DU PhD in East Asian Studies

Topic:- DU_J18_PHD_EAS

1) When A = B and B = C then A = C, is an example of [Question ID = 18168]

1. Inference [Option ID = 42663]
2. Deduction [Option ID = 42666]
3. Ontology [Option ID = 42664]
4. Triangular logic [Option ID = 42665]

Correct Answer :-

- Deduction [Option ID = 42666]

2) Who was the first president of South Korea [Question ID = 18068]

1. Roh Tae Woo [Option ID = 42269]
2. Choon Doo Hwan [Option ID = 42267]
3. Syngman Rhee [Option ID = 42265]
4. Park chung Hee [Option ID = 42263]

Correct Answer :-

- Syngman Rhee [Option ID = 42265]

3) What is the difference between arts and science?

[Question ID = 18133]

1. Arts deals with imaginary ideas; science deals with concrete reality [Option ID = 42517]
2. Arts is for enjoyment; science is for solving the riddles of nature [Option ID = 42525]
3. Arts is based on beliefs and convictions; science is based on rational explanations [Option ID = 42519]
4. Arts is a matter of private pursuit of individuals; science is a public pursuit for society [Option ID = 42522]

Correct Answer :-

- Arts is based on beliefs and convictions; science is based on rational explanations [Option ID = 42519]

4) The bakuhan system during the Tokugawa period was a

[Question ID = 18043]

1. System of centralized control of whole of Japan by the Shogun [Option ID = 42163]
2. System of independent autonomous political units under the emperor [Option ID = 42164]
3. System of sharing of political authority between the center and the regions [Option ID = 42165]
4. System of authority shared between the Shogun and the emperor [Option ID = 42166]

Correct Answer :-

- System of sharing of political authority between the center and the regions [Option ID = 42165]

5) The intellectual currents of Confucianism, Taoism, Legalism and Mohism emerged in ancient China in response to

[Question ID = 18022]

1. The political reorganization of various kingdoms [Option ID = 42079]
2. The need to reunite the various kingdoms of ancient China [Option ID = 42081]
3. The need to develop a ruling ideology for the ruling elite [Option ID = 42085]
4. To restore order to the chaotic situation of civil war and anarchy [Option ID = 42083]

Correct Answer :-

- To restore order to the chaotic situation of civil war and anarchy [Option ID = 42083]

6) Post-structuralism differed from structuralism in its emphasis on [Question ID = 18154]

1. The comparison between the structures of different societies [Option ID = 42614]
2. The relationship between different structures of society [Option ID = 42608]

3. The hierarchy of structures within the same society [Option ID = 42612]
4. The role of time and space in understanding the structure of society [Option ID = 42610]

Correct Answer :-

- The role of time and space in understanding the structure of society [Option ID = 42610]

7) Plato as a philosopher is most appropriately described as [Question ID = 18088]

1. Realist [Option ID = 42343]
2. Experimentalist [Option ID = 42347]
3. Idealist [Option ID = 42346]
4. Modernist [Option ID = 42349]

Correct Answer :-

- Idealist [Option ID = 42346]

8) Sampling in research refers to [Question ID = 18149]

1. Selection of less than ten percent of the people under study [Option ID = 42590]
2. Selection of all the members of the group or community under study [Option ID = 42588]
3. Selection of a group of people who represent all the variables of a larger group [Option ID = 42586]
4. Selection of a group of people as subjects of study [Option ID = 42584]

Correct Answer :-

- Selection of a group of people who represent all the variables of a larger group [Option ID = 42586]

9) The May Fourth Movement of 1919 began in response to [Question ID = 18035]

1. The increasing control of China by the western powers [Option ID = 42132]
2. The imposition of the adverse terms and conditions by the victors of the first world war [Option ID = 42133]
3. The success of the Bolshevik revolution under the leadership of Lenin in Russia [Option ID = 42134]
4. The warlords' rule after the collapse of the Manchu dynasty and its excesses in China [Option ID = 42131]

Correct Answer :-

- The imposition of the adverse terms and conditions by the victors of the first world war [Option ID = 42133]

10) The dependent variable refers to [Question ID = 18116]

1. Those variables which have a direct correlation with other variables [Option ID = 42462]
2. Those variables which have an inverse relationship with other variables [Option ID = 42460]
3. Those variables which varies when the other factors change [Option ID = 42456]
4. Those variables which remain constant when the other factors change [Option ID = 42458]

Correct Answer :-

- Those variables which varies when the other factors change [Option ID = 42456]

11) Constructivism is a theory which postulates that [Question ID = 18145]

1. Social and political institutions are divinely controlled [Option ID = 42572]
2. Social and political institutions are beyond the control of humans [Option ID = 42570]
3. Social and political institutions evolve under historical circumstances [Option ID = 42574]
4. Social and political institutions are all purposely designed by humans [Option ID = 42568]

Correct Answer :-

- Social and political institutions are all purposely designed by humans [Option ID = 42568]

12) Causation in social science research means [Question ID = 18139]

