, c&iii, d&ii [Option ID = 14094]
2. a&iii, b&v, c&i, d&ii [Option ID = 14096]
3. a&iii, b&ii, c&iv, d&i [Option ID = 14093]
4. a&i, b&iv, c&iii, d&ii [Option ID = 14095]

Correct Answer :-

- a&iii, b&v, c&i, d&ii [Option ID = 14096]

80)

From the following table, match the **organizations** with the **type of work** they do

Organization	Area of Work
a NCERT b Katha c NIPCCD d Bal Bhawan	i. Creative activities for children ii. Childhood disability iii. Educational research and training iv. Stories as educational tool v. Training and evaluation

[Question ID = 3526]

1. a&iii, b&iv, c&v, d&i [Option ID = 14103]
2. a&iii, b&iv, c&ii, d&v [Option ID = 14104]
3. a&iii, b&ii, c&iv, d&i [Option ID = 14101]
4. a&v, b&i, c&ii, d&iii [Option ID = 14102]

Correct Answer :-

- a&iii, b&iv, c&v, d&i [Option ID = 14103]

81) Semantics refers to: [Question ID = 3487]

1. Learning word meanings [Option ID = 13945]
2. Learning new words [Option ID = 13948]
3. Learning to communicate with words [Option ID = 13947]
4. Knowledge of the rules of combining words in sentences [Option ID = 13946]

Correct Answer :-

- Knowledge of the rules of combining words in sentences [Option ID = 13946]

82) Gender disparity in a family is most evident in the form of:

[Question ID = 3471]

1. Both Colour and Division of Labour [Option ID = 13883]
2. Division of Labour [Option ID = 13882]
3. None of these [Option ID = 13884]
4. Colour [Option ID = 13881]

Correct Answer :-

- Division of Labour [Option ID = 13882]

83) Socialization is: [Question ID = 3491]

1. The historical process by which societies change from traditional to modern [Option ID = 13964]
2. The process of becoming part of a society by learning its norms and values [Option ID = 13963]
3. The formation of an attachment bond between an infant and its carer [Option ID = 13961]
4. A tendency of social theorists to explain everything in terms of social causes [Option ID = 13962]

Correct Answer :-

- The process of becoming part of a society by learning its norms and values [Option ID = 13963]

84) Choose the best example of seriation: [Question ID = 3452]

1. Reena stacks her blocks. [Option ID = 13808]
2. Jay lines his blocks from biggest to smallest [Option ID = 13807]
3. Reema lines her blocks in a straight row. [Option ID = 13805]
4. Aslam lines his blocks by color [Option ID = 13806]

Correct Answer :-

- Jay lines his blocks from biggest to smallest [Option ID = 13807]

85) The following are models of disability:

a. Charity model
b. Social model
c. Right based model
d. Economical model [Question ID = 3519]

1. All of these [Option ID = 14073]
2. a & d [Option ID = 14076]
3. b & c [Option ID = 14075]
4. a, b, & c [Option ID = 14074]

Correct Answer :-

- a, b, & c [Option ID = 14074]

86) The following offers the best example of an argument for environmental influences on language: [Question ID = 3443]

1. Children have an inborn propensity to acquire language [Option ID = 13772]
2. Humans are prewired to learn language [Option ID = 13769]
3. Parents' reinforcement of language, enriches use of language [Option ID = 13771]
4. Even if parents do not speak to children, children still acquire language [Option ID = 13770]

Correct Answer :-

- Parents' reinforcement of language, enriches use of language [Option ID = 13771]

87) The following concepts are central to Noam Chomsky's work on linguistics: [Question ID = 3455]

1. Loris, Lullabies [Option ID = 13819]
2. LAD, Universal grammar [Option ID = 13817]
3. Multilingualism [Option ID = 13820]
4. Silent thought, Inner speech [Option ID = 13818]

Correct Answer :-

- LAD, Universal grammar [Option ID = 13817]

88) The following is not a Commission for protection of rights [Question ID = 3446]

1. NCW [Option ID = 13781]
2. NCPCR [Option ID = 13782]
3. NRI [Option ID = 13784]
4. NHRC [Option ID = 13783]

Correct Answer :-

- NRI [Option ID = 13784]