1. Collecting evidence to prove the hypothesis [Option ID = 42546]
2. Building a logical structure to develop a theory [Option ID = 42549]
3. Establishing correlations between the different variables [Option ID = 42540]
4. Study of the root cause of the problem [Option ID = 42544]

Correct Answer :-

- Study of the root cause of the problem [Option ID = 42544]

13) The unequal treaties between Korea and Japan were declared null and void in [Question ID = 18066]

1. 1953 [Option ID = 42257]
2. 1960 [Option ID = 42259]

3. 1945 [Option ID = 42256]
4. 1965 [Option ID = 42261]

Correct Answer :-

- 1965 [Option ID = 42261]

14) The tributary system in China referred to [Question ID = 18027]

1. A system of political relationships in which neighbouring kingdoms exchanged gifts with each other [Option ID = 42099]
2. A system of political subordination by which the weaker states accepted the suzerainty of the stronger ones [Option ID = 42100]
3. A system of trade relations between the various kingdoms on certain terms and conditions [Option ID = 42101]
4. A system of diplomatic relationship in which envoys were exchanged among the various states [Option ID = 42102]

Correct Answer :-

- A system of political subordination by which the weaker states accepted the suzerainty of the stronger ones [Option ID = 42100]

15) Tomb period in Japan refers to the period when [Question ID = 18040]

1. A large number of tombs were erected by the rich and powerful [Option ID = 42152]
2. The Buddhist practices of cremation were not yet introduced [Option ID = 42154]
3. Burial practices were practiced to commemorate the dead [Option ID = 42151]
4. First archaeological evidence is obtained in the burial mounds [Option ID = 42153]

Correct Answer :-

- A large number of tombs were erected by the rich and powerful [Option ID = 42152]

16) Rangaku emerged as a new subject of study during the Tokugawa period, focused on

[Question ID = 18047]

1. study of the science and civilization of Europe [Option ID = 42180]
2. Study of the ancient scriptures of Japan [Option ID = 42181]
3. Study of the Neo-Confucian and Buddhist classics [Option ID = 42182]
4. Study of the science and civilization of China [Option ID = 42179]

Correct Answer :-

- study of the science and civilization of Europe [Option ID = 42180]

17) Hong Kong was ceded to Britain under the following treaty: [Question ID = 18032]

1. Treaty of Nanking in 1842 [Option ID = 42119]
2. Boxer protocol of 1899 [Option ID = 42122]
3. Convention of Beijing in 1860 [Option ID = 42121]
4. Treaty of Tianjin in 1858 [Option ID = 42120]

Correct Answer :-

- Treaty of Nanking in 1842 [Option ID = 42119]

18) Survey of literature in research means [Question ID = 18113]

1. Study of the literary works related to the topic of research [Option ID = 42445]
2. Identification of the archival material pertaining to the topic of research [Option ID = 42442]
3. Collection and analysis of the survey data [Option ID = 42440]
4. Study of the books related to the topic of research [Option ID = 42444]

Correct Answer :-

- Study of the books related to the topic of research [Option ID = 42444]

19) what is bushido

[Question ID = 18049]

1. A sect of Buddhism in Japan [Option ID = 42187]
2. A set of laws promulgated by the emperor for the people [Option ID = 42190]
3. A musical instrument which originated in Japan [Option ID = 42188]
4. A code of conduct for the military elite of Japan [Option ID = 42189]

Correct Answer :-

- A code of conduct for the military elite of Japan [Option ID = 42189]

20) Sustainable development refers to [Question ID = 18165]

1. None of these [Option ID = 42654]
2. Growth sustained over a long period [Option ID = 42650]
3. Growth which does not exhaust existing resources [Option ID = 42648]
4. Growth which reduces inequality [Option ID = 42652]

Correct Answer :-

- Growth which does not exhaust existing resources [Option ID = 42648]

21) A good measure of the quality of a journal is given by [Question ID = 18173]

1. The OPAC factor [Option ID = 42684]
2. The influence factor [Option ID = 42686]
3. The intake factor [Option ID = 42683]
4. The impact factor [Option ID = 42685]

Correct Answer :-

- The impact factor [Option ID = 42685]

22) Universal suffrage in Japan was implemented in [Question ID = 18055]

1. 1925 [Option ID = 42213]
2. 1899 [Option ID = 42212]
3. 1947 [Option ID = 42214]
4. 1889 [Option ID = 42211]

Correct Answer :-

- 1947 [Option ID = 42214]

23) In the book 'Protestant Ethic and the Rise of Capitalism', Max Weber has tried to explain [Question ID = 18122]

1. That social ethics is a function of economic changes in the society [Option ID = 42483]
2. That social ethics is not a function of economic changes in the society [Option ID = 42485]
3. That economic development is a function of social ethics [Option ID = 42479]
4. That economic development is not a function of social ethics [Option ID = 42481]

Correct Answer :-

- That economic development is a function of social ethics [Option ID = 42479]

24) Behaviourism, as a theoretical framework, emphasizes that

[Question ID = 18157]

1. All of these [Option ID = 42621]
2. All humans behave in response to biological stimuli [Option ID = 42615]
3. All humans behave in response to the environmental stimuli [Option ID = 42617]
4. All humans behave in response to rewards and punishment [Option ID = 42619]

Correct Answer :-

- All of these [Option ID = 42621]

25) Statistical significance of the results will be higher if one uses [Question ID = 18171]

1. A mix of all these [Option ID = 42678]
2. Larger sample [Option ID = 42676]
3. Random sample [Option ID = 42677]
4. Representative sample [Option ID = 42675]

Correct Answer :-

- Larger sample [Option ID = 42676]

26) In research a 'theory' refers to [Question ID = 18099]

1. An experimentally demonstrable phenomena [Option ID = 42386]
2. A logical explanation of a phenomena [Option ID = 42384]
3. A relationship between several phenomena [Option ID = 42387]
4. Any structure of argument to prove or disprove [Option ID = 42389]

Correct Answer :-

- A relationship between several phenomena [Option ID = 42387]

27) Qualitative research refers to [Question ID = 18104]

1. Research based on data analysis [Option ID = 42412]
2. Research based on experiments in the laboratory [Option ID = 42414]
3. Research based on the participant observation and interviews [Option ID = 42408]
4. Research based on surveys [Option ID = 42410]

Correct Answer :-

- Research based on the participant observation and interviews [Option ID = 42408]

28) In inductive analysis [Question ID = 18167]

1. A hypothesis is tested [Option ID = 42660]
2. Theory emerges from data [Option ID = 42659]
3. Two researchers are required [Option ID = 42662]
4. Regression analysis is a must [Option ID = 42661]

Correct Answer :-

- Theory emerges from data [Option ID = 42659]

29) A female ruler in Chinese history, Wu Zetian, ruled during

[Question ID = 18028]

1. Han dynasty [Option ID = 42103]
2. Qin dynasty [Option ID = 42104]
3. Tang dynasty [Option ID = 42105]
4. Ming dynasty [Option ID = 42106]

Correct Answer :-

- Tang dynasty [Option ID = 42105]

30) Shi-no-ko-sho system during the Tokugawa period signified the [Question ID = 18044]

1. Judicial system [Option ID = 42168]
2. Unequal treaty system [Option ID = 42170]
3. Social stratification [Option ID = 42169]
4. Land revenue system [Option ID = 42167]

Correct Answer :-

- Social stratification [Option ID = 42169]

31) Psychonanlysis is a method of research employed by [Question ID = 18110]

1. Structuralists [Option ID = 42431]
2. Behaviourists [Option ID = 42437]
3. Postmodernists [Option ID = 42435]
4. Marxists [Option ID = 42433]

Correct Answer :-

- Behaviourists [Option ID = 42437]

32) Which dynasty came to an end due to the onslaughts of the Mongol invasion? [Question ID = 18029]

1. Tang dynasty [Option ID = 42108]
2. Sui dynasty [Option ID = 42107]
3. Yuan dynasty [Option ID = 42110]
4. Song dynasty [Option ID = 42109]

Correct Answer :-

- Song dynasty [Option ID = 42109]

33) Japan adopted a new constitution in 1889, which was modeled on [Question ID = 18051]

1. Dutch Constitution [Option ID = 42196]
2. British Constitution [Option ID = 42195]

3. Prussian Constitution [Option ID = 42198]
4. French Constitution [Option ID = 42197]

Correct Answer :-

- Prussian Constitution [Option ID = 42198]

34) A null hypothesis means [Question ID = 18119]

1. A logical relationship exists between the two variables [Option ID = 42466]
2. An empirical validation is possible between the two variables [Option ID = 42468]
3. No relationship exists between the two variables [Option ID = 42470]
4. A mathematical relationship exists between the two variables [Option ID = 42464]

Correct Answer :-

- No relationship exists between the two variables [Option ID = 42470]

35) Tokugawa government banned the entry of Europeans in Japan in mid-17th century because [Question ID = 18045]

1. Of the spread of Christianity among the Japanese [Option ID = 42172]
2. Of the fear of colonization by the European powers [Option ID = 42171]
3. Of the drain of precious wealth from Japan to the West by the traders [Option ID = 42174]
4. Of the risks of collusion between the Europeans and the local lords [Option ID = 42173]

Correct Answer :-

- Of the spread of Christianity among the Japanese [Option ID = 42172]

36) The primary emphasis of Self-Strengthening Movement in China was [Question ID = 18034]

1. Economic modernization [Option ID = 42127]
2. Political control of the rebellious warlords [Option ID = 42129]
3. Building military strength [Option ID = 42128]
4. Repulsing the western powers [Option ID = 42130]

Correct Answer :-

- Building military strength [Option ID = 42128]

37) Tianmen protest in China in 1989 was [Question ID = 18038]