89) The following is an example of an ego defence mechanism: [Question ID = 3442]

1. Oedipus complex [Option ID = 13767]
2. Autonomy [Option ID = 13765]
3. Repression [Option ID = 13768]
4. Latency [Option ID = 13766]

Correct Answer :-

- Repression [Option ID = 13768]

90) Which of the following are essential for positive youth development? [Question ID = 3458]

1. Resilience, emotional competency, bonding [Option ID = 13829]
2. Identity, inner-self, early marriage [Option ID = 13831]
3. All these [Option ID = 13832]
4. Emotional dissonance, social distance, bonded labour [Option ID = 13830]

Correct Answer :-

- Resilience, emotional competency, bonding [Option ID = 13829]

91) One of the most effective way of studying change over a period of time is through: [Question ID = 3450]

1. Case study [Option ID = 13797]
2. Interview [Option ID = 13800]
3. Longitudinal study [Option ID = 13799]
4. Observational study [Option ID = 13798]

Correct Answer :-

- Longitudinal study [Option ID = 13799]

92) What contributes to the social mobility in a system of stratification? [Question ID = 3465]

1. None of these [Option ID = 13860]
2. Higher education [Option ID = 13857]
3. Inter-caste marriage [Option ID = 13858]
4. Both these [Option ID = 13859]

Correct Answer :-

- Both these [Option ID = 13859]

93) The typical chromosome pattern in Down syndrome is: [Question ID = 3484]

1. XXY. [Option ID = 13934]
2. Multisomy 13. [Option ID = 13936]
3. XYY. [Option ID = 13933]
4. Trisomy 21. [Option ID = 13935]

Correct Answer :-

- Trisomy 21. [Option ID = 13935]

94) Who was the first woman president of the American Psychological Association? [Question ID = 3476]

1. Mary Whiton Calkins [Option ID = 13901]
2. Eleanor Gibson [Option ID = 13904]
3. Mary Cover Jones [Option ID = 13902]
4. Margaret Washburn [Option ID = 13903]

Correct Answer :-

- Mary Whiton Calkins [Option ID = 13901]

95) Rahul says that boys should play with blocks and toy cars, and girls should play with dolls. He is exhibiting: [Question ID = 3449]

1. Prejudice [Option ID = 13796]
2. Gender stereotypes [Option ID = 13794]
3. Gender stigma [Option ID = 13793]
4. Discrimination [Option ID = 13795]

Correct Answer :-

- Gender stereotypes [Option ID = 13794]

96) The father of experimental psychology [Question ID = 3474]

1. Wilhelm Wundt [Option ID = 13894]
2. William James [Option ID = 13895]
3. Rene Descartes [Option ID = 13896]
4. Titchener [Option ID = 13893]

Correct Answer :-

- Wilhelm Wundt [Option ID = 13894]

97) What would fall into the category of Social Institution? [Question ID = 3464]

1. Family [Option ID = 13854]
2. Marriage [Option ID = 13855]
3. All of these [Option ID = 13856]
4. School [Option ID = 13853]

Correct Answer :-

- All of these [Option ID = 13856]

98) The period of development characterized by establishing independence, developing an identity, and thinking more abstractly is [Question ID = 3438]

1. Late childhood [Option ID = 13750]
2. Early adulthood [Option ID = 13752]
3. Adolescence [Option ID = 13751]

4. Middle childhood [Option ID = 13749]

Correct Answer :-

- Adolescence [Option ID = 13751]

99) The theory of emotion which would predict that people with spinal cord injuries that prevent them from experiencing sympathetic arousal would show decreased emotion was proposed by?

[Question ID = 3482]

1. Skinner-Pavlov [Option ID = 13928]
2. Schachter- Singer [Option ID = 13927]
3. James- Lange [Option ID = 13925]
4. Cannon- Bard [Option ID = 13926]

Correct Answer :-

- James- Lange [Option ID = 13925]

100) The point at which baby can first survive outside the womb is called: [Question ID = 3440]

1. Age of productivity [Option ID = 13758]
2. Age of living [Option ID = 13759]
3. Age of sustenance [Option ID = 13757]
4. Age of viability [Option ID = 13760]

Correct Answer :-

- Age of viability [Option ID = 13760]