1. A pro-Mao movement [Option ID = 42144]
2. A pro-democracy movement [Option ID = 42143]
3. A pro-socialism movement [Option ID = 42146]
4. A pro-Deng movement [Option ID = 42145]

Correct Answer :-

- A pro-democracy movement [Option ID = 42143]

38) The Taiping rebellion was inspired by the ideology of [Question ID = 18033]

1. Neo-Confucianism [Option ID = 42124]
2. Christianity [Option ID = 42126]
3. Buddhism [Option ID = 42123]
4. Taoism [Option ID = 42125]

Correct Answer :-

- Christianity [Option ID = 42126]

39) Positivism is a theory which [Question ID = 18134]

1. Does not believe that empirical verification is possible for all knowledge [Option ID = 42536]
2. Does not believe in the existence of God [Option ID = 42527]
3. Does not believe that the society operates according to a set of certain laws [Option ID = 42530]
4. Does not believe that knowledge can be obtained through sensory experience [Option ID = 42533]

Correct Answer :-

- Does not believe in the existence of God [Option ID = 42527]

40) Ukiyoe is

[Question ID = 18048]

1. A genre of theatre in Japan [Option ID = 42186]
2. A genre of painting in Japan [Option ID = 42185]
3. A genre of literature in Japan [Option ID = 42183]
4. A genre of music in Japan [Option ID = 42184]

Correct Answer :-

- A genre of painting in Japan [Option ID = 42185]

41) The probability of new ideas emerging is higher with the use of [Question ID = 18169]

1. Trigonometric analysis [Option ID = 42668]
2. Inductive reasoning [Option ID = 42669]
3. Deductive reasoning [Option ID = 42667]
4. Content analysis [Option ID = 42670]

Correct Answer :-

- Inductive reasoning [Option ID = 42669]

42) The term 'Huangdi' refers to [Question ID = 18012]

1. Political system of china [Option ID = 42043]
2. Mythology of China [Option ID = 42041]
3. Religion of China [Option ID = 42045]
4. The Emperor of China [Option ID = 42039]

Correct Answer :-

- The Emperor of China [Option ID = 42039]

43) What is a scaling method [Question ID = 18109]

1. Balancing two extremes of judgments [Option ID = 42424]
2. Quantification of individual responses in terms of degrees [Option ID = 42427]
3. Method of attaining objectivity through scientific tools [Option ID = 42425]
4. Software tools to analyze the data of research [Option ID = 42429]

Correct Answer :-

- Quantification of individual responses in terms of degrees [Option ID = 42427]

44) What is nomothetic strategy in research? [Question ID = 18094]

1. Universally valid research [Option ID = 42373]
2. Descriptive research [Option ID = 42367]
3. Case study [Option ID = 42371]
4. Predictive research [Option ID = 42369]

Correct Answer :-

- Universally valid research [Option ID = 42373]

45) Under which dynastic rule did China possess the largest economy in the world with one third of world's population under Chinese empire? [Question ID = 18031]

1. Tang dynasty [Option ID = 42116]
2. Han dynasty [Option ID = 42115]
3. Song dynasty [Option ID = 42117]
4. Qing dynasty [Option ID = 42118]

Correct Answer :-

- Qing dynasty [Option ID = 42118]

46) Article 9 of the Japanese constitution of 1947 refers to [Question ID = 18056]

1. Fundamental duties of the citizens [Option ID = 42216]
2. Fundamental rights of the citizens [Option ID = 42215]
3. Emperor's prerogatives [Option ID = 42217]
4. Renunciation of war [Option ID = 42218]

Correct Answer :-

- Renunciation of war [Option ID = 42218]

47) Gwangju uprising refers to [Question ID = 18071]

1. Labour movement [Option ID = 42271]
2. Peasants'movement [Option ID = 42275]
3. Women's movement [Option ID = 42273]
4. Students' movement [Option ID = 42277]

Correct Answer :-

- Students' movement [Option ID = 42277]

48) Who were the only Europeans who were allowed to stay in Japan after the imposition of a ban on the entry of Europeans into Japan in the mid-17th century [Question ID = 18046]

1. The Portuguese [Option ID = 42175]
2. The Spaniards [Option ID = 42176]
3. The Britishers [Option ID = 42178]
4. The Dutch [Option ID = 42177]

Correct Answer :-

- The Dutch [Option ID = 42177]

49) China was admitted into the United Nations in the year [Question ID = 18036]

1. 1956 [Option ID = 42136]
2. 1972 [Option ID = 42137]
3. 1949 [Option ID = 42135]
4. 1978 [Option ID = 42138]

Correct Answer :-

- 1972 [Option ID = 42137]

50) John Maynard Keynes is known for his contribution to the field of [Question ID = 18081]

1. Economics [Option ID = 42314]
2. Politics [Option ID = 42316]
3. International relations [Option ID = 42318]
4. Philosophy [Option ID = 42312]

Correct Answer :-

- Economics [Option ID = 42314]

51) Liberalism in 19th century did not question [Question ID = 18146]

1. Hereditary privileges of the ruling class [Option ID = 42581]
2. Natural rights of all human beings [Option ID = 42579]
3. Divine rights of the kings [Option ID = 42575]
4. Inequality of the sexes [Option ID = 42577]

Correct Answer :-

- Inequality of the sexes [Option ID = 42577]

52) The earliest Chinese civilization flourished along the [Question ID = 18008]

1. Yellow River [Option ID = 42023]
2. Mekong River [Option ID = 42028]
3. Amur River [Option ID = 42025]
4. Tsangpo River [Option ID = 42026]

Correct Answer :-

- Yellow River [Option ID = 42023]

53) The earliest historical record of China, 'Records of the Grand History' was written by [Question ID = 18016]

1. Sima Qian [Option ID = 42059]
2. Qing Wu [Option ID = 42055]
3. Xia Jidian [Option ID = 42057]
4. San Xingdui [Option ID = 42061]

Correct Answer :-

- Sima Qian [Option ID = 42059]

54) What is the meaning of typology in research [Question ID = 18121]

1. Method of classifying the types of theories [Option ID = 42478]
2. Method of classifying the types of tools of research [Option ID = 42476]
3. Method of classifying the types of research [Option ID = 42472]
4. Method of classifying the types of phenomena [Option ID = 42473]

Correct Answer :-

- Method of classifying the types of phenomena [Option ID = 42473]

55) What is a dichotomous variable [Question ID = 18114]

1. Those variables which can not be considered under any of the possible values [Option ID = 42454]
2. Those variables which can have two possible values out of the two given values [Option ID = 42449]
3. Those variables which can have one possible value out of the two given values [Option ID = 42447]
4. Those variables which can acquire multiple values [Option ID = 42451]

Correct Answer :-

- Those variables which can have one possible value out of the two given values [Option ID = 42447]

56) What is the purpose of doing research [Question ID = 18166]

1. To find the solution [Option ID = 42656]
2. Both To identify the problem and To find the solution [Option ID = 42658]
3. None of these [Option ID = 42657]
4. To identify the problem [Option ID = 42655]

Correct Answer :-

- Both To identify the problem and To find the solution [Option ID = 42658]

57) What is research ethics? [Question ID = 18102]

1. Analyzing the data by using the scientific tools of analysis [Option ID = 42401]
2. Using the facts which are verified and checked to be true [Option ID = 42399]
3. Choosing a theoretical framework which is most appropriate [Option ID = 42403]
4. Applying the findings of the research in the larger interests of the society [Option ID = 42405]

Correct Answer :-

- Using the facts which are verified and checked to be true [Option ID = 42399]

58) In Marxist philosophy, what is the meaning of 'dictatorship of the proletariat' [Question ID = 18163]

1. Rule by the labour class over the labour class [Option ID = 42644]
2. Rule by the labour class over the capitalists [Option ID = 42640]
3. Rule by one party over the people [Option ID = 42646]
4. Rule by the rich over the poor [Option ID = 42642]

Correct Answer :-

- Rule by the labour class over the labour class [Option ID = 42644]

59) A deductive theory is [Question ID = 18101]

1. Verifying the validity of a theory by examining the facts of a case study [Option ID = 42396]
2. Finding out which theory would be applicable in a particular research [Option ID = 42392]
3. Developing a theory on the basis of the analysis of the data [Option ID = 42394]
4. Deducing the theory after examining several case studies [Option ID = 42398]

Correct Answer :-

- Developing a theory on the basis of the analysis of the data [Option ID = 42394]

60) The dynasty which ruled for the longest period in Chinese history is [Question ID = 18018]

1. Tang dynasty [Option ID = 42067]
2. Han dynasty [Option ID = 42065]
3. Qing dynasty [Option ID = 42069]
4. Zhou dynasty [Option ID = 42064]

Correct Answer :-

- Zhou dynasty [Option ID = 42064]

61) Which of the following kingdoms in ancient Korea was allied with China [Question ID = 18057]

1. Okjeo [Option ID = 42222]
2. Goguryo [Option ID = 42221]
3. Baekje [Option ID = 42220]
4. Silla [Option ID = 42219]

Correct Answer :-

- Silla [Option ID = 42219]

62) Which of the following propounded the theory of 'dialectical materialism'? [Question ID = 18079]

1. Karl Marx [Option ID = 42306]
2. V.I. Lenin [Option ID = 42307]
3. Mao Ze dong [Option ID = 42310]
4. G.W.F. Hegel [Option ID = 42304]

Correct Answer :-

- Karl Marx [Option ID = 42306]

63) Which of the following is not a classical text of Japanese history [Question ID = 18041]

1. Nihonshoki [Option ID = 42158]
2. Kojiki [Option ID = 42156]
3. Manyoshu [Option ID = 42155]
4. Kokugaku [Option ID = 42157]

Correct Answer :-

- Kokugaku [Option ID = 42157]

64) Which of the following describes the true meaning of post-modernism [Question ID = 18084]

1. The intellectual ferment which questioned the notion of absolute reason [Option ID = 42329]
2. The post industrial revolution era characterized by the service sector and robotization [Option ID = 42331]
3. The era of absolute freedom and liberty [Option ID = 42334]
4. The era after the second world war [Option ID = 42327]

Correct Answer :-

- The intellectual ferment which questioned the notion of absolute reason [Option ID = 42329]

65) Which of the following was the official ideology of Joseon dynasty? [Question ID = 18061]

1. Shamanism [Option ID = 42237]
2. Confucianism [Option ID = 42234]
3. Neo-Confucianism [Option ID = 42235]
4. Buddhism [Option ID = 42232]

Correct Answer :-

- Neo-Confucianism [Option ID = 42235]

66) Sunshine policy refers to [Question ID = 18073]

1. Foreign policy of both the Koreas towards Japan [Option ID = 42283]
2. Foreign policy of US towards North Korea [Option ID = 42286]
3. North Korea's foreign policy towards South Korea [Option ID = 42282]
4. South Korea' foreign policy towards North Korea [Option ID = 42280]

Correct Answer :-

- South Korea' foreign policy towards North Korea [Option ID = 42280]

67) The 'Gang of Four' in post Mao-China referred to [Question ID = 18037]

1. The group which conspired to eliminate Mao as the leader [Option ID = 42141]
2. The group which supported Deng Xiao-ping as the leader of the Chinese Communist Party [Option ID = 42142]
3. The group of people who were charged with crimes during the Cultural Revolution [Option ID = 42140]
4. The anti-Mao faction in the Chinese Communist Party [Option ID = 42139]

Correct Answer :-

- The group of people who were charged with crimes during the Cultural Revolution [Option ID = 42140]

68) When was Buddhism adopted in Korea as the official religion

[Question ID = 18058]

1. 7th century AD [Option ID = 42225]
2. 8th century AD [Option ID = 42226]
3. 3rd century AD [Option ID = 42223]
4. 4th century AD [Option ID = 42224]

Correct Answer :-

- 4th century AD [Option ID = 42224]

69) What did Zaibatsu signify during the Meiji period [Question ID = 18054]

1. The first labour union in Japan [Option ID = 42209]
2. The nationwide agricultural cooperative association [Option ID = 42208]
3. The predominant political party [Option ID = 42207]
4. The family owned business enterprise [Option ID = 42210]

Correct Answer :-

- The family owned business enterprise [Option ID = 42210]

70) 'Means of production' in Marxist theory means [Question ID = 18141]

1. Economic resources which are used in the production process [Option ID = 42553]
2. Economic indicators of production [Option ID = 42556]
3. Means to achieve the ends in production process [Option ID = 42551]
4. Human Capital [Option ID = 42558]

Correct Answer :-

- Economic resources which are used in the production process [Option ID = 42553]

71) Michel Foucault belongs to the school of [Question ID = 18087]

1. Structuralism-Functionalism [Option ID = 42340]
2. Liberalism [Option ID = 42338]
3. Marxism [Option ID = 42336]
4. Post Modernism [Option ID = 42342]

Correct Answer :-

- Post Modernism [Option ID = 42342]

72) An 'abstract' in research figures

[Question ID = 18172]

1. After the title [Option ID = 42680]
2. After the conclusion [Option ID = 42679]
3. After the literature survey [Option ID = 42682]
4. Before the methodology [Option ID = 42681]

Correct Answer :-

- After the title [Option ID = 42680]

73) Scholar-officials, also known as 'mandarin' in Chinese government were [Question ID = 18015]

1. Military officials who fought for the kingdom [Option ID = 42052]
2. Bureaucrats appointed through the civil service examinations [Option ID = 42050]
3. Scholars appointed by the emperor in the bureaucracy [Option ID = 42048]
4. Decorated officials for their distinguished service to the nation [Option ID = 42054]

Correct Answer :-

- Bureaucrats appointed through the civil service examinations [Option ID = 42050]

74) The ruler in China was believed to have lost the mandate of heaven to rule when [Question ID = 18021]

1. Natural disasters occurred causing great misery to the people [Option ID = 42073]
2. There was no direct heir to the ruler [Option ID = 42072]
3. The king lost the war against any invading army [Option ID = 42075]

4. The king lost the Confucian virtues of a ruler [Option ID = 42077]

Correct Answer :-

- Natural disasters occurred causing great misery to the people [Option ID = 42073]

75) Legalism, as one of the ancient Chinese philosophy, advocated [Question ID = 18025]

1. Rule of law [Option ID = 42090]
2. Absolute rule by the emperor [Option ID = 42088]
3. Rule by the people [Option ID = 42092]
4. Joint rule by both the ruler and the people [Option ID = 42094]

Correct Answer :-

- Rule of law [Option ID = 42090]

76) Which of the following is not known as a Marxist Philospher [Question ID = 18082]

1. Karl Kautsky [Option ID = 42321]
2. Rosa Luxemburg [Option ID = 42319]
3. Leon Trotsky [Option ID = 42323]
4. Sun Yat Sen [Option ID = 42325]

Correct Answer :-

- Sun Yat Sen [Option ID = 42325]

77) Which of the following was the most important driving force behind Japan's industrialization during the Meiji period [Question ID = 18053]

1. Shipbuilding industry [Option ID = 42203]
2. Machine industry [Option ID = 42206]
3. Railway industry [Option ID = 42204]
4. Textile industry [Option ID = 42205]

Correct Answer :-

- Textile industry [Option ID = 42205]

78) Which of the following can be attributed as the root cause of the decline of the Tokugawa dynasty [Question ID = 18050]

1. Decline of the economic and military power of the Tokugawas [Option ID = 42194]
2. Intrusions of the western powers in the middle of 19th century [Option ID = 42193]
3. Enmity between the central authority and the regional lords [Option ID = 42191]
4. Alienation and exploitation of the masses by the authoritarian rule of the Tokugawas [Option ID = 42192]

Correct Answer :-

- Decline of the economic and military power of the Tokugawas [Option ID = 42194]

79) The Great Wall of China was built to [Question ID = 18026]

1. Facilitate the traders along the silk route [Option ID = 42095]
2. To prevent people of the Chinese empire from leaving the empire [Option ID = 42098]
3. To protect the Chinese empire from the attacks from the nomadic tribes [Option ID = 42096]
4. For the purpose of surveillance along the borders [Option ID = 42097]

Correct Answer :-

- To protect the Chinese empire from the attacks from the nomadic tribes [Option ID = 42096]

80) Which social scientist is associated with the theory of 'survival of the fittest'? [Question ID = 18076]

1. Charles Darwin [Option ID = 42295]
2. Emile Durkheim [Option ID = 42299]
3. Sigmund Freud [Option ID = 42301]
4. Adam Smith [Option ID = 42297]

Correct Answer :-

- Charles Darwin [Option ID = 42295]

81) Romanticism, as a school of thought, did not oppose [Question ID = 18158]

1. Scientific explanation of all the natural phenomena [Option ID = 42625]
2. Industrial revolution and the socio-economic conditions generated by it [Option ID = 42623]

3. Individualism as an ideal [Option ID = 42627]
4. Socialistic organization of society [Option ID = 42629]

Correct Answer :-

- Individualism as an ideal [Option ID = 42627]

82) Jomon period of prehistoric period in Japan is characterized by [Question ID = 18039]

1. Beginnings of agriculture [Option ID = 42149]
2. Use of iron technology [Option ID = 42148]
3. Beginnings of kingship in Japan [Option ID = 42150]
4. Cord marked pottery [Option ID = 42147]

Correct Answer :-

- Cord marked pottery [Option ID = 42147]

83) A hypothesis is a statement [Question ID = 18170]

1. That talks of the methodological evaluation of collected evidence [Option ID = 42672]
2. That condenses earlier research [Option ID = 42673]
3. Of hypothetical conjecture [Option ID = 42674]
4. Which serves as a basis for further investigation [Option ID = 42671]

Correct Answer :-

- Which serves as a basis for further investigation [Option ID = 42671]

84) With which historical event is associated the slogan of 'Liberty, Equality and Fraternity'? [Question ID = 18092]

1. American Was of Independence in 1776 [Option ID = 42359]
2. Chinese Revolution in 1949 [Option ID = 42364]
3. Russian revolution in 1917 [Option ID = 42363]
4. French Revolution of 1789 [Option ID = 42361]

Correct Answer :-

- French Revolution of 1789 [Option ID = 42361]

85) With whom is the phrase 'invisible hand' associated to describe the unintended social and economic benefits to the individuals in society. [Question ID = 18090]

1. Alfred Marshall [Option ID = 42358]
2. Adam Smith [Option ID = 42355]
3. Paul Sweezy [Option ID = 42353]
4. David Ricardo [Option ID = 42351]

Correct Answer :-

- Adam Smith [Option ID = 42355]

86) Superego in Freudian method of understanding human behavior refers to [Question ID = 18127]

1. Value system of a society [Option ID = 42496]
2. Behavior pattern of an individual [Option ID = 42502]
3. Social consciousness of the people [Option ID = 42492]
4. Moral yardstick of an individual [Option ID = 42499]

Correct Answer :-

- Moral yardstick of an individual [Option ID = 42499]

87) Quantitative research refers to [Question ID = 18106]

1. Research based on surveys [Option ID = 42421]
2. Research based on analysis of the statistical information [Option ID = 42417]
3. Research based on analysis of correlation between variables [Option ID = 42415]
4. Research based on comparison between the various factors [Option ID = 42419]

Correct Answer :-

- Research based on analysis of the statistical information [Option ID = 42417]

88) Korea officially entered the Chinese tribute system during the [Question ID = 18062]

1. Joseon dynasty [Option ID = 42244]

2. Three kingdoms period [Option ID = 42239]
3. None of these [Option ID = 42246]
4. Koryo dynasty [Option ID = 42241]

Correct Answer :-

- Joseon dynasty [Option ID = 42244]

89) The new political arrangement which was inaugurated in Japan after 1890 can be most appropriately described as [Question ID = 18052]

1. Republicanism [Option ID = 42201]
2. Parliamentary democracy [Option ID = 42199]
3. Constitutional monarchy [Option ID = 42200]
4. Social democracy [Option ID = 42202]

Correct Answer :-

- Constitutional monarchy [Option ID = 42200]

90) Semiotics is [Question ID = 18152]

1. A study of cultural artifacts which have been transmitted from the past [Option ID = 42603]
2. A study of signs and symbols as a means of communication [Option ID = 42601]
3. A study of linguistic aspects of human behavior [Option ID = 42599]
4. A study of mental processes behind the everyday human behaviour [Option ID = 42605]

Correct Answer :-

- A study of signs and symbols as a means of communication [Option ID = 42601]

91) A 'fact' in research is defined as [Question ID = 18096]

1. An empirically verifiable truth [Option ID = 42377]
2. An absolute truth [Option ID = 42375]
3. A recorded truth [Option ID = 42382]
4. An observable truth [Option ID = 42379]

Correct Answer :-

- An observable truth [Option ID = 42379]

92) Socialism as a system of economic organization, implies [Question ID = 18160]

1. People's ownership of the means of production [Option ID = 42635]
2. Cooperative ownership of the means of production [Option ID = 42633]
3. All of these [Option ID = 42637]
4. State ownership of the means of production [Option ID = 42631]

Correct Answer :-

- All of these [Option ID = 42637]

93) A 'model' in social science research means [Question ID = 18128]

1. A structure of logic with correlations between its variables [Option ID = 42507]
2. An ideal as opposed to reality [Option ID = 42504]
3. An ideal to be achieved to create a better society [Option ID = 42503]
4. A structure of logic which is supported by empirical evidence [Option ID = 42510]

Correct Answer :-

- A structure of logic with correlations between its variables [Option ID = 42507]

94) The military elite of Japan, i.e., the Samurai, emerged and dominated in Japanese politics due to [Question ID = 18042]

1. The decline of the central political authority in Japan [Option ID = 42160]
2. The land grant system which led to the emergence of feudal lords [Option ID = 42161]
3. Chaotic political and economic conditions prevailing in Japan [Option ID = 42159]
4. Delegation of the political authority to the military [Option ID = 42162]

Correct Answer :-

- The decline of the central political authority in Japan [Option ID = 42160]

95)

The founder of one of the dynasties in China came from a peasant community and hence emphasized on the agricultural economy much more than the urban commercial economy. Which dynasty was it? [Question ID = 18030]

1. Ming dynasty [Option ID = 42112]
2. Yuan dynasty [Option ID = 42114]
3. Song dynasty [Option ID = 42111]
4. Qing dynasty [Option ID = 42113]

Correct Answer :-

- Ming dynasty [Option ID = 42112]

96) Which dynasty is credited for having introduced the idea of 'mandate of heaven' to justify their rule?

[Question ID = 18011]

1. Han dynasty [Option ID = 42035]
2. Shang dynasty [Option ID = 42031]
3. Zhou dynasty [Option ID = 42033]
4. Tang dyansty [Option ID = 42038]

Correct Answer :-

- Zhou dynasty [Option ID = 42033]

97) Which of the following is not a realist

[Question ID = 18142]

1. Machiavelli [Option ID = 42562]
2. Hegel [Option ID = 42566]
3. Thomas Hobbes [Option ID = 42560]
4. Kautilya [Option ID = 42564]

Correct Answer :-

- Hegel [Option ID = 42566]

98) The treaty of Gangwha was signed between Japan and Korea in 1876,which [Question ID = 18065]

1. Recognized Japan's extraterritorial rights in Korea [Option ID = 42251]
2. Ceded part of the Korean territory to Japan [Option ID = 42254]
3. Recognized Korea as an independent nation [Option ID = 42249]
4. Made Korea a colony of Japan [Option ID = 42253]

Correct Answer :-

- Recognized Japan's extraterritorial rights in Korea [Option ID = 42251]

99) Juche in North Korea is a policy of [Question ID = 18074]

1. Military supremacy [Option ID = 42291]
2. Entente [Option ID = 42289]
3. Alliance with Communist nations [Option ID = 42293]
4. Self reliance [Option ID = 42287]

Correct Answer :-

- Self reliance [Option ID = 42287]

100) Regression analysis in research means [Question ID = 18151]

1. An analysis of relationship between dependent variable and independent variable [Option ID = 42596]
2. An analysis of all the variables for its suitability for research [Option ID = 42592]
3. An analysis of correlation of the variables [Option ID = 42594]
4. An analysis of the projections of changes in variables [Option ID = 42598]

Correct Answer :-

- An analysis of correlation of the variables [Option ID = 42594